

REPORT  
ON THE  
SECOND SETTLEMENT  
OF THE  
RAE BARELI DISTRICT, OUDH,

1897.

BY S. H. FREMANTLE, C.S.



ALLAHABAD :

Printed at the North-Western Provinces and Oudh Government Press.

1898.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Para.	CHAPTER I.—General description.						Page.
1	Position and area	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Natural features. The rivers	...	...	...	...	...	3
3	Drainage channel	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
4	Natural soils	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
5	The different zones	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
6	The Ganges cachar	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
7	The Ganges upland zone	...	...	...	...	...	4
8	The tract of interrupted drainage	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
9	Naiya zone	...	...	...	...	...	5
10	The Sai zone	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
11	The northern tal zone	...	...	...	...	...	6
12	Climate	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
13	Rainfall	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
14	Ditto	...	...	...	...	...	8
15	Ditto	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
16	Classification of areas	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
17	Cultivated area	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
18	Culturable waste	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
19	Old and new fallow	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
20	Groves	...	...	...	...	...	9
21	Jungle	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
22	Lakes	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
23	Principal products and crops	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
24	Rice	...	...	...	...	...	10
25	Juar	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
26	Other kharif crops	...	...	...	...	...	11
27	The rabi food-crops	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
28	Poppy	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
29	Other rabi crops...	...	...	...	...	...	13
30	Zaid or summer crops	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
31	Irrigation. Sources of supply	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
32	Irrigable area	...	...	...	...	...	15
33	Irrigated area	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
34	Precarious tracts	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
35	Communications...	...	...	...	...	...	16
36	Markets	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
37	Population and towns	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
38	Occupations	...	...	...	...	...	17
39	Exports and imports	...	...	...	...	...	18
40	Weight and measures	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
41	Cultivating classes	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
42	Proprietary class. The Bais	...	...	...	...	...	19
43	The Kanhpurias	...	...	...	...	...	22
44	Other Hindu proprietors	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
45	Musalman proprietors	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
46	The grantees	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
47	The Palmerland estate	...	...	...	...	...	23

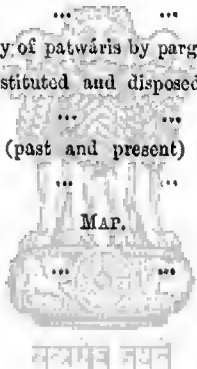
Para.	CHAPTER I.—General description.—( <i>concluded</i> ).							Page.
48	Proprietary tenures	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
49	Ditto Ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
50	The tenancy laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
51	Relations between landlord and tenant	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
CHAPTER II.—Fiscal History.								
52	Assessment under the Mughals	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
53	Subsequent fiscal history	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
54	The first summary settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
55	The rebellion	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
56	The second summary settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
57	Former distribution of the parganas now forming part of the Rae Bareilly district	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
58	The regular Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
59	In Rae Bareilly	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
60	In Partabgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
61	In Sultanpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
62	Working of the expiring settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
63	Arrears and coercive processes	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
64	Seasons of drought, 1877-78	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
65	Ditto 1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
66	Remissions unnecessary	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
67	Demand of the several settlements compared	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
68	Transfer of proprietary rights	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
69	Comparative position of the different tenures	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
70	Ditto ditto castes	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
71	Sale price of land	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
72	Unrestricted right of transfer	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
CHAPTER III.—Comparison of the present condition of the district with its condition at last settlement.								
73	Comparative statistics	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
74	Changes in total area	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
75	Changes in uncultivated area	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
76	Increase of cultivation	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
77	Ditto of irrigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
78	Changes in system of cropping	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
79	Comparison of holdings	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
80	Owner's cultivation	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
81	Under-proprietors	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
82	Occupancy tenants	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
83	Rent-free, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
84	Statutory tenants	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
85	Grain-rents land	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
86	Improvement in communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
87	Increase of population	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
88	Rise in prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
89	Rise in rents	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
90	Future movement of prices and rents	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
91	General economic progress	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
CHAPTER IV.—Assessment.								
92	Necessity for the new settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
93	System to be followed	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
94	Summary of settlement operations	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
95	Revision of survey	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>

Para	CHAPTER IV.—Assessment.—( <i>concluded</i> ).							Page.
96	Preparation of records	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
97	Attestation	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
98	Office work	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
99	Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
100	Soil demarcation	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
101	Assessment circles	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
	In Digbijaiganj	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
	„ Rae Bareli	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
	„ Dahman	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
	„ Salon	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
102	Standard rates	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
103	The assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
	Rent of ordinary tenants	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
	Fraudulent rentals	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
	Inadequate ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
	Excessive ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
104	Valuation of assumption areas	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
105	High caste rates	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
106	Application of high caste rates	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
107	Sayar or Miscellaneous items	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
108	Deduction for sir	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
109	Allowance for improvements	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
110	Summary view of assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
111	The revenue assessed	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
CHAPTER V.—Financial Results.								
112	The new revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
113	Its incidence	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
114	The enhancement	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
115	Assessment of different forms of tenure	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
116	Enhancement in individual taluqas	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
117	Pressure of the new and old revenue compared	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
118	Progressive jamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
119	Working of the revised assessments to date...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
120	Cost of the settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
CHAPTER VI.—Miscellaneous.								
121	Miscellaneous work	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
122	Alluvial materials...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
123	Preparation of taluq maps...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
124	Tri-junction platforms	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
125	Preparation of pargana books, registers and hand-books	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
126	Reorganization of patwaris' circles	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
127	Litigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
128	Sub-settlements...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
129	Under-proprietors of scattered plots	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
130	Distribution of jama	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
131	Period occupied in settlement operations	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
132	Services of officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ib.</i>
133	Conclusion	...	...	...	...	...	...	71

## APPENDICES.

I.—Showing comparative areas for Rae Bareli district	...	...	...	...	...	2A
II.—Showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlement for Rae Bareli district	...	...	...	...	...	8A
III.—Showing the area cultivated by each caste in the Rae Bareli district	...	...	...	...	...	10A

Para.	APPENDICES—(concluded).						Page.
IV.—Showing the area held by each caste in the Rae Bareli district	...	...	...	...	...	...	20A
V.—Showing the area held by each talukdār and on each class of tenure and the assessment on each	...	...	...	...	...	...	30A
VI.—Showing the transfers of property effected during the last 12 years according to the "registration" entries	...	...	...	...	...	...	52A
VII.—Showing the number of mutations which took place in the Rae Bareli district from 1291 to 1303 fasli	...	...	...	...	...	...	56A
VIII.—Showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	60A
IX.—Showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-roll and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...	79A
X.—Showing mahals of which the rent-roll has been rejected as excessive	...	...	...	...	...	...	96A
XI.—Comparing valuation with that at high caste rates and showing how the assessment was arrived at	...	...	...	...	...	...	99A
XII.—Showing the improvements on which allowance has been given together with their estimated cost and the amount allowed	...	...	...	...	...	...	101A
XIII.—Showing totals of assessment statement Nos. 1 to 8 for the whole district	...	...	...	...	...	...	102A
XIV.—Showing alterations in jama made by higher authorities	...	...	...	...	...	...	108A
XV.—Showing number of mahals assessed under 45 per cent.	...	...	...	...	...	...	109A
XVI.—Showing the charges incurred in the Rae Bareli settlement operations	...	...	...	...	...	...	113A
XVII.—Showing by tahsil the permanent result of revision of patwāris' circles for the Rae Bareli district	...	...	...	...	...	...	114A
XVIII.—Showing number of circles and pay of patwāris by parganas	...	...	...	...	...	...	115A
XIX.—Showing the number of cases instituted and disposed of in the Settlement Department	...	...	...	...	...	...	116A
XX.—Showing the comparative rents (past and present) of sub-settlement holders in Rae Bareli district	...	...	...	...	...	...	117A
MAP.							
1 General map	...	...	...	...	...	...	123A



FROM

JOHN HOOPER, ESQR., C. S.,

SETTLEMENT COMMISSIONER,

ODDH.

TO

THE SECRETARY BOARD OF REVENUE,

*North-Western Provinces & Oudh,*

*Dated Lucknow, the 20th May 1899.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit Mr. S. H. Fremantle's final report on the settlement of the Rae Bareilly district. The report exceeds the limits prescribed by the Board's recent orders ; but it was written before those orders were issued ; and the account it contains of the condition of the district and of the progress and results of the settlement operations, if more in detail than is now thought to be necessary, is interesting and complete. Printed copies were received in my office at the end of December 1898.

2. The settlement was carried out on the system adopted in Unao and other districts in which revisional operations in Oudh were first undertaken. It included the revision of maps and the attestation of records ; and it was entrusted to the District Officer, who was required to conduct it in addition to his administrative duties. The operations were somewhat prolonged, extending altogether over six years from October 1891 to October 1897. But the first year was occupied in preliminary work, and during the last year very little was done, so that the real period occupied may be put down at four years (paragraph 131). The actual assessment of the district area of 1,749 square miles was commenced in the cold weather of 1892-93 and completed by the end of 1895. The settlement is mainly the work of Mr. Baillie, who assessed three-fifths of the district while holding charge of the combined duties of Deputy Commissioner and Settlement Officer. The remaining two-fifths were assessed by Mr. Fremantle. The settlement would probably have been completed in a shorter time if a separate Settlement Officer had been appointed ; but, in this case, the experiment of entrusting the work to the District Officer has not proved unsuccessful ; and the expenditure, as will be shown later on, was comparatively moderate.

3. The remarks that will be offered in review of the report may be prefaced, as usual, by a brief reference to the character of the district, its tenures and its rents, and other circumstances that influence the assessment.

In the preliminary reports, on which the revision of settlement was undertaken, Rae Bareilly as a whole was described as extremely fertile, highly cultivated, and fully irrigated. It is undoubtedly one of the finest and most fully developed districts in Oudh. The double-cropped area, in several of the parganas, is exceptionally large; over the whole district it reaches the high proportion of 36·7 per cent. of the land in cultivation (paragraph 23). Poppy, which is the great rent-paying crop, occupies 2·9 per cent of the total cultivated area, and nearly 5 per cent. of the area under *rabi*. The payments for opium average upwards of seven lakhs of rupees, and in favourable years have largely exceeded this amount. As was remarked in the Director's report, the district, in many parts, is splendidly equipped with masonry wells for irrigation, which are often of very large size. There are now 20,054 of these wells, of which 11,359 have been constructed since the last settlement (paragraphs 31&77). There is one to every 29 acres of cultivation, so that irrigation is even more secure than in Partabgarh. From these and other sources there is an ample supply of water in ordinary seasons, and practically all the crops that require irrigation receive it.

The district is thickly populated, the average densities according to the last census being 592 persons per square mile of total area, and 1,152 per square mile of cultivation. The density on cultivation somewhat exceeds that in Sultanpur and Partabgarh, and is very high. The holdings are small. The average plough duty is 4·88 acres, which is about the usual area in fully peopled tracts.

4. Cultivation had nearly reached its limits at the last settlement, and the increase since only amounts to 11,411 acres, which is equivalent to 2 per cent. (paragraph 76). The present cultivated area is 5,76,263 acres. \* It is 51·5 per cent. of the total area, which seems a moderate proportion; but, except in one pargana, where there is a good deal of jungle that would repay reclamation, there is very little room for further extension of tillage (paragraph 17). It follows that the enhancement of revenue, which has now been imposed, is derived almost entirely from the rise in rents, and that it cannot be met to any material extent by reclamation of waste or improvement in cultivation.

5. The district is one of large estates, and the greater part of it is owned by the chiefs of two important clans, the Tilok Chandi Bais and the Kanhpurias. The distribution by proprietary tenures is shown in the following table, which has been abstracted from that given in paragraph 48 of the report.

---

\* This include 259 acres in revenue free plots.

TENURE.			Percentage of district area.
Taluqdari	{ Khalisa	...	60.73
	{ Sub-settled	...	5.18
Single zamindari		...	9.81
Coparcenary		...	23.36
Government property and miscellaneous		...	.92

Double tenures are not numerous in view of the large taluqdari area. The number of villages and portions of villages held in sub-settlement, or on permanent lease, is 136 (paragraph 128). The minor under proprietary tenures cover 45,659 acres; but of this about one-third is uncultivated, consisting of groves, grazing land and ponds (paragraph 129). The majority of the taluqdars are well-to-do; and, during the currency of the last settlement, they have increased their estates at the expense of the under-proprietors and smaller proprietors. The position of the coparcenary communities is less satisfactory. Actual transfer of land has not as yet taken place to an alarming extent; but the number of mortgages on sub-settled and coparcenary estates is reported to be excessive; and the Settlement Officer anticipates that large transfers will take place within the next few years (paragraph 72).

The condition of the tenantry is not clearly described in the report. In paragraph 91 the Settlement Officer writes of "a large body of substantial cultivators who benefit by the high prices and are in comfortable circumstances." On the other hand in paragraph 51 a contrast is drawn between the relations of landlords and tenants in the large and small estates; and it is apparently suggested that the great landowners treat their tenants with less consideration than the petty proprietors. This is a view which I am by no means prepared to endorse. It is confuted by the fact that it is the small proprietors who exact the highest rents. Nor do I think that a settlement report is an appropriate place for remarks such as those at the end of the paragraph, which accuse the large proprietors of acts of unscrupulous oppression.

6. It has been said above that the enhancement of revenue obtained at the present revision is chiefly derived from the rise in rents which has taken place since the last settlement. The extent of the rise and its causes are sufficiently discussed in paragraphs 89 and 90 of the report. It will suffice here to give the figures. According to the table at page 44 of the report the average rent-rate at last settlement was Rs. 4.47 per acre, while the present rate is Rs. 6.03 per acre, so that the increase is nearly 35 per cent. The areas on which these incidences are calculated include unrented land in holdings.\* When this is excluded

\* From the Appendices it appears that considerable areas of unrented land are included in the various classes of tenure. Their nature is not explained.

the present incidence on the area of 4,51,231 acres,\* which actually pays rent, is Rs. 6.22 per acre. This as an all-round rate is high; but the rents in Rae Bareilly are well established, and remarkably secure. According to the returns the average collections amount to 96.7 per cent of the rental demand. The accuracy of these returns is not beyond question; but in one large estate, which was under the Court of Wards, the accounts show that nearly 98 per cent. of the rental was actually collected (paragraph 110).

The average rates paid by the different castes of cultivators are given in Appendix III to the report.† The high and low caste rates are respectively Rs. 5.68 and Rs. 6.82 per acre, a difference of only Re. 1.14. But the Thakur rate is Rs. 5.34 per acre, which is nearly 22 per cent below that paid by low caste tenants; and the Settlement Officer shows (paragraph 105) that in fairly rented villages, under ordinarily lenient management, the high caste tenants generally enjoy the advantage in rent, that is usual in Oudh, of about 25 per cent. This point is noted with reference to the valuation of the assumption areas, which will be discussed in a subsequent paragraph.

7. The cash rented area is more than three-fourths of the total in holdings, as will be seen from the following statement of the distribution among the different classes of tenure, in which all land recorded in holdings is included‡:—

Class of holdings.				Area in acres.	Percentage on total.
Tenants' cash rented land ...				4,70,449	76.23
<i>Assumption areas.</i>					
Occupancy ...	...	..	...	10,595	1.72
Sir ...	...	...	...	25,418	4.12
Khudkasht ...	...	...	...	16,971	2.75
Under-proprietary ...	...	...	...	45,659	7.40
Grain rented ...	...	...	...	25,013	4.05
Rent-free and nominally rented ...	...	...	...	23,013	3.73
Total assumption area ...				1,46,669	23.77
GRAND TOTAL ...				6,17,118	100.

\* Appendix VIII.

† The rates in the Appendix are calculated on the bigha.

‡ This table is taken from Appendix XIII, statement 4.

The cultivated area, exclusive of that in revenue-free plots, is 5,76,004 acres, and the holdings area exceeds this by 41,114 acres. In assessing the Settlement Officer struck out the uncultivated land recorded in the different classes of assumption area, and only took into account the fallows in cash-rented holdings. The exclusion of the uncultivated portion of the assumption area is, in my opinion, a commendable feature of the assessment. Uncultivated sir, grain-rented and rent-free lands yield nothing; and such areas should not be assessed unless they have been wilfully thrown out of cultivation, or if the cultivated area is below the normal. It may seem scarcely necessary to refer to this matter; but the point has not received sufficient attention in some of the settlements that have come under review. The assessed area after all deductions and additions is 5,91,259 acres. It is very nearly the same as the average cultivated area for the five years preceding settlement, which was 5,90,811 acres\*, and it is undoubtedly moderate and safe.

8. The rents were found to be recorded with great accuracy in the settlement papers. In only three mahals was there any attempt at concealment; and in only seven was it found necessary to treat the recorded rents as inadequate. The rent-rolls of 56 mahals, amounting altogether to Rs. 67,812, were rejected as excessive and unsafe, and a rental of Rs. 53,232 was substituted (paragraph 103). The difference of Rs. 14,580 appears to be the only reduction made in the recorded rents for the purpose of assessment. As Mr. Fremantle remarks in paragraph 110, very little use was made of the power of rejecting rent-rolls; and the assets represent very nearly the full rental demand recoverable in a good year, allowance for precarious villages being made in the proportion of assets taken as the revenue. The accepted cash-rental, which gives the high incidence of Rs. 6.16 per acre, must I think be regarded as full, even when the general stability of the rents is taken into consideration.

9. I do not propose to examine in detail the method of valuation of the assumption areas. This has been discussed in the orders on the pargana reports, and in some respects criticised, though the general results were approved. There is no need to revive the discussion; and it will be sufficient to note that a reduction of 25 per cent was made in the rates applied to high caste cultivation, of which the assumption area chiefly consists. As has been shown above this reduction represents approximately the average difference between high and low caste rates; and no justification will now be required for a valuation which differentiates for caste, and estimates the rental value of the land held by Thakur and Brahman proprietors and under-proprietors by the rates that would be paid for it by tenants of the same class. The result is a moderate, but by no

---

\* Appendix XIII, Statement 6.

means unduly lenient valuation as will be seen from the following statement of accepted rental assets \*—

TENURE				Area.	Rent.	Rate.
				Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Tenants' cash-rented land	...	...	...	4,53,773	27,93,855	6.16
<i>Assumption areas.</i>						
Occupancy	...	...	...	8,712	43,601	5.
Sir	..	...	...	11,944	62,780	5.26
Khudkasht	...	...	...	29,617	1,50,048	5.07
Under-proprietary	...	...	...	29,973	1,50,853	5.03
Grain-rented	...	...	...	25,013	96,451	3.86
Rent-free and nominally rented			...	31,434	1,33,375	4.24
<i>Total assumption areas</i>				1,36,693	6,37,108	4.66
<i>Total Rental Assets</i>				5,90,466	34,30,963	5.81

The accepted area of tenants cash-rented land exceeds that noted in paragraph 6 above, as it includes holdings originally classed as favoured, the recorded rents of which were eventually accepted as adequate. No comment is required on the rates for the different classes of assumption area. As the Settlement Officer remarks, they give a full and fair valuation.

The general assumption rate works out to almost exactly 75 per cent. of the accepted cash rate.

10. The total assets after all additions and deductions are noted below :—

	Acres.	Rent. Rs.
Rental assets	... 5,90,466	34,30,963
Concealed cultivation	... 250	610
New cultivation	... 284	433
Revenue free plots†	... 259	1,866
	<u>5,91,259</u>	<u>34,33,872</u>
Addition for sayar	...	30,914
		<u>34,64,786</u>
Deduction for allowance on proprietary cultivation	...	25,958
„ „ improvements	...	29,726
		<u>55,684</u>
Net assessable assets	...	34,09,102

\* The figures have been abstracted from Appendix XI read with the foot-notes.

† The figures for revenue free plots should not have been included but, as the nominal revenue assessed on these plots is nowhere separately shown, I have been unable to strike them out.

The allowance for proprietary cultivation has been given on about half the area of *sir* and *Khudkash* combined. The concession was very necessary in this fully rented district, and it gave relief where it was most required, by moderating the assessment on small properties with high recorded cash-rents.

11. The gross revenue assessed is stated in paragraph 112 of the report at Rs. 16,07,628, and the revenue for realization at Rs. 15,41,217. Since the report was written some small reductions have been made in appeal, and the final figures are as below :—

Gross revenue including nominal demands	...	Rs.	16,06,948
Revenue for realization	{ Initial	...	„ 14,80,598
	{ Intermediate	...	„ 15,32,074
	{ Final	...	„ 15,40,537

The total reduction in the revenue originally proposed is Rs. 8,562. It is not a large sum; and, as Mr. Fremantle remarks, the assessments may be said to have emerged satisfactorily from the ordeal of a strict scrutiny. The gross revenue takes 47·13 per cent of the assets, and gives an enhancement of 24·81 per cent., with an incidence of Rs. 2·78 per acre of cultivation. The actual enhancement in the realizable demand is 23·6 per cent. The assessment is made upon full rents; but, as has been remarked above, the rents as a rule are well established and remarkably secure. The revenue has been very carefully and fairly apportioned on the different estates. The struggling communities have been treated with all due consideration, by the allowance granted on their proprietary cultivation, and the moderate percentage of assets at which they have been assessed. The larger proprietors, from whose estates the greater part of the enhancement is derived, are generally well-to-do; and their profits are not reduced to any considerable extent by sub-settlements and other under-proprietary tenures. The assessment is certainly adequate; and it is also believed to be fair. As such it is now recommended for the final sanction of the Government.

12. As is the almost invariable result, when a revision of records is undertaken, there was a considerable amount of litigation. The cases of all classes, that were instituted, reached a total of 19,549 (Appendix XIX). The important class relating to determination of underproprietary rent was dealt with on sound principles, in general accordance with the rules issued by the Board. A large number were decided, after the Settlement Officer had left under the superintendence of the officers succeeding to the charge of the district, Messrs. Shakespear and Wyndham, who were empowered to hear appeals. I wish to take this opportunity of acknowledging the assistance given by these officers in this part of the work.

13. The total cost of the settlement is Rs. 2,40,407-7-0, \* which falls at the rate of Rs. 137 per square mile on the district area. The expenditure is considerably lower than in the other Oudh districts in which the settlement has been conducted on the same system ; partly, no doubt, owing to the comparative simplicity of the tenures ; but credit is also due for careful supervision. But for progressive assessments the expenditure would have been more than recovered in a single year.

14. The only question remaining is that of the period of the new settlement. The dates on which the former settlement expired are shown in the following table :—

Tahsil.	Pargana.	Date of expiry.
Dalmau	Sareni ...	30th June 1895.
	Khiron ...	" " 1895.
	Dalmau ...	" " 1896.
Rae Bareli ...	Rae Bareli ...	" " 1896.
Salon	Salon ...	" " 1896.
	Parshadepur ...	" " 1896.
	Rokha ...	" " 1896.
Dirgbijaiganj	Inhauna ...	" " 1895.
	Mohanganj ...	" " 1895.
	Simrauta ...	" " 1896.
	Bachhrawan ...	" " 1897.
	Kumhrawan ...	" " 1897.
	Hardoi ...	" " 1897.

\* The figures given in paragraph 120 of the report are incorrect, a correction made by the Board in the returns up to the end of September 1897 having apparently been over looked. Expenditure subsequent to that date has now been added.

Mr. Fremantle's proposals are stated in his concluding paragraph. He seems to have miscalculated their effect, which would be to shorten the usual term in all but three parganas. I suggest that the term of settlement should be fixed so as to expire in the different tahsils as follows :—

Tahsil.	Pargana.	Date of expiry.	Term of settlement.
Dalmau ...	Sareni ..	30th June 1925 ...	{ 30 years.
	Khiron ...		{ 30 ,,
	Dalmau ...		{ 29 ,,
Rae Bareli ...	Rae Bareli ...	30th June 1926 ...	30 years.
Salon ...	Salon ...	30th June 1926 ...	30 years.
	Parshadepur ...		
	Rokha ...		
Dirgbijaiganj {	Inhauna ...	30th June 1927 ...	{ 32 years.
	Mohanganj ...		{ 32 ,,
	Simrauta ...		{ 31 ,,
	Bachhrawan ...		{ 30 ,,
	Kumhrawan ...		{ 30 ,,
	Hardoi ...		{ 30 ,,

15. In paragraph 130 of the report Mr. Fremantle mentions the services of the Deputy Collectors and the subordinate staff, and specially commends those of Saiyad Ali Hammad, Deputy Collector, to whose supervision of the vernacular office the comparatively moderate cost of the settlement is mainly attributed (paragraph 120). It is with much pleasure that I bring the commendation of this officer to the notice of the Board. He served under me with credit in the settlement of the Basti district; and I agree with Mr. Fremantle that his long and successful service in this department merits recognition.

The settlement, as has been already remarked, is mainly the work of Mr. Baillie, who held charge for the greater part of the time during which the assessments were in progress. He assessed the larger portion of the district himself, and laid down the lines on which the assessment

of the remainder proceeded. His work needs no praise from me ; but I may be permitted to say that it is that of a trained Settlement Officer, who brought a sound and matured judgment to bear upon facts and conditions which his experience enabled him to appreciate. Mr. Fremantle's work was marked by ability and good sense; and he has presented the results of the assessment in an excellent report.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

JOHN HOOPER,

*Settlement Commissioner.*



## INTRODUCTION.

---

THIS settlement is mainly the work of Mr. D. C. Baillie, who was appointed Deputy Commissioner and Settlement Officer in 1892, and retained charge, except for an interval of five months, until July 1895. He assessed three-fifths of the district. I was appointed Assistant Settlement Officer in November 1893; and succeeding Mr. Baillie as Settlement Officer assessed the rest of the district. I retained charge of the operations until November 1896 but for the last eight months was officiating also as Deputy Commissioner. During the latter portion of the period the approaching famine added largely to the ordinary district work and but little progress could be made with this report. It has been completed in the intervals of other work in other districts, and progress has been necessarily slow, while it has not been found possible at a distance from Rae Bareli to make the report as complete as is desirable.

BÁNDA :  
*The 20th January 1898.* }

S. H. FREEMANTLE,  
*On Special Duty.*



REPORT  
ON THE  
SECOND SETTLEMENT  
OF THE  
RAE BARELI DISTRICT, OUDH,  
1897.

---

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION.

THE district of Rae Bareli, which resembles in shape a segment of a circle with the Ganges for its chord, comprises an area of 1,749·4 square miles. Its greatest length and greatest breadth are each about 50 miles. It is bounded on the west by Unao ; on the north by Lucknow and Bara Banki ; on the east by Sultānpur and Partābgarh ; and on the south by the Ganges, which divides it from the Fatehpur district of the North-Western Provinces. It is of compact shape, and Rae Bareli town is situated at the most central point, no village being more than 32 miles from the headquarters station. It is divided into four *tahsils* of about equal extent and 13 *parganas*, of which the statistics of area and population are given in the sub-joined table :—

Position and area.



Statement showing number of villages, mahals, &amp;c., and giving information in regard to population.

Name of pargana.	Population according to the census of 1891.																		Average population per village.
	Number of villages.	Number of mahals.	Total area.		Cultivated area in acres.	Population according to the census of 1891.			Density of population.	Average total population per 100 cultivated acres.	Average agricultural population per 100 cultivated acres.	Percentage of rise of total population.	Number of village sites.	Average population per village site.					
			In acres.	In square miles.		Agricultural.	Non-agricultural.	Total.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16				
TAHSIL DIRGHIAJGANJ.																			
Inhanna .. ..	77	119	64,014	100.0	29,245	44,977	14,859	59,836	598.3	204.6	153.8	3.7	446	134.2	777.0				
Mohanganj .. ..	75	132	50,926	79.6	26,841	40,168	10,471	50,639	637.6	192.2	152.5	7.1	409	123.8	675.2				
Kumhravan .. ..	58	81	44,631	69.8	21,948	31,425	8,365	39,790	570.0	181.3	143.2	13.8	327	121.7	686.0				
Bachhravan .. ..	58	87	60,378	94.3	30,717	40,135	13,266	53,401	566.3	173.8	130.6	18.2	337	158.4	920.7				
Hardoi .. ..	23	38	15,375	24.3	7,218	11,558	3,211	14,769	607.7	204.6	160.1	7.8	102	144.8	642.1				
Simrauta .. ..	73	90	62,288	97.3	27,877	44,388	13,917	58,305	599.2	209.2	159.2	— 8	497	119.7	798.7				
Total, tahsil Dirghiajganj .. ..	364	547	297,512	465.3	143,316	212,651	64,089	276,740	595.0	193.0	148.3	7.4	2,108	131.2	760.3				
TAHSIL RAE BAREIL.																			
Rae Bareilly .. ..	362	454	237,779	371.5	129,346	161,917	59,958	221,875	597.2	170.7	124.6	24.4	1,594	139.2	612.9				
TAHSIL DALMAU.																			
Khiron .. ..	123	163	65,086	101.7	35,169	48,593	12,496	61,089	600.0	173.7	138.2	7.0	396	154.3	496.7				
Sarcni .. ..	169	190	72,880	113.9	41,674	48,887	17,481	66,368	532.2	159.2	117.3	9.1	489	135.7	332.7				
Dalmau .. ..	292	395	164,207	256.6	79,420	114,610	33,719	148,329	578.0	186.8	144.8	20.9	1,113	133.3	508.0				
Total, tahsil Dalmau .. ..	584	738	302,173	472.2	156,263	212,090	63,696	275,786	583.9	176.5	135.7	14.6	1,998	138.0	472.2				
TAHSIL SALON.																			
Rokha .. ..	110	163	99,063	154.8	50,459	76,410	20,694	97,104	627.3	192.5	151.5	15.0	670	144.9	882.8				
Parshadpur .. ..	60	93	34,885	54.0	19,616	27,552	6,982	34,534	639.2	176.0	140.4	4.5	251	137.6	575.6				
Salon .. ..	287	452	148,223	231.6	76,653	104,211	26,271	130,483	563.4	170.2	135.9	8.2	1,618	80.6	454.6				
Total, tahsil Salon .. ..	457	708	281,871	440.4	146,708	208,173	53,947	262,120	595.1	176.7	141.9	10.1	2,539	103.2	573.5				
Total, district .. ..	1,767	2,447	1,119,635	1,749.4	576,263	794,831	241,690	1,036,521	592.5	179.9	137.9	13.3	8,239	125.8	586.6				

2. Besides the Ganges, which forms the southern boundary, the only rivers are the *Sai* and the *Lon* river. The *Sai*, running through the centre of the district past the headquarters, divides the *tahsils* of Rae Bareli and Salon into two almost equal portions. The *Lon* river entering the district from the Behar *pargana* of Unao forms for a space the boundary between Khiron and Sareni *parganas*, and ultimately discharges itself into the Ganges near Khajurgaon.

Natural features.  
The rivers.

3. Besides these there are numerous drainage channels which are dry in the cold weather, but during the rains convey a considerable volume of water to the *Sai* and the Ganges. Of these the most important are as follows: The Kathwara *Naiya*, which joins the *Sai* eight miles west of Rae Bareli and drains the whole of the western portion of the *tahsil*. The Maharajganj *Naiya*, which, rising at the northernmost point of the district, runs at first southward through Kumhrawan and Simrauta *parganas*, close by Maharajganj *tahsili*, thence east through a portion of Rae Bareli, and again turning south divides that *tahsil* from Salon and finally falls into the *Sai*. The Simrauta *Naiya* which rises in the Swamps near Haidargarh and dividing the *pargana* of Inhauna from those of Simrauta and Mohanganj runs east into the Sultánpur district in a well defined channel. The Nasirabad *Naiya*, which rises on the confines of Rokha and Mohanganj *parganas*, and carries away the drainage of the eastern portion of Rokha into the Partábgarh district to join the *Sai* lower down. South of the *Sai* the principal channels are the *Basaha*, which begins in a series of shallow swamps in Khiron *pargana*, and runs with a well-defined bed through the west of Rae Bareli *tahsil*, joining the *Sai* some 10 miles west of Rae Bareli, and lastly the two streams which under the name of *Chob*, running north and south to the *Sai* and the Ganges, respectively, from the watershed at Itaura Buzurg, separate Salon *tahsil* from Dalman and Rae Bareli, and the *Kanhpuria* country from *Baiswara*.

Drainage channels.

The Kathwara *Naiya*.

The Maharajganj *Naiya*.

The Simrauta *Naiya*.

The Nasirabad *Naiya*.

The *Basaha*.

The *Chob*.

4. All these channels are of importance from a settlement point of view, because the facility or otherwise of communication with them is the principal factor in determining the class of soil. The principal natural soils are matiar or clay, dumat or loam, and bhur or sand. Most of the district lies in loam of different consistencies, which changes by imperceptible gradations to matiar or bhur, according to the degree of drainage and to the relative level of land in the immediate neighbourhood. Where a depression occurs without any drainage outlet the result is clay, in many cases too stiff to be worked except in the rains; while the higher ground from which the water drains off easily has nearly always a considerable admixture of sand. Soils therefore, vary greatly from village to village.

Natural soil.

5. There are, however, from the south-west to north-east of the district certain zones more or less well defined, and which contain as a rule a certain class of soil; and though these vary in depth from west to east, and even among these varying areas there is considerable variety between individual villages, I think it is worth while to attempt to describe them.

The different zones.

6. Starting from the south there is first the Ganges *cachar*. This is of two descriptions, and I repeat the account of it given by Mr. Baillie in his report on the Sareni *pargana*. "First, a series of alluvial flats separated from the high bank by old beds, sometimes partially silted up, sometimes carrying a volume of water in the rains. This tract is always under water in the rains, and is only cultivated for *rabi*. The soil of which the surface is composed varies from year to year, a deposit of pure sand being occasionally laid over what was previously excellent culturable land, or, *vice versa*, a thick deposit of clay being laid over soil formerly unculturable. As a rule, however, variations are less abrupt. A tract of good *cachar* for the most part continues good for a succession of years, and new deposit is rarely culturable until for a series of flood seasons it has been bound together by the roots of the tamarisk, which springs up in the Ganges *khádar* as soon as a deposit rich enough to support vegetable life is made. Where good, Ganges deposit is invariably stiff and clayey. Where raised enough to admit of full ploughing, an excellent *rabi* is grown, and the *cachar*

The Ganges *cachar*

is well worth the usual rate of Rs. 2-8-0 a *bigha* charged. Soil later deposited or lower lying, in which, from excess of moisture, weeds cannot be eradicated, pays in general grain rents. The crops reaped from such land are occasionally very light, consisting only of a few maunds of peas, which struggle to maturity amongst a dense undergrowth of weeds. Little labour is, however, devoted to such land, and the rent paid is therefore often disproportionate to the crop reaped. Secondly, a tract between this and the old high bank, which in places recedes far from the present course of the stream. Here in great part protected from diluvion is a cultivated *cachar* of old standing, in which occasionally *kharif* is grown and *rabi* crops are regularly sown. Such soil pays high cash rents, being safe and having the advantage over upland soil of doing well without irrigation." The width of the *cachar* land as a whole varies from about two miles, as in Dalmau and Dhuta, to nothing, as in the western half of the Salon *pargana*, where the river runs immediately under the high bank.

The Ganges upland zone.

7. This comprises the tract of land which drains directly into the Ganges or into the *Lon* by means of the tributary *nālas*. "It consists," (and here I again quote Mr. Baillie,) "of soil in general light dumat, but frequently so light as to be properly ranked as *bhur*. The plateau of alluvial deposit was, as the river sunk into its present depressed bed, cut up by the network of tributary channels, which convey the drainage of the inland portions of the district, the clayey part of the original deposit being at the same time swept out of the soil in the arcas affected by the direct action of the river or of the tributary streams. There is left, therefore, a series of plateaux separated from each other by *nālas*, the level land on which, though of the lighter dumat, is remarkably fertile, whilst the sloping land which bounds them towards the river or the *nālas* is of lower value, indeed almost always dry *bhur*." Under *Kurmi*, *Murai* and *Lodh* cultivation many of the villages in this tract, notably Hamirmau in Dalmau and Arkha and Kutra Bahadarganj in Salon, are fully as productive as villages with firmer soil in the rest of the district. Wheat and poppy both succeed admirably. Rice is of course not much grown, but in favourable rainy seasons excellent crops of *mendua* or *makra* and *jadr* are obtained. This tract varies very greatly in width. On the west the influence of the *Lon* and its tributaries extends this light-soiled zone to nearly the whole of the Sareni *pargana*. Only a few villages in the west centre lie low, and hollows are formed, in which water collects, and the soil is stiff enough to grow rice. Following the Ganges eastwards, the belt gradually narrows until close to Dalmau it extends little more than a mile from the river. Further east the *Chob* and sundry smaller streams again widen the area of direct drainage. Its average breadth throughout Dalmau and Salon *parganas* is about four miles. The tract is well-wooded, the large groves of mango and mahua afford in favourable years no contemptible addition to the food-supply, while the *sarpat* grass, which grows near the river, provides remunerative occupation for the labouring population.

The tract of interrupted drainage.

8. Next in order comes a zone of stiff soiled land interspersed with broad and shallow swamps and *usar* plains. This is called by Mr. Baillie the tract of interrupted drainage. It extends from Khiron in the west past Lalganj and Thulrai to Bela Bhela in Rae Bareilly and Rohanian in Salon. The principal *kharif* crop is rice, and about a quarter of the total cultivated area is too stiff to allow of a *rabi* crop being grown, while a further large area produces after the rice only a slender growth of gram and linseed. But most of the cultivated land is in good productive soil. Water for irrigation is available in all but the driest seasons in considerable quantity in the numerous ponds and swamps, while *pakka* wells owing to the proximity of the water-level are easily and cheaply constructed, and are found almost wherever they are required. The peculiarity of this tract is that there is an abrupt transition from good cultivated soil to the poorest *usar*, in which a few blades of grass struggle to the surface during the rains. *Mahua* and mango trees are not so large or so productive as in lighter soils, and the only *sayar* produce is jungle wood and wild rice and reeds from the *jhils*.

9. Wandering through this tract of stiff soil, from one end of the district to the other is a chain of *jhils* more or less connected with each other. They differ from the lakes of the stiff soiled country by being deep and narrow instead of broad and shallow, and by the extensive loops and bends to which they are given. It appears most probable from their general direction (parallel to that of the Ganges and *Sai*) and their shape, that they are the remains of an ancient river-bed, and this theory is confirmed by the quality of the soil on their banks. It is, though frequently productive enough, never stiffer than a light loam, and in places, especially inside the bend of *tāls*, the land rises into *bkur* of the poorest description. Such soil has been affected more than any other class of land in the district by the recent cycle of wet years and by the consequent rise in the water-level. The combination of light soil and excessive damp appears to be, as stated by Mr. Baillie in his Dalman assessment report, particularly detrimental. Much land in this tract has during the past four or five years fallen out of cultivation, and many tenants have left the villages. The deterioration is no doubt real, but it seems to be only temporary, for there is no new canal or railway embankment here which can be charged with intercepting the flow of drainage and altering the natural water-level of the country, and with the series of dry seasons on which we now appear to have entered a speedy improvement may be expected. There are three distinct systems of *jhils* which seem, however, by their general direction and characteristics to have originally formed one river-bed. These are: first, the *Basaha* in Khiron draining into the *nāla* of that name; secondly, the Dalman reaches, known by different names, and draining into the *Sai* river through the *Isaur nāla*; and lastly, the chain of narrow *jhils* in Salon, known as the *Naiya*, which extends far into the Partābgarh district. The villages were not quite at their worst when the settlement record was made, so the papers did not show the full extent of their deterioration. However, in assessing after inspection had revealed the large extent of the damage, due allowance for the large outstanding balances of rents and the general precarious character of these villages was made; and, as far as can be foreseen, the *jamas* now assessed can continue to be paid, though it will always be necessary for the district staff to watch carefully the condition of the tract. There is no doubt that much could be done to relieve the water-logged tracts by judicious draining works, but the mutual jealousies of proprietors prevent their combining to effect improvements, or giving up even an acre of waste and barren land for the advantage of a neighbouring village. An attempt is now being made by Mir Mazhar Husain of Mustafabad to construct a channel to tap the *Naiya* at a spot one and-a-half miles east of Mustafabad, and convey the surplus water to a *nāla* passing close to that town. It will be interesting to watch the result of the experiment.

The *Naiya* zone.

10. The land lying along the *Sai* and its tributary *nālas* resembles in soil and formation that lying near the Ganges, and the description given of the upland Ganges zone will apply also to this. But it was noticed both by Mr. Baillie and myself that the poor soil on the *Sai* was as a rule inferior to the poor soil near the Ganges. In some of the Gangetic villages it is possible to grow very fair *rabi* crops without irrigation, but this cannot be done on the *Sai*. And the *Sai* tract has suffered considerably more than the Ganges upland from the cycle of wet seasons, which has, by stimulating rank grasses in sandy soils, each year choked the growth of *kharif* crops and caused a temporary deterioration, though not to such an extent as in the *Naiya* zone. On the other hand, the *Sai* soil with careful husbandry is capable of excellent returns, and in Gondwara, Rastaman, &c., can lay claim to some of the best villages in the district. The depth of the *Sai* zone depends of course on the extent of the area of direct drainage into the *Sai* itself or its tributary *nālas*. To the south of the *Sai* west of Rae Bareilly there is an almost continuous network of *nālas*, and the depth is here considerable. Further east at Pandri Ganeshpur it is reduced to two miles, but its general breadth throughout the course of the river is about three miles on both the north and the south banks. The *Sai* runs in a deeply depressed bed, but is subject to

The *Sai* zone.

sudden increases in volume, and then floods a considerable area of land on its banks and damages the *kharif* crops. In the heavy rains of 1893 and 1894 much damage was done thereby, but the *rabi* cultivation along the banks is absolutely safe.

The northern tal zone.

11. Almost the whole of the rest of the district is situated in firm *dumat* or *matiar* soil with rice as the principal crop. To the extreme north-east of the district in Inhauna pargana the presence of a somewhat lighter *dumat* appears to evidence the near neighbourhood of the Gumti river, and direct drainage into the *Naiya*, which divides Inhauna from Mohanganj, has some influence on the soil of the villages of both *parganas* which are situated near its banks. But for the whole of the Dirgbijaiganj *tahsil* (excluding the *Sai* villages in Bachhrawan), for the north of Rae Bareli *tahsil* and for the whole of Rokha *pargana*, except for the villages bordering on the Maharajganj and Nasirabad *nalas* already mentioned, the predominant soil is stiff *dumat* or *matiar* of the same description as in the southern *tal* circle. There are of course considerable variations, the stiffest soil being situated in the *parganas* of Mohanganj, Rokha and Kumhrawan, where 70 per cent. of the cultivated area is under rice in the *kharif*, and 25 per cent. grows no second crop after it. The quality of the natural soil, however, is throughout this tract remarkably uniform, and the abrupt transition from *bhur* to *matiar* met with in the southern parts of the district, is absent here. Ponds and *jhils*, some of them of a considerable extent, though nearly all shallow, are met with throughout the tract and *pakka* wells can be almost everywhere easily and cheaply made. Throughout this tract the great rent-paying crop is rice. Wheat and poppy are hardly so productive as in the lighter soils, and in the stiffest portion of the tract the *rabi* is of an inferior description. On the other hand, in the hot weather, owing to the irrigation facilities, *sanwan* or *chena* is largely and successfully grown.

Climate.

12. In climate as in position the district occupies a middle place between the most westerly and the most easterly districts of the provinces. The west wind blows strong in the spring, but the nights are almost always cool; while the cold of winter is not intense and frost but seldom occurs. The district is said to be a healthy one. Epidemics of small-pox used to commit great havoc, but vaccination and good fortune have kept them away of late. Cholera, outbreaks of which may occur at any season, but are more frequent in autumn and spring, has been destructive at times.

Rainfall.

13. The rains generally commence near the end of June and continue till near the end of September, with only short breaks between. By that time the rice sown broadcast and the earlier millets are ready for the sickle. But it frequently happens that the rain stops early in the month, and then the rice and in a less degree the millets suffer. For the *jarhan* rice and *juar* crops, which are often not harvested till late in November, and to provide moisture for ploughing for the spring crops, a further fall in October is needed and usually takes place. November and December are generally practically rainless months. But it is rare to have no rain at all in the cold weather; showers usually fall about the beginning of January. The most favourable time is between 15th of December and 15th of January. If earlier than this, it may interfere with germination; while, if later accompanied by much cloudy weather, damage is frequently caused to the crops on irrigated lands. The *rabi* harvests of 1894 and 1895 were both deficient from this cause:—

## Statement showing rainfall in Rae Bareilly district from 1870 to 1896.

Year.	Tahsil.					
	Sadr.	Dirgbi- jaiganj.	Dahmau.	Salon.	Total.	Average.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1870	48.7	40.0	47.9	52.4	189.0	47.2
1871	47.1	45.8	41.4	68.9	203.2	50.8
1872	35.4	31.0	30.9	47.4	144.7	36.2
1873	43.6	29.0	32.8	59.8	165.2	41.3
1874	37.2	27.6	27.1	47.3	139.2	34.8
1875	35.4	35.0	29.0	33.7	134.1	33.2
1876	26.7	20.6	20.6	29.5	97.4	24.2
1877	11.2	10.4	10.0	19.4	51.0	12.7
1878	25.3	27.4	22.9	30.6	106.2	26.5
1879	34.5	51.2	29.8	48.3	163.8	40.9
1880	7.3	16.4	11.5	16.2	51.4	12.8
1881	20.7	39.3	18.9	33.3	112.2	28.0
1882	25.4	21.7	29.6	30.8	107.5	26.9
1883	27.7	21.7	26.0	28.3	103.7	29.0
1884	37.3	37.4	35.9	40.3	150.9	37.7
1885	45.1	46.7	30.1	41.9	163.8	40.9
1886	51.7	46.4	38.6	59.1	195.8	48.9
1887	38.8	36.8	33.6	21.4	130.6	32.6
1888	47.8	52.6	42.4	56.0	198.8	49.7
1889	55.3	41.8	35.0	48.5	180.6	45.1
1890	47.5	48.2	47.7	51.3	194.7	48.7
1891	29.6	30.4	39.3	42.9	142.2	35.5
1892	41.4	33.9	62.7	41.3	169.8	42.3
1893	59.8	61.3	46.3	52.7	220.1	55.0
1894	62.7	57.8	54.0	64.3	238.8	59.7
1895	52.7	38.2	37.4	41.7	170.0	42.5
1896	15.9	12.8	8.5	15.8	53.0	13.2
Total ...	1,011.8	961.4	879.9	1,123.1	3,976.4	994.1
	37.5	35.6	32.6	41.6	147.3	36.1

## Statement showing rainfall at Sadr station of Rae Bareilly district from 1870 to 1896.

Year.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.
1870 ...	...	3	8	3	1	5.7	14.6	18.8	6.2	2.0	...	...	48.7
1871 ...	1.0	6	...	1.3	7	5.4	11.1	5.0	20.7	...	...	1.3	47.1
1872 ...	1.4	3	1.2	...	1	4.0	10.4	14.8	3.2	...	...	...	35.4
1873 ...	2	2	1	...	9	3	19.4	9.3	13.2	...	...	...	43.6
1874 ...	2	1	...	...	...	10.6	7.0	10.1	9.2	...	...	...	37.2
1875 ...	3	5	...	...	...	3.2	11.4	12.1	7.9	...	...	...	35.4
1876 ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	13.1	7.5	4.2	1.5	...	...	26.7
1877 ...	7	9	4	6	4	8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	...	3	11.2
1878 ...	1.8	1	...	...	...	3.9	5.6	7.9	6.0	...	...	...	25.3
1879 ...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	5.4	10.3	12.8	1.9	...	...	34.5
1880 ...	...	4	...	...	6	...	3.1	1.3	1.4	...	4	1	7.3
1881 ...	...	1	...	...	7	1.5	5.3	11.1	1.8	2	...	...	20.7
1882 ...	...	1	...	...	2	5.9	10.8	7.0	1.1	3	...	...	25.4
1883 ...	2.7	1	1	...	...	1.9	8.9	3.7	10.3	...	...	...	27.7
1884 ...	...	...	...	...	8	3.1	9.6	12.5	9.3	2.0	...	...	37.3
1885 ...	9	...	...	...	3	7.9	10.4	19.4	3.3	...	...	2.9	45.1
1886 ...	...	...	6	1	1.5	11.9	14.9	9.9	8.0	4.0	...	8	51.7
1887 ...	9	...	...	1	...	5.2	8.8	16.5	6.2	1.1	...	...	38.8
1888 ...	1.2	9	...	...	5	2.2	13.8	20.9	8.3	...	...	...	47.8
1889 ...	1.9	6	...	...	1	6.8	22.3	10.5	13.1	...	...	...	55.3
1890 ...	...	...	3	...	...	15.0	16.7	8.8	6.7	...	...	...	47.5
1891 ...	2	2	5	...	7	1	2.6	12.8	11.2	1.3	...	...	29.6
1892 ...	4	2.5	...	...	2	5.7	14.6	13.9	4.0	...	1	...	41.4
1893 ...	6	1.3	8	...	2.5	7.2	10.5	12.3	20.5	3.3	8	...	59.8
1894 ...	2	2.7	...	...	1	12.8	9.5	12.3	6.5	16.3	1.7	6	62.7
1895 ...	1.8	7	3	2	...	7.2	22.6	9.7	9.5	6	...	1	52.7
1896 ...	6	...	...	...	...	3.9	2.4	8.8	1	...	5	2	15.9
Total ...	16.6	12.5	5.1	2.6	10.4	136.5	286.7	289.1	206.3	36.2	3.5	6.3	1,011.8
Average	6	5	2	1	4	5.1	10.6	10.7	7.6	1.3	1	2	37.5

14. The statements given above show first, the yearly rainfall at each *tahsil*, and secondly, the rainfall at the *Sadr* station for each month. It will be seen that Salon, the most eastern *tahsil*, has, as was to be expected, the heaviest rainfall, while Dalman has the least. The tables are very good indices to the years of scarcity, the average rainfall during the years 1877 and 1880 and 1896 being 12·7 and 12·8 inches and 13·2, respectively. No other year shows a rainfall under 24 inches.

15. On the other hand, the abnormal rainfall of 1894, following on 1893, itself a record year, resulted in very inferior crops. The effects of seasons of extraordinarily high or low rainfall will be considered later on. It is enough here to remark that the present year of drought has come after a cycle of 11 wet years, whose rainfall averaged 45½ inches, while the average of the 27 years shown in the table is only 36·1.

Classification of areas.

16. A comparative area statement for each *pargana* and circle is given in Appendix I. Here it will be sufficient to show the percentages of each class of area for the whole district as found at the survey :—

Assessable.					Not assessable.		
Cultivated	...	...	...	51·5	Revenue free	...	·0
Uncultivated ..	{ New fallow	...	...	1·4	Village site	...	2·5
	{ Old fallow	...	...	5·0	Covered with water	...	8·1
	{ Culturable waste	...	...	12·1	Otherwise barren	...	11·5
	{ Groves	...	...	7·9	...	...	...
Total				77·9	Total	...	22·1

Cultivated area.

17. The proportion of cultivated to total area varies from 45·7 in Inhauna to 57·2 in Sareni. The low proportion of cultivated land in Inhauna is due to the undoubted fact that there is still in that *pargana* a considerable area of jungle which will repay breaking up. With this solitary exception the proportion varies directly with the character of the soil in each *pargana*, being lower in the *parganas* which consist principally of clay soil, and higher in those which have most sandy land. The reason for this appears to be partly the large area in clay soils, which is for a part of the year covered with water, and partly the large space taken up by *usar* plains, which cannot be profitably broken up. Extension of cultivation in clay soil (except in Inhauna) is hardly possible, except at the expense of groves or by the costly process of constructing enclosures for *jarhan* rice in the *jhils*. In light soils reclamation usually costs nothing, and has been carried as far as is possible. Further extension could only be made by breaking up land on the slopes of ravines, which would as soon as the soil was loosened by the plough scour to such an extent as to damage neighbouring lands. On the whole it is probable that not more than three per cent. of the total area should be classed as culturable waste. The cultivated area would have been larger had it not been for the fact that, owing to the heavy rains of the seasons before survey much land in thin sandy soils had fallen out of cultivation temporarily. Thus Bachhrawan, 2nd circle, Rae Bareli, 2nd circle, Salon, 4th circle, all show a considerable decrease of cultivation since last settlement. Any increase of the cropped area due to bringing these lands under the plough would not of course be real.

Culturable waste.

18. From the foregoing remarks it will be seen that much of the area classed in the survey as culturable waste is not so in reality. As the matter was of no practical importance for assessment, it was not worth while to attempt to make an accurate revision of the classification, but it was found that what was in one village recorded as *usar*, was called *banjar* or culturable in the next, and that no dependence could be placed on the statistics.

Old and new fallow.

19. New fallow is usually land which for accidental circumstances has remained uncultivated in the year of the survey. Old fallow may be this, but is more often land which is occupied by threshing-floors, well-runs and paths between villages, and the ways by which the cattle go out to their grazing grounds. These areas should

really be included in the "otherwise barren." Old fallow is but very seldom what its name represents, *i.e.*, land which was formerly cultivated but has been abandoned for several years.

20. The district is very well supplied with groves throughout. The total area recorded as under groves is 7.9 per cent. of the whole area, but besides this there are large tracts of land containing numerous trees not enclosed or planted in the form of a grove which have been recorded both now and at last settlement as "culturable tree bearing waste." *Parganas* Inhauna on the north-east and Sareni on the south-west are exceptionally well wooded. The groves consist almost entirely of mango and *mahua* trees, which in favourable season provide a great addition to the food-supply of the district. Groves.

21. Of real jungle there is very little left in the district. The villages of Banbharra and Kathaura in Inhauna *pargana* still retain some of the thick jungle which, as their names show, was once their principal characteristic, and a few other villages in the same *pargana* have also some jungle land. In Tikari, the residence of a taluqdār in *pargana* Rokha, much genuine jungle has been broken up since last settlement, and a little now remains. One village of the Tiloi estate on the *Sai* also contains a considerable area of thick jungle, which superstitious fears have hitherto protected from the axe. This is the only remnant of the jungle mentioned by Major-General Sir W. Sleeman in his journey through Oudh as extending for 12 miles on both sides of the *Sai*. It was noted as the stronghold of the Nain robber chieftains who, the original owners of 13 villages, gradually annexed the greater portion of the Salon *pargana*, and paid little or no revenue to Government. After the rebellion steps were taken to break it up. Some was cleared by the neighbouring zamindārs and in other cases areas were marked off and now form part of the Palmer land grant. *Dhāk* jungle is found more or less throughout the stiff soil zones, and there is also some along the banks of the *Sai*, but there are no large patches, and the total area is trifling. As a rule it is in land which will repay breaking up, but sometimes it is found in *usar*, which looks anything but productive. Jungle.

22. The principal lakes of the district—those of Mung Tāl, Hanswa, Khaur and Salethu—are situated in the northern tál zone, while the southern tál zone contains the deeper and narrower lakes of Narpatganj, Jalsen and Bisaiya. They all, however, contract to very small dimensions in a really dry season. They present considerable difficulties in assessment, as the extent to which *rabi* cultivation on their edges is possible varies with the speed at which the waters subside after the rains, while the rice sown on their bank in the *kharif* is peculiarly liable to floods. Accordingly the receipts of the estate bordering on these lakes vary very much from year to year. Lakes.

23. The area under each crop for each *pargana* in the year of survey is compared with the returns of last settlement in Appendix II, but an abstract of it is here produced for reference :— Principal products and crop.

Description.	Dirgbijaiganj.		Ras Bareli.		Dalmau.		Salon.		Total.	
	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.
1. Rice alone ...	30,781	21.5	6,037	4.7	4,130	2.6	22,430	15.3	63,378	11.6
2. Do. followed by <i>rabi</i> ,	52,473	36.6	27,469	21.1	17,522	11.2	37,306	25.4	134,770	23.4
Total, rice ...	83,254	58.1	33,506	25.8	21,652	13.9	59,736	40.7	198,148	34.4

Description.	Dirgbijaiganj.		Rae Bareli.		Dalmau.		Salon.		Total.	
	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.	Area.	Percentage.
	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
3. Juar, kodon, mendua, &c., with arhars.	28,126	19.6	34,334	26.4	47,160	30.2	30,013	20.5	139,633	24.3
4. Bajra ...	1,557	1.1	4,536	3.5	5,366	3.4	7,565	5.2	19,024	3.3
5. Urd, mung, mothi ...	9,472	6.6	23,800	18.3	11,826	7.6	10,329	7.0	55,427	9.6
6. Sugarcane ...	389	.8	656	.5	4,051	2.6	181	.1	5,277	.9
Total, <i>kharif</i> ...	122,798	85.7	96,832	74.5	90,055	57.7	107,824	73.5	417,509	72.5
7. Wheat alone and in combination.	34,223	23.9	20,761	16.0	22,747	14.7	27,781	20.0	105,512	18.4
8. Barley alone and in combination.	13,408	9.4	22,829	17.6	52,292	33.4	32,512	22.1	121,041	21.0
9. Gram and peas ...	29,264	20.4	22,629	17.4	16,075	10.2	20,727	14.1	88,695	15.4
10. Poppy ...	4,402	3.1	3,428	2.6	3,410	2.2	5,969	4.0	17,209	2.9
11. Vegetables, tobacco, &c.,	2,245	1.5	880	.7	899	.6	1,740	1.2	5,764	1.0
Total, <i>rabi</i> ...	83,542	58.3	70,527	54.3	95,423	61.1	88,729	60.4	338,221	58.7
12. Zaid crops ...	11,751	8.2	7,484	5.8	4,858	3.1	7,917	5.4	32,013	5.5
Total, crop area ...	218,094	152.2	174,843	134.6	190,336	121.9	204,470	139.3	787,743	136.7
Deduct twice-cropped land ...	74,748	52.2	44,897	34.6	34,073	21.9	57,762	39.3	211,480	36.7
Total, cultivated area ...	143,346	100.0	129,946	100.0	156,263	100.0	146,708	100.0	576,263	100.0

It will be seen that the *kharif* crop covers 72.5 per cent., *rabi* crops 58.7 per cent., of the total cultivated area. Taking into consideration the superior quality of the *rabi*, it is probable that the value of the *rabi* harvest is somewhat greater than that of the *kharif*.

#### Rice.

24. The whole of the north of the district, i. e., *tahsil* Dirgbijaiganj, the northern third of Rae Bareli *tahsil*, *pargana* Rokha, and the northern portion of *pargana* Parshadepur in Salon, are situated in the stiff soiled tract, and their principal product is rice. The northern portion of *pargana* Dalmau, the southern part of Rae Bareli, and the central tract of Salon *pargana* comprising the southern *tal* zone, also grow chiefly rice. About one-quarter of the whole is *jarhan* or transplanted rice cut in November, while the rest is known as '*kuari*' or '*dhán*,' and cut usually at the end of September. *Jarhan* rice is rarely, if ever, followed by a *rabi* crop. *Kuari* rice, on the other hand, is usually followed by a crop of peas, barley and often wheat. The *jarhan* rice is planted out either in enclosures reclaimed from lakes and marshes, or in land adjoining them, for which irrigation until late in the season is likely to be available. The produce usually amounts to about twelve maunds per *bigha*, while the rice sown broadcast produces under favourable conditions about eight maunds. No amount of rain injures the rice, unless floods rise above the head of the plant and so destroy it. Much time and labour is spent in banking it up and weeding it.

#### Juar.

25. Next to rice, *juar*, or the great millet, is the most usual *kharif* crop. It thrives best in a loam soil of medium consistency, but is also sown on the lighter soils. It requires but little seed, and succeeds fairly well with a very moderate amount of

cultivation. The poorer class of labourers in the district frequently sow their one or two *bighas* of *juár*, and going out to work leave it to look after itself till harvest time. *Juár* will stand very heavy rain without injury, except in the lightest soils, in which it is when young, liable to be choked by weeds. It does best, however, with a light but long continued rainfall. It is one of the great food-crops of the peasant class.

26. *Bájrá* is but little grown in this district, but in certain localities, especially along the *Sai* river, it is of considerable importance. It is exclusively grown in light soils, and requires still less rain than *juár*. Provided the rainfall does not fail altogether in any one month of the rainy season, a fair crop can be counted upon. *Kodon* is grown to a considerable extent, though included in the statement with "other crops." It also requires little seed, and gets little cultivation. With *mendua* or *makra* it is the first reaped of the *kharif* crops. The latter is indeed frequently sown in irrigated land before the first rains fall, and transplanted with the break of the monsoon. *Arhar* is usually sown with *kodon* or *juár*, and remains on the ground till after most of the *rabi* crops are reaped. *Urd*, *mothi* and *mung* are usually sown in outlying lands or in groves. They are not sown till August, and are cut in November; and as they are not as a rule irrigated, the chief requisite for them is favourable, but not too heavy, rain late in the season. Sugarcane is not an important crop in this district. Its production is almost entirely restricted to the *Kurmis* of *Bachhrawan*, *Hardoi* and parts of *Dalman* and *Rae Bareli*. Local superstition prevents its cultivation almost throughout the *Kanhpuria* country, which occupies the greater portion of the *Dirgbijaiganj* and *Salon tahsils*, but there are indications that the prejudice against it is dying out. It is much exposed to the ravages of white ants.

Other *kharif* crops.

27. Of the *rabi* crops barley alone and in combination shows the largest area, but it is often sown with gram and peas, and probably the aggregate outturn of those grains is larger than that of barley; wheat occupies 16·2 per cent. of the total cultivated area and 27·6 per cent. of the area under *rabi* crops. It thrives best in light loams, and is almost invariably irrigated; it is very liable to suffer from damp in a wet cold season. Gram and barley are grown in all descriptions of soils. They seldom get artificial irrigation, and a good outturn depends principally on a favourable winter rainfall. Gram, with which linseed is often sown, thrives best in a clay soil, and much lowlying rice land is sown year after year with the same crop.

The *rabi* food-crops.

28. Poppy occupies 2·9 per cent. of the total cultivated area and nearly 5 per cent. of the area under *rabi*. It is the great rent-paying crop, principally, but by no means exclusively, in the hands of low-caste tenants. As in the case of wheat the very best poppy villages are in the light-soiled tracts, while the plant is invariably artificially irrigated and very liable to injury from damp. The statement given below for which Mr. Mawson, Sub-Deputy Opium Agent, has kindly supplied the materials, shows the area under cultivation and the amount paid for the opium for the last 27 years :—

Poppy.

Season.	Dingbajainj.		Rae Bareilly.		Dahman.		Salon.		Total.		Average produce per bigha.		
	Area.	Amount disbursed.	Area.	Amount disbursed.	Area.	Amount disbursed.	Area.	Amount disbursed.	Area.	Amount disbursed.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	S. ch.
	Rs.	Bigha.	Rs. a. p.	Bigha.	Rs. a. p.	Bigha.	Rs. a. p.	Bigha.	Rs. a. p.	Bigha.	Rs. a. p.	Bigha.	S. ch.
1869-70	5	2,592	1,43,215 8 9	1,716	12,154 1 0	1,540	1,04,610 5 0	3,344	2,03,132 8 0	9,192	4,93,112 6 9	10 1	10 1
1870-71	...	3,122	38,553 9 9	919	34,990 6 4	1,361	20,766 8 6	1,034	54,012 14 4	7,036	1,48,323 6 11	4 3	4 3
1871-72	...	3,301	1,89,526 9 0	1,011	50,858 3 3	791	32,535 11 0	1,811	72,190 2 10	6,914	3,45,110 10 1	9 15	9 15
1872-73	...	3,114	1,47,859 11 5	1,193	50,486 10 11	939	45,994 8 1	2,096	83,013 15 0	7,342	3,27,354 13 5	8 14	8 14
1873-74	...	2,687	99,438 4 11	1,367	63,787 10 1	1,047	59,017 7 10	2,337	1,20,887 3 6	7,438	3,43,130 10 4	9 4	9 4
1874-75	...	2,488	91,614 9 9	1,584	68,390 10 0	1,339	63,486 7 9	2,754	1,33,045 10 0	8,165	3,56,537 5 6	8 12	8 12
1875-76	...	2,592	1,43,215 8 9	1,715	1,02,047 3 0	1,540	1,05,710 5 0	3,344	2,06,132 8 0	9,191	5,57,105 8 9	12 2	12 2
1876-77	...	2,894	1,18,618 0 9	1,952	1,19,145 12 6	1,522	1,09,096 10 3	3,896	2,20,951 14 0	10,264	5,66,812 5 6	11 1	11 1
1877-78	...	2,402	72,875 10 5	2,061	1,07,774 11 3	1,356	1,27,645 14 4	3,417	1,93,587 5 2	9,755	5,01,983 9 2	10 4	10 4
1878-79	...	2,241	99,064 7 11	3,007	1,50,681 13 0	3,206	1,84,568 8 10	4,890	2,43,301 13 8	13,447	6,77,616 11 5	10 1	10 1
1879-80	...	2,697	89,398 10 3	3,816	1,41,261 8 4	4,136	1,90,417 1 2	6,011	2,28,222 1 3	16,660	6,49,299 5 0	7 12	7 12
1880-81	...	3,235	1,23,986 8 10	4,055	1,35,251 7 9	4,274	1,70,615 7 9	6,452	2,55,548 15 4	18,026	6,85,402 7 8	7 19	7 19
1881-82	...	3,095	1,83,019 3 6	4,251	2,32,550 9 4	4,374	2,51,479 8 8	6,642	3,63,289 3 8	19,262	10,30,338 9 2	10 11	10 11
1882-83	...	4,587	1,63,113 6 8	4,485	2,03,546 4 7	4,571	2,44,273 10 1	7,109	3,67,898 15 6	20,752	9,78,832 4 10	9 5	9 5
1883-84	...	3,949	2,45,104 9 1	4,612	2,94,418 6 2	4,837	3,56,575 1 0	7,721	4,84,723 1 9	21,119	13,80,823 2 0	13 0	13 0
1884-85	...	4,860	2,78,983 3 1	5,272	3,36,972 15 5	6,060	3,87,089 4 11	8,739	4,74,921 12 6	24,931	14,77,967 3 11	11 13	11 13
1885-86	...	5,422	2,14,119 14 6	5,255	2,60,256 11 11	6,343	2,80,189 1 7	8,646	3,73,778 3 11	25,666	11,28,313 15 11	8 12	8 12
1886-87	...	5,027	2,45,357 1 10	5,147	2,57,499 9 6	5,879	2,87,861 7 10	8,029	3,91,985 9 11	24,082	11,82,703 13 1	9 13	9 13
1887-88	...	4,682	2,64,776 13 2	4,938	2,68,670 11 10	5,139	2,71,101 5 11	7,739	4,33,916 7 9	22,558	12,38,465 6 8	10 15	10 15
1888-89	...	4,406	1,65,675 5 1	3,780	1,36,418 0 5	4,504	1,48,320 6 4	7,306	2,43,581 10 6	20,286	6,93,995 6 4	6 13	6 13
1889-90	...	5,526	2,59,729 9 3	5,066	2,41,313 12 6	5,021	2,36,620 3 6	8,447	3,50,659 3 3	24,060	10,88,322 12 6	9 0	9 0
1890-91	...	5,883	1,52,940 12 5	5,244	1,60,931 8 0	5,054	1,73,686 3 2	7,937	2,48,239 3 11	24,138	7,35,857 11 6	5 11	5 11
1891-92	...	4,874	1,36,436 15 3	4,338	1,12,635 6 6	3,987	1,15,796 3 5	6,917	2,14,213 1 5	20,166	5,79,131 10 7	6 1	6 1
1892-93	...	3,591	1,61,371 4 0	3,302	1,44,959 5 5	3,016	1,25,250 1 8	5,876	2,54,106 5 3	15,785	6,85,687 0 4	8 10	8 10
1893-94	...	3,628	1,36,538 12 4	2,993	97,270 14 3	3,026	89,874 8 10	5,847	1,73,715 9 7	15,500	4,97,399 13 0	6 6	6 6
1894-95	...	5,491	1,48,253 8 9	4,895	1,44,338 6 4	4,236	1,17,267 15 9	8,059	2,05,215 0 0	22,591	6,15,044 14 10	4 8	4 8
1895-96	...	6,258	1,74,917 7 3	6,033	2,14,829 7 1	4,646	1,72,680 10 3	7,772	2,61,463 9 4	24,709	8,23,891 1 11	5 9	5 9
Total	...	105,544	42,87,725 2 8	94,003	41,43,502 2 8	94,347	44,71,530 12 5	155,142	68,55,736 1 4	449,036	1,97,58,494 3 1	...	...
Average of 27 years	...	3,900	1,58,804 10 2	3,482	1,53,463 0 8	3,494	1,65,612 4 0	5,746	2,53,916 2 5	16,631	7,31,796 1 3	8 12	8 12

The figures in column 12 show what its importance is as a rent-paying crop. For the two years 1883-84 and 1884-85 the payments made by Government to the cultivators exceeded the whole revenue of the district. Since then seasons have become more and more unfavourable, and cultivation somewhat fell off. With, however, the recent rise in the rate paid by Government it has again increased, and has probably now in fact reached a point beyond which extension is only possible by a resort to poorer soils. There seems to be no reason why the figures of 1884-85 should not be again reached. From the statistics of produce in column 13 it will be noticed that during the last eight years there have been only two average years and no good years. The rest have all been poor, mostly owing to unseasonable and excessive rains.

29. Garden crops and tobacco occupy but an insignificant area, and are as a rule found only in the immediate neighbourhood of large village sites. Certain villages, however, such as Kandrawan in Salon, Pidhi in Rokha, and Oi in Hardoi, have a reputation for tobacco, owing to the brackish nature of the well water. Of *rabi* crops there remain to be mentioned only oilseeds. These being invariably sown with other crops are not shown in the returns, but their total produce must be considerable. They are chiefly grown for export, and have been a most paying crop to the cultivators during the dry seasons of 1896 and 1897.

Other *rabi* crops

30. The cultivation of *zaid* or summer crops in places where irrigation is available is on the increase. The chief of these is *Sanwan* or *panicum miliaceum*, a quick-growing small-grained millet, which prefers a stiff soil. Melons are grown chiefly along the banks of the *Sai*, and hot weather rice along the edges of lakes, swamps and drainage channels. The cultivation of the latter is carried on as follows: an embankment is made in the *jhil* while there is still abundance of water; the space within the embankment is then emptied by baling and the rice sown. Water can then be let in from outside as required. Land suitable for hot weather rice is usually let out year by year, according to the prospects of the crop, to any tenant who bids for it, and is seldom held on a regular lease. In lowlying hollows where there is no *jhil*, or where the surface water dries, it is often irrigated by the laborious use of the *dhenkli* or lever. With careful cultivation the produce is large and land suited for its growth sometimes rents as high as six annas per *biswa*. When a grain rent is taken it is usually one-third of the produce.

*Zaid* or summer crops

31. The district is on the whole well supplied with means of irrigation. The area shown as under water, i. e., in lakes, *jhils* and streams, is 90,718 acres, or 8.1 per cent. of the total area. Most of the *jhils*, especially in the *tāl* zone, are shallow, but contain in ordinary seasons sufficient water for supply to the rice during a break of the rains and to provide one or two waterings for the *rabi*. A few of the water-courses are also dammed at the end of the rainy season, but the land bordering on them being in most cases uneven and difficult to irrigate, very little use is made of this source of supply. *Pakka* wells in working order numbered at the survey 20,054, and *kachcha* wells only 7,368. Owing to the run of wet seasons immediately preceding the survey, the water-level of the country had risen considerably, and most of the *kachcha* wells had fallen in; and as there was plenty of water in the *jhils*, it had not been necessary to reconstruct them, but in most parts of the district they are practicable, though they only stand for a very short time. In 1890 there were 13,648 *kachcha* wells. Water is found in the north of the district at six to thirty feet, while in the south the distance from the surface is sometimes as much as sixty feet. The following table shows, first, the actual area recorded as irrigated from different sources in the year of survey; secondly, the area unirrigated in the year of survey; and thirdly, the irrigable area, i. e., the area actually irrigated during any one of the five years previous to the survey, and also the number of *pakka* and *kachcha* wells and the average depth of water in each pargana.

Irrigation.—Sources of supply.

Pargana and tahsil.	Cultivated area.												Irrigable area.	Number of <i>pukka</i> wells.	Number of <i>katcha</i> wells.	Feet.	Average depth of water.
	Total cultivated.			Irrigated area.						Unirrigated.							
	From wells.		Per-centage.	From tanks and jhils.		Other sources.		Total.		Area.	Per-centage.						
	Area.	Per-centage.		Area.	Per-centage.	Area.	Per-centage.	Area.	Per-centage.								
												Acres.					
Inhauna	29,245	100.0	6,692	22.8	5,623	19.2	...	...	12,315	42.0	16,930	58.0	22,730	77.7	1,309	19.14	
Mohanganj	26,341	100.0	9,182	34.9	3,315	12.5	...	...	12,497	47.4	13,844	52.6	19,336	73.6	1,407	19.05	
Kunhrwan	21,948	100.0	6,073	27.6	4,899	22.4	...	...	10,972	50.0	10,976	50.0	16,619	75.7	825	20.14	
Bachbawan	30,717	100.0	7,186	23.4	6,918	22.5	...	...	14,142	46.1	16,575	53.9	23,659	77.1	1,136	16.95	
Hardoi	7,218	100.0	1,739	24.1	2,449	33.9	...	...	4,188	58.0	3,030	42.0	6,080	84.2	307	16.68	
Simranta	27,877	100.0	8,581	30.8	7,000	25.1	...	...	15,639	56.2	12,208	43.8	22,514	87.6	1,658	16.79	
Tahsil Dirgbiiganj	143,946	100.0	39,453	27.5	30,204	21.1	...	...	69,783	48.6	73,563	51.4	110,998	77.4	6,642	19.38	
Tahsil and pargana Rae Bareilly	(a) 129,908	100.0	35,009	27.4	13,428	10.5	...	...	49,944	38.5	79,964	61.5	86,665	66.7	5,061	19.38	
Khiron	35,169	100.0	8,623	24.5	8,740	24.9	...	...	17,380	49.4	17,789	50.6	27,883	79.3	695	16.39	
Sareni	41,074	100.0	14,981	36.9	2,572	6.2	...	...	17,741	42.6	23,933	57.4	26,665	63.9	646	22.72	
Dalmua	79,420	100.0	20,890	26.3	17,896	22.5	...	...	30,305	49.5	40,115	50.5	50,023	62.9	2,038	17.83	
Tahsil Dalmua	155,263	100.0	44,494	28.5	29,217	18.6	...	...	74,426	47.6	81,837	52.4	104,571	66.9	3,379	18.77	
Rokha	50,249	100.0	20,402	40.6	5,507	11.0	...	...	25,952	51.6	24,297	48.4	38,879	77.3	2,120	19.84	
Parshadapur	19,616	100.0	6,823	34.7	1,300	6.7	...	...	8,123	41.4	11,493	58.6	14,529	74.1	638	16.07	
Salon	76,822	100.0	21,173	27.7	15,284	19.9	...	...	35,630	47.8	39,962	52.2	67,113	87.5	2,214	15.78	
Tahsil Salon	(d) 145,487	100.0	48,397	33.0	22,061	15.2	...	...	70,735	48.3	75,752	51.7	120,531	82.2	4,972	16.84	
Total, district Rae Bareilly	(e) 576,004	100.0	167,953	29.2	94,940	16.4	...	...	264,898	45.9	311,116	54.1	422,736	73.3	20,054	17.91	

(a) Excluding 38 acres of Revenue-free plots.  
(b) Ditto 190 ditto ditto.  
(c) Ditto 31 ditto ditto.

(d) Excluding 221 acres of Revenue-free plots.  
(e) Ditto 259 ditto ditto.

(d) Excluding 221 acres of Revenue-free plots.

(d)	Excluding 221 acres of Revenue-free	ditto	ditto
(e)	Ditto 259	ditto	ditto

(a) Excluding 38 acres of Revenue-free plots.

(a)	Excluding 38 acres of Revenue-free p...	ditto	ditto
(b)	ditto	190	ditto

(c)	Ditto	31	ditto	ditto.
(c)	Ditto	31	ditto	ditto.

32. Of the total area under cultivation no less than 73·3 per cent. has been shown as irrigable, *i.e.*, it has actually been artificially watered in one of the five years ending with the year of survey. If we add to this the area growing rice only, followed by no second crop, which though frequently watered by lift from swamps and ponds is but seldom recorded as irrigated, and which amounts to 11 per cent. of the total area, but very little remains as unirrigable, and most of this is poor and uneven land, and would not repay irrigation. It is plain, therefore, that in ordinary years very little land which requires water fails to get some at least, though many of the smaller swamps and ponds dry up after providing one watering only. The irrigable area is largest in the stiff-soiled *tahsils* of Dirgbijaiganj and Salon, where swamps and ponds abound.

Irrigable area.

33. The statistics of actual irrigation also take no account of any artificial watering given to rain crops. Accordingly the irrigated area should be compared, not with the total area under cultivation, but with that under *rabi* and *zaid* crops. The irrigated area is 45·9 and the *rabi* and *zaid* area 64·2 of the total, so that about 71 per cent. of the *rabi* and *zaid* area was irrigated in the year of survey. The remainder about coincides with the area growing gram alone, which is rarely irrigated, and much of which is by its position incapable of irrigation. So judged by this test also it appears that in ordinary years all the crops which derive advantage from irrigation receive it. The fact is of importance in connection with the projected *Sarda* canal, which according to the original scheme was to run two branches through this district, one on each side of the *Sai*. Taking into consideration the above figures, and also the undoubted fact that the *rabi* crop of 1895-96, though not one-tenth of an inch of rain fell from seed time to harvest, was fully up to the average, I think it may be safely laid down that in this district at any rate canal water is not required for the irrigation of *rabi* crops. In the case of a failure of the rains of course it would be of very great service, but it is at least open to question whether sufficient water would be available to keep alive the enormous area of thirsty rice, and whether the advantages derived from the canal in the exceptional years of monsoon failure would be sufficient to counterbalance the well known disadvantages of its introduction into an already fully irrigated country. A large area south of the *Sai* (see paragraph 9) already suffering from water-logging owing to rise in the water-level could not fail to be prejudicially affected until the necessary measures for draining it were taken. The moderate depth at which water is found almost all over the district and the industrious character of the people afford scope for an almost unlimited increase in the irrigated area, and liberal advances from Government on the first signs of drought are all that is required to cover the country with earthen wells, to secure in great part the crop of millets, and to provide moisture for the sowing of the *rabi*. Year by year too the number of masonry wells increases, and each new year of drought does much to stimulate their construction.

Irrigated area.

The circumstances of the famine of 1896-97, during which the district had at one time about 90,000 persons receiving relief, may no doubt be used as an argument for the construction of the canal. I would therefore point out that the average rainfall of the four *tahsils* for the year 1896 was only 13·2 inches—far lower than that of any other district—while Dalmau *tahsil* recorded the actual minimum of 8·5 inches. No sooner did drought declare itself in September 1896 than the numerous wells in the country were worked night and day to irrigate the *juar* crop, with the result that a large proportion of the crop was saved. This was not the case in the Fatehpur district immediately across the Ganges. Here, whether owing to the greater depth of the spring level or to other causes, well irrigation for *kharif* was the exception not the rule.

34. There are two distinct tracts where a failure of the rains appears to have a more prejudicial effect than in the rest of the district. The first is the greater portion of *tahsil* Dirgbijaiganj, which depends so much on the rice harvest and on irrigation

Precarious tracts.

from *jhils*. Here the distress in 1877-78 was most intense, and it was so again in 1896-97. A second precarious area is the belt of land which has been called the *Naiya* zone (paragraph 9), and which extends through Khiron, Dalman and Salon *parganas*. It is not only, as already stated, liable to damage from damp, and has deteriorated owing to a cycle of heavy rainy seasons, but is also peculiarly subject to injury in years of drought, because irrigation is almost entirely from the *jhils*, and in most places the sub-soil is sandy, and wells, either masonry or earthen, are difficult, sometimes impossible, to construct. The only other portions of the district which can be called in any way precarious are the poor *bhur* villages on the borders of the *Sai* in Rae Bareli, Parshadepur, Salon and Sareni. Maps and statements showing the tracts believed precarious from these various causes have been appended to the hand-books for each *tahsil*.

#### Communications.

35. The new Lucknow-Benares Railway complete as far as Rae Bareli, and under construction for the rest of its length, passes through the district from Bachhrawan on the west to Jais on the east. There is a metalled road parallel to it all the way and another connecting Rae Bareli with Dalman on the Ganges, distant 14 miles from Fatehpur. The roads to Salon and Lalganj are metalled for 13 and 5 miles, respectively. The rest of the district is served by *kachcha* roads, which are usually in fair condition for wheeled traffic. The second class roads running to Unao, Haidargarh, Inhauna, Salon and Mustafahabad are all raised and bridged, while the other roads are fit for traffic at any time of the year, except in the few places where they cross *nālas* or run through *jhils*. But carts are not used to a very great extent. The itinerant *baniya* usually has very little capital, and finds it cheaper to load his goods on ponies and buffaloes of his own than to hire carts and bullocks. There is also a considerable but decreasing traffic along the Ganges which borders the district.

#### Markets.

36. The principal markets are, for cattle, Husainganj in Rai Bareli *tahsil*; for grain and other articles, Rae Bareli itself, Lalganj in Dalman and Maharajganj in Simrauta *pargana*. The advent of the railway has made Rae Bareli, which is easily accessible from every direction, the great collecting and distributing centre of the district, but much of the trade of the southern portion goes to Kalakankar Bazar on the Ganges in Partabgarh district. In each *tahsil* are eight or ten local markets, in which weekly or bi-weekly *bāzārs* are held, and the producer has an easy market for his produce. Grain is not usually sold direct to the dealer. In most villages a contract is given to a weighman to realise dues on sales in the village in return for arranging for the disposal of the produce when required to do so, and it is through him that the village grain usually reaches the purchaser. In some villages, however, an amount estimated to be equivalent to the weighing dues is added to the tenants' rents and realised with them, and in that case the latter make their own arrangement for the disposal of their property.

#### Population and towns.

37. The population of the district was at the census of 1891—1,036, 521. It falls at the rate of 592 per square mile and at 180 per 100 cultivated acres. This is a very high incidence for a purely agricultural district, but there is no indication that the limit has as yet been attained. In some villages *purwas* or hamlets, large and small, are scattered all over the face of the country, and high cultivation and flourishing crops are the result. In others of apparently equal natural advantages the population is comprised almost entirely in the main village, and outlying crops are poor. But one of the chief characteristics of the district is the number of inhabited sites. Their number was recorded at the survey as 8,239, giving an average of 126 persons only to each. Some of them are very small, containing perhaps two or three houses only, their origin being the desire of a careful cultivator to live close to his fields. Other inhabited sites are of considerable size, the principal of them being given in the subjoined list.

The figures given do not include the population of outlying hamlets:—

Name of tahsil.	Name of village.	Population.
Rae Bareli...	Rae Bareli Municipality ... ..	18,798
	Kurihar ... ..	2,386
	Bawan Buzurg ... ..	2,176
	Sataun ... ..	2,110
	Jihwa Sharqi ... ..	1,856
	Bela Bhela ... ..	1,804
Salon ...	Jais ... ..	8,939
	Salon ... ..	3,960
	Nasirabad ... ..	3,517
	Pershadepur ... ..	3,243
	Dih ... ..	1,813
	Mustafabad ... ..	1,466
Dalmau	Dalmau ... ..	4,008
	Pahu ... ..	2,385
	Bhitargaon ... ..	1,815
	Bahai ... ..	1,432
Dirghijaiganj	Thuleudi ... ..	2,948
	Sehgaon ... ..	2,916
	Bachhrawan ... ..	2,635
	Simranta ... ..	2,116
	Inhauna ... ..	2,039
	Pauhauna ... ..	1,792
	Tiloi ... ..	1,766
	Maharajganj ... ..	1,601

Of these Rae Bareli only has a municipality, while Dalmau is the only town administered under Act XX of 1856. It has been several times in contemplation to apply the Act to Jais, but the project has been abandoned on the residents of that town representing their poverty. The compact character of the town making police supervision easy and its usually excellent drainage due to its being built on a height has in great measure obviated the necessity. Rae Bareli, Jais, Dalmau, Salon, Nasirabad, Mustafabad and Thuleudi are all old Muhammadan "*kasbas*." The inhabitants were well off in *nawabi* days owing to so many of them finding employment under the Government. All have now decayed more or less except Rae Bareli, the site of the *sadr* station, and Dalmau on the Ganges, which has a bathing fair every full moon. The largest fair is held at the full moon in *Kartik* (November), and is attended by persons from a very long distance.

38. The population is almost purely agricultural, coarse cloth and glass bangles are manufactured for local sale, but very little else, and so far as I know nothing whatever is made for export. Even the common brass vessels are but seldom made in the district; they are usually imported from Bhagwantnagar in Unao. The following comparative figures of population are reproduced from the census report:—

Occupations.

Classified by religion	Number.	Per cent.	Classified by occupation.	Number	Per cent.
Hindus ... ..	950,290	91·7	Agriculturists ... ..	634,719	61·2
Musalmauns ... ..	85,965	8·3	Labourers ... ..	160,112	15·5
Others ... ..	266	...	Total ... ..	794,831	76·7
Total ... ..	1,036,521	100·0	Traders and bankers ... ..	60,604	5·8
			Professional ... ..	15,708	1·5
			Artisans ... ..	64,929	6·3
			Menials ... ..	55,595	4·3
			Others ... ..	44,854	5·4
			Total ... ..	1,036,521	100·0

Of these classes the first is entirely devoted to agriculture and the second almost entirely. The two form together 76·7 per cent. of the population. Many of the menials also no doubt are directly dependent on agriculture. Of the other classes the

dependence is not so direct, but they also minister to the needs of the agriculturist, and their prosperous condition or otherwise depends chiefly on agriculture. Traders in grain and capitalists, who are at such times able to drive hard bargains, are perhaps the only classes who do not suffer from agricultural depression. Besides agriculture the only important occupation is service. Large numbers of men, chiefly Brahmans and Thakurs from *Baiswara*, are employed in Government service, or in that of *zamindars* and *mahajans* in distant parts of the country. The enormous extent to which the higher castes are supported by remittances from abroad is shown by the following return, kindly supplied to me by the Postmaster-General :—

			Money-orders issued.			Money-orders received.			Difference.		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1895	...	...	2,50,182	5	8	12,61,316	12	4	10,11,134	6	8
1896	...	...	2,30,735	11	6	19,36,797	4	11	17,06,061	9	5

Unfortunately figures for former years are not available, and those for 1896 and to a partial extent for 1895 are no doubt swelled by extraordinary remittances rendered necessary by the famine of 1896 and the general agricultural depression of the former years ; but there is no doubt that even in comparatively prosperous times the remittances are large and amount to at least one-half of the Government revenue.

Export and imports.

39. The following table shows the exports and imports by rail at Rae Bareilly station since the railway was opened in October 1893 up to October 1896 :—

Year.	Imports.							Exports.							
	Gram.	Other food-grains.	Sugar and gur.	Salt.	Cloth.	Other articles.	Metals.	Rice.	Wheat.	Other food-grains.	Oil-seeds.	Bones, hides and horns.	Ghi.	Firewood.	Country cloth.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
November 1893 to October 1894.	22,332	87,683	5,487	23,611	2,01,751	24,420	32,859	1,730	629	96	19,641	13,992	281	5,029	4,396
November 1894 to October 1895.	1,02,842	2,55,058	6,898	53,853	1,60,322	24,216	27,422	499	186	1,256	14,059	20,940	156	38,449	5,635
November 1895 to October 1896.	2,628	39,233	9,664	44,152	1,30,997	18,965	29,505	14,213	5,983	15,181	36,366	11,855	75	26,226	1,525
Total ...	1,27,802	3,81,974	22,049	1,21,616	5,01,970	67,601	89,786	16,451	6,798	16,533	70,065	46,787	512	69,704	11,556

The large import of food-grains during those years was due to successive bad *rabi* harvests and to the excessive rainfall of 1894 which spoilt the *kharif* crop of that year. Matters were somewhat better in 1895-96, and imports fell off until the drought of September and consequent smart rise in prices caused a large influx from more favoured places. In normal years it is believed that some wheat is exported in return for the coarser grains which are imported, but that there is no large surplus of food-grains available for export, the district to a great extent consuming its own produce. Besides possibly wheat, there are only two chief staples of export. First the *rabi* oilseeds, of which a bumper crop was reaped in 1896—*mahua* seeds, in some years a considerable item, are included under the same head. Then come bones, hides and horns, of which the supply is always large. Crude opium, the importance of which has been already dwelt upon, is not shown in the list.

Weights and measures.

40. The ordinary weights in use are the *panseri*, weighing two Government *seers*, and the *man* weighing two-fifths of a Government maund ; but there are great local variations, and in some places in Salon the *seer* is larger than the Government weight. The *Shahjahaní bigha*, with a side of 55 yards and almost exactly five-eighths of an acre, is exclusively used for land measurement. I have met with no local variations.

Cultivating classes.

41. In Appendix III will be found a comparative statement of the area cultivated by the different castes and the rent they pay. The analysis has been made only

for the *chhapparband* holdings, or those of resident tenants, which are 86·3 per cent. of the total cultivation. The remaining area is *pahikasht* (*i.e.*, cultivated by a tenant residing in other village). Most of this is held by tenants who cultivate also in their own village, so probably the average area of a holding is somewhat more than is shown in the statement. The proportion of *chhapparband* land held by each caste, the size of the holdings, and the average rent, is given below :—

Description.	High caste.						Low caste.										
	Brahman.	Chhatti.	Baitya.	Kayasth.	Musalman.	Total.	Musalman.	Ahir.	Lodh.	Gadaria.	Kurmi.	Murai.	Pasi.	Chamar Kori.	Others.	Total.	Average.
Percentage of chhapparband cultivation held by each caste.	16·8	15·1	4	1·7	1·9	35·9	2·6	19·8	6·8	2·3	6·7	7·2	7·8	3·0	8·6	64·1	...
	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.	B. b.
Average size of holding in bighas.	5 13	7 4	4 0	6 13	4 11	6 3	4 1	6 11	4 11	4 10	4 9	4 1	3 12	2 19	3 3	4 5	4 15
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Average rent rate per bigha.	3 12 11	3 5 5	3 14 5	2 15 8	3 6 6	3 8 10	4 5 3	3 16 10	4 2 9	4 1 8	4 7 6	6 10 6	3 15 10	3 15 9	4 0 9	4 4 2	4 0 1

High caste tenants thus occupy about 35·9 per cent. of the total area. The *Chhattis*, the land-owning caste, have large holdings almost invariably at low rents, and their fields are seldom well cultivated. *Brahmans* frequently hold on favoured tenures, but in many villages may be found paying as high rents as low caste tenants. This is due to the fact already noticed (paragraph 38) that many of this caste are employed on service away from their homes, and make remittances which enable their families to live in comfort and to cultivate at a full rent. Of the true cultivating castes *Ahirs* are the most numerous. They are found everywhere, many of them have large holdings, and are enabled to live comfortably. They are almost always good and industrious cultivators. Next to them in numbers come *Pasis*. These men usually cultivate two or three fields, and in addition earn something by daily labour, or by their hereditary occupation as village menials or thieves. They seldom have capital and usually spend their spare earnings in drink. *Kurmis* are found in some portions of the district belonging to the land-owning class, but in most parts have no *zamindari* rights. They hold a large share of the good land at moderate and sometimes high rents, and are known as the best growers of wheat and sugarcane in the district. *Murais* here, as elsewhere, chiefly devote themselves to market gardening, and for this reason pay much higher rents than others. *Lodhs* are numerous in some parts of the district; as cultivators they are but little inferior to *Ahirs*. Of the *Musalman*s, a large proportion are *Gujars*, who form the chief cultivating caste in the *Rokha* and *Mohanganj parganas*. They are good husbandmen and frugal livers, and differ but little in any way from the Hindus among whom they live.

42. It will be most convenient to consider the proprietary classes by the fiscal divisions of *parganas* and *tahsils*, which in the main correspond with the territorial limits of the different clans. The statement appended shows the distribution as it is at present :—

Proprietary classes.—The  
Bais.

## Statement giving number of

Name of pargana.	Hindu.																		
	Bania.	Bengali.	Brahman.	Chhatri.												Faqir and Goshain.	Kalwar.	Kayasth.	
				Amethia.	Bais.	Bisen.	Chauhan.	Chandel.	Gautam.	Janwar.	Kaunpuria.	Raj Kumar.	Sombansi.	Others.	Total of Chhat- risa.				
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Inhauna ...	...	...	4	...	(a) 26	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	30	...	...	4	
Mohanganj	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(e) 63	...	1	...	64	2	...	...	
Kumhrawan	...	...	...	(d) 16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	1	...	...	
Bachhrawan	...	...	6	...	(e) 26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	
Hardoi ...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(g) 8	...	...	...	8	...	...	2	
Simrauta ...	...	...	3	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	(h) 36	7	...	2	60	...	...	...	
Total, tahsil Dirgbijai- ganj.	1	...	20	46	58	2	...	...	...	...	108	7	2	2	225	3	...	6	
Rae Bareli	2	1	20	...	135	...	1	...	...	1	5	1	1	2	146	2	4	21	
Total, tahsil Rae Bareli,	2	1	20	...	135	...	1	...	...	1	5	1	1	2	146	2	4	21	
Khiron ...	...	...	5	...	73	...	...	...	...	(j) 26	...	...	...	...	99	1	...	6	
Sareni ...	...	...	1	4	(k) 144	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	146	...	...	1	
Dalmau ...	...	2	(l) 22	(m) 13	...	194	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	199	1	...	4	
Total, tahsil Dalmau ...	2	14	31	...	411	...	1	...	...	27	3	...	...	2	444	2	...	11	
Rokha ...	...	...	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	(n) 65	...	1	...	74	2	...	8	
Farshadpur	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	(o) 15	1	16	...	...	1	37	...	...	3	
Salon ...	...	1	5	...	14	1	2	3	1	...	(p) 95	1	1	1	119	1	...	9	
Total, tahsil Salon ...	1	...	11	...	26	1	2	3	16	1	176	1	2	2	230	3	...	20	
Total, district Rae Bareli	6	15	82	46	630	3	4	3	16	29	292	9	5	8	1,045	10	4	58	

villages held by each caste.

Khatris.	Muhammadan.									Christian.	Sikh.	Mixed.	Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Kurmi.	Others.	Total of Hindus.	Rájput.	Pathán.	Saiyid.	Shaikh.	Others.	Total of Muhammadan.					
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
...	...	...	38	(b) 22	...	...	3	...	25	...	...	14	77	(a) Pinhauna estate ; (b) Bahua estate.
...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	75	(c) Tiloi, Shahman and Tikari estates.
...	6	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	58	(d) Kumhrawan Rájá and his relatives.
(f) 13	3	...	48	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	9	58	(e) Kurri Sudaui and Rajapur estates. (f) Maurawan estate.
...	1	...	14	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	6	23	(g) Chandapur estate.
...	...	1	54	...	1	7	10	...	18	...	...	1	73	(h) Chandapur and Siwan estates.
13	10	1	279	22	2	9	14	...	47	...	1	37	364	
...	1	...	197	...	(i) 40	17	1	...	58	2	39	66	362	(i) Pahreman and Amawan estates.
...	1	...	197	...	40	17	1	...	58	2	39	66	362	
...	...	...	111	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	9	123	(j) Khiron estate.
...	...	...	152	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	14	1	169	(k) Murarmau estate.
...	...	1	242	...	1	2	5	...	8	...	10	32	292	(l) Shankerpur estate ; (m) mostly Mahájans.
...	...	1	505	...	2	3	6	...	11	...	26	42	584	
...	...	1	87	...	4	6	3	...	13	...	...	10	110	(n) Tiloi, Tikari and Shahman estates.
...	...	...	44	...	3	...	...	...	3	2	...	11	60	(o) Bara estate.
...	2	1	138	2	5	(q) 27	27	3	64	(r) 20	...	65	287	(p) Nain and Tikari estates ; (q) The Gardezi Saiyids ; (r) Palmerlard estate.
...	2	2	269	2	12	33	30	3	80	22	...	86	457	
13	13	4	1,250	24	56	62	51	3	196	24	66	231	1,767	

The chief land-owning caste is the *Tilok Chandi Bais*, whose history has been told by W. C. Bennett in his sketch of the Rae Bareilly clans. Their nominal head is the *Raja* of Morar Man, who at present owns the major portion of *pargana* Sareni. The whole estate, however, has been proposed for sale by the Civil Court on account of debts, and it is not likely that much will be saved from the impending crash. The younger branch of the family split up into two—the *Saibasi* and *Naihasta Bais*. The former are by far the most important. At their head is the *Rana* of Khajurgaon, and the great *talúqdárs* of Simarpaha, Gaura, Korihar Sataon, Pahu, Chandaniya and Narindpur Charhar, who all pay over Rs. 20,000 of Government revenue, are of this sub-division, besides many smaller *talúqdárs*. They own the greater portion of *tahsil* Dalman and a large share of Rae Bareilly *tahsil*. The *Naihasta* branch, at the head of whom is the *Raja* of Kurri Sudaoli, occupy the country along the *Sai* to the west of Rae Bareilly, comprising the north-west of Rae Bareilly *pargana*, the south of Khiron, and the south of Bachhrawan. The large *talúqdárs* of Simri and Korihar Sataon belong to this sub-division. The territory of the *Tilok Chandi Bais* thus includes the whole of Dalman *tahsil*, the west and south of Rae Bareilly *tahsil*, and half of Bachhrawan *pargana*. In Inhauna, Rokha and Salon there are some *Bais* families, locally known as *Kath Bais*, and not recognised by the *Baiswara* clans. The *talúqdárs* of Panhauna belong to this caste, but it is small in numbers and importance; altogether *Bais* hold 37·81 per cent. of the total area of the district. There are few *Bais* communities, and the almost exclusive proprietorship of the *Bais talúqdárs* in the area which came under their influence is good evidence of the power they enjoyed in less peaceful times. They are nearly all free from serious debt.

The *Kanhpurias*.

43. Next to the *Bais* the most important clan is that of the *Kanhpurias*, who hold the lion's share of Dirghijaiganj and Salon *tahsils*. There are six *talúqdárs* of this clan, their chief the *Raja* of Tiloi, the *Raja* of Chandapur, the *Raja* of Shahmau (a personal title), the *Babus* of Tikari and Nur-ud-dinpur, and the *talúqdár* of Siwan. The Tiloi *Raja* holds property also in Partabgarh and Sultanpur, and is the largest land-owner in the district. The *parganas* of Mohanganj, Simrauta, Hardoi, Rokha and Parshadepur are to a great extent owned by these *talúqdárs*, while 94 villages in Salon and Parshadepur are held by the *Kanhpurias* of Nain, who only failed to obtain a *sanad* because their estates were held in common. As is the case with the *Bais*, cultivating proprietary communities of this caste are few. Altogether *Kanhpurias* hold 22·4 per cent. of the whole.

Other *Hindu* proprietors.

44. Among other *Hindu* proprietors may be noticed the *Ammethiya Chhattris*, who hold the greater portion of Kumhrawan *pargana*, the *Janwar talúqdárs* of Khiron, the *Kayasth talúqdárs* of Hardaspur in Rae Bareilly, the *Khattris* of Manrawan in Unao, who hold a large area in Bachhrawan and Hardoi on permanent settlement, and the *Kurmi* proprietary communities of Bachhrawan, Hardoi and Kumhrawan.

*Musalmán* proprietors.

45. The only *Musalmán* proprietors of importance are the *talúqdárs* of Pahremau and Amawan in Rae Bareilly, whose estates formed a buffer between the *Kanhpuria* country on the north and the *Bais* on the south, the *talúqdárs* of Bahua in Inhauna, and of Binohra in Rae Bareilly, the *Gardezi Saiyids* of Salon *pargana*, and the *talúqdár* of Azizabad, whose family got together a considerable estate by the help of their hereditary office of *kaníngo*. All these families, with the exception of Bahua, which has been just cleared of debts after 25 years' management under the *Talúqdárs's* Relief Act, are fast losing their estates owing in the case of Pahremau to sub-division and internal disputes, and in the case of the others to reckless extravagance. Besides the large proprietors there are many struggling *Musalmán* communities all over the district and 12·94 per cent. of the total area is owned by that caste.

The grantees.

46. A feature almost peculiar to the district is the large number of villages owned therein by Government grantees. This is due to confiscation after the mutiny

of the estates of *Rana Beni Madho* and of his follower *Bhagwan Bakhsh* of *Nain*, and of half the estate of *Raja Jagmohan Singh* of *Chandapur*. The former estate, which was considerably larger than that held by *Rana Sir Shanker Bakhsh*, was allotted principally to *Shahzada Shahdeo Singh*, a political *détenu* of the *Panjáb* royal family, to three *Sikh* sardars, brothers, whose families now reside at *Rae Bareli*, and to *Major Orr* and *Captain Bunbury*, who were formerly of the *King of Oudh's* service, and were subsequently employed under our administration, in lieu of pension. The estates granted to these two gentlemen were sold some years ago. Even after this distribution many villages were left to be granted to individuals as rewards for good service. The estates of *Bhagwan Baksh* were allotted to the *Babu of Tikari*, for what reason I have failed to discover. The confiscation of half the estate of the *Raja* of *Chandapur* took place some years after the mutiny on grounds the justice of which was much doubted locally. The villages were all granted to individuals for good service. The grantees are locally known as "*Khair Khwak*."

Their intrusion as was to be expected was very much resented by the village occupants, who themselves in many cases laid claim to the proprietary right, and, as they frequently do not belong to the class with whom land holding is an hereditary occupation, constant friction is still but too often the result. Some of them, however, live among and are popular with their tenantry, and their estates being small enough to admit of personal management, some of the best landlords in the district are numbered in this class.

47. The only other estate which seems to require mention here is an estate containing 21 villages in *Salon* and two in *Parshadepur pargana*. They originally consisted of jungle belonging to the neighbouring villages, and were marked off and granted to *Mr. Palmer*, when it was desired to open up the country after the mutiny, under *Lord Canning's* rules of 1858. *Mr. Palmer* subsequently bought the fee-simple of the estate, which is therefore only assessed for cesses. The management has been most liberal and enlightened, secure irrigation being provided throughout, so there was some difficulty in deciding how large a portion of the present rent-roll should be exempt from assessment as due to improvements of the landlord. A dispute with Government is at present pending concerning the alluvial *māhal* *Pura Khub Chand* new *cachar*, which is asserted by the proprietors to be a portion of the fee-simple estate. It has been assessed to revenue in the same manner as other temporarily-settled alluvial *māhals* by the orders of the Board.

The Palmerland estate.

48. The following table shows the description of proprietary tenures by *tahsils* for the whole district. Details of castes and *parganas* will be found in Appendix IV :—

Proprietary tenures.

Tahsil.	Talūqdāri Khalsa.	Sub-settled.	Single zamindāri.	Joint zamindāri.	Imperfect pattidāri.	Perfect pattidāri.	Bhaiyachara.	Miscellaneous property.	Government property.	Total.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Dirghijaiganj { Area ...	184,286	11,469	22,749	26,214	40,369	1,786	8,770	1,336	833	297,812
{ Per cent. ...	61·88	3·85	7·64	8·80	13·56	·60	2·94	·45	·28	100·00
Rae Bareli ... { Area ...	163,999	9,287	23,368	20,696	14,352	2,186	564	241	3,086	237,779
{ Per cent. ...	68·99	3·90	9·82	8·70	6·03	·92	·24	·10	1·30	100·00
Dalman ... { Area ...	239,376	12,663	17,969	12,958	16,579	1,673	19	210	726	302,173
{ Per cent. ...	79·28	4·18	5·94	4·28	5·47	·54	·01	·06	·24	100·00
Salon ... { Area ...	92,361	24,496	45,904	50,605	57,057	3,737	3,815	3,163	733	281,871
{ Per cent. ...	32·77	8·69	16·29	17·96	20·24	1·33	1·34	1·12	·26	100·00
Total ... { Area ...	680,022	57,915	100,990	110,473	128,357	9,382	13,168	4,950	5,378	1,119,635
{ Per cent. ...	60·73	5·18	9·81	9·88	11·47	·83	1·18	·44	·48	100·00

49. Thus over 60 per cent. of the total area is held by *talúqdárs* as *khalsa* and a little more than 5 per cent. is held by sub-settlement holders who pay through *talúqdárs*. The remaining 35 per cent. is divided between the single and joint *zamindári* tenures and imperfect *pattidári* in fairly equal proportions. The *bhaiyachára* tenure is rare, but is found to some extent all over the district. It mostly prevails in large *Kurmi* communities, and in these cases would seem to be originally much the same as the *ryotwari* tenure of Southern India. Miscellaneous property consists principally of resumed *muafi* plots, and of scattered fields and groves sold by needy members of proprietary communities. The owners are almost always resident, and there is little difficulty in realising the revenue from them. Government property includes one considerable village, Ahmedpur *nazúl*, included in Rae Bareilly Municipality, and a small village adjoining it Gurwa Gadiana. The rest consists of sites of buildings, compounds, *nazúl* plots, &c., owned by Government. The settlement records have been carefully compared with the *tahsil* registers of Government property, and the entries are believed to be accurate.

The tenancy laws

50. It will be in my opinion a lasting matter for regret that the opportunity given by the first regular settlement, when permanent proprietary and under-proprietary rights were conferred by Government on those considered best entitled to them, was not taken advantage of to secure to the hereditary cultivator at least, or to confer on him, the right to cultivate his holding on the payment of a fair rent. The occupancy rights which the *talúqdárs* agreed to grant to dispossessed *zamindárs* after considerable discussion affected but a minute proportion of the tenantry, and the rest were left to the mercies of proprietors. Notices of ejectment in the years from 1865 onwards were served in enormous numbers, and I have heard that the decision of the objections to these notices occupied the district staff the greater portion of the hot weather. Rents were gradually levelled up, and there is no indication that the anticipation of the introduction of the new Rent Act caused any specially large enhancements to be made. The Act did great good by securing to existing tenants and to persons hereafter admitted to a tenancy fixity of tenure and of rent for seven years, and prescribing a limit to the enhancement which could then be imposed. But it allows no rights whatever to the heir of the tenant, except to continue undisturbed for the unexpired portion of the seven years tenancy. At the end of that time he can be ejected by notice on plain paper, unless he agrees to pay the competition rent which may be demanded from him. The statutory period of seven years could not expire for any tenancy before 1893. The progress of settlement operations and the successive bad seasons have up to the present retarded enhancements, but there is no doubt that at the first good opportunity proprietors will attempt to pass on to their tenants a part of the enhancement imposed on them, and that then for the first time the provisions of the Rent Act will be put on their trial. In view of the importance of the subject, I venture to repeat the following extract from the Revenue Administration report for 1895-96:—

“Notices under section 48 issued to eject the heirs of statutory tenants were as follows for each of the past three years:—

1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
141	210	243

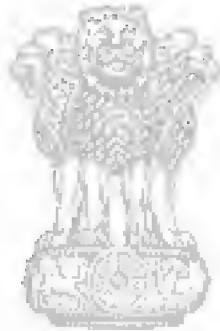
They may be expected to rise steadily in the future, as the provisions of the law become better known. At present the great majority of the land-owners of the district and almost all the tenants are unaware that the rent of the heir of a statutory tenant can be enhanced to any extent, or he can be forced to leave his holding. In many cases in which the enhancement exceeds one anna in the rupee, I have had petitions from the tenants for reinstatement, piteously stating that their forefathers had always held the land and how should they be treated in the same way as tenants whose holdings were of recent date. There is little doubt that the provisions of section 48 fall very hard in individual cases, and I think it is a pity that a full court-fee is not payable on ejectments under this section. In connection

with this point I might mention that there appears to be some doubt as to whether if the proprietor does not exercise his power of ejectment under section 48 or of enhancement under section 49 within a reasonable time after the death of the tenant or the expiry of the statutory period, a new statutory period begins to run in favour of the heir or not. If no new period begins to run, the position of the heir (and all holdings in the province must be affected sooner or later) is in no way better than that of a sub-tenant. He can be told to quit or to pay an impossible amount at any time which suits the landlord's pleasure. If, on the other hand, a new statutory period begins to run from the date of the tenant's death, if the statutory period had previously expired, or if it had not previously expired, from the date of its expiry, then some reasonable time should be fixed during which the proprietor should be able to apply for enhancement. This also is an evil as it forces the proprietor into court, unless he is willing to give up his right to all enhancement for seven years; but if the provisions of section 48 are to remain law, some such provision appears absolutely necessary."

51. It is hardly too much to say that in a purely agricultural tract the happiness of the great mass of the people depends on the consideration or otherwise with which they are treated by the owners of the soil. Where there are small resident landlords matters in dispute between them and their tenants are usually amicably settled without the interference of the courts, though there are some small *zamindars*, mostly Mahomedans, who habitually oppress their tenants. But the greater portion of the district is owned by large non-resident landlords, who are chiefly *talúqdars*. These men are a great help in local administration, and are politically important. Local influence is what they chiefly prize, and it is necessary to secure it to them. How to do so without reducing the tiller of the soil to absolute dependence on every whim and caprice of the landowner appears to me to be the great problem of Oudh administration. The greater portion of the Oudh tenants are still of a submissive race, and almost come up to Mr. Irwin's definition of the 'good' tenant as he appears to the Indian landlord—"one who is ready to live on one meal a day, and, in native phrase, to sell his wife and children rather than fail to pay the highest possible rent for his holding; who submits unquestioningly to any cesses it may please his landlord to demand; and who is always willing to work for him without payment; to give evidence for him in court, and, speaking generally, to do any conceivable thing he is told." But they are learning to assert such rights as they have. During the 40 years of British occupation there has been very much litigation between landlord and tenant. A dispute arises, and is taken to the courts, everyone in the village becomes a partisan. Of course after the production of a large amount of false evidence, the matter is settled, but the relations between the parties and many others have been permanently embittered, and confidence has been destroyed. Each such case diminishes the number of 'good' tenants and the local importance of the *talúqdár*. At the present settlement many *talúqdars* finding their influence vanishing attempted to prevent the entry in the record-of-rights which had been always enjoyed, not as a rule in order to appropriate such rights themselves, but to retain their power over the holders of the rights. Such disputes were usually connected with rights to water or to trees, and many of the claimants were mere statutory tenants. These men hold, as I have shown by a most precarious tenure, and can only assert any rights they may have at the risk of losing their land, their only means of livelihood. If a man is ejected his occupation is at once gone. He has probably lost most of his property in his effort to retain his land, and even if he is fortunate enough to secure a small holding in another village, it is at the cost of leaving home and connections, while many years must pass before he can regain his position. It is strange to note the elaborate laws by which the rights of various descriptions of tenants are guarded in the sparsely populated districts of the Central Provinces where competition is still for tenants and not for land, and to compare the position of the hereditary tenant there, or even that of the occupancy tenant of Bundelkhand, where land is to

Relations between land-  
lord and tenant.

be had for the asking, and disputes between landlord and tenant are rare, with the position of the hereditary tenant in Oudh. We have opened the courts to disputes between landlord and tenant, and so inevitably created ill-feeling between them, but in the last resort one of the parties, the tenant, is found to have practically no rights. It seems to me that we have gone too far not to go further and that there is no middle course between affording real security of tenure, and practical non-interference such as in the semi-independent Bundelkhand states or in the "*istimrari*" estates of Ajmere. The Rae Bareilly *talúqdárs* are nearly all hereditary chiefs of clans, not upstarts. They have the reputation of being good and considerate landlords, and on the whole I believe the reputation to be deserved, but there are few *talúgas* in which I cannot call to mind individual acts of oppression in which the *talúqdár* has unscrupulously used every means in his power to overthrow a tenant who crossed his will. As rights become better known the number of such tenants will surely increase and dissatisfaction with the present state of things be extended.



सत्यमेव जयते

## CHAPTER II.

## FISCAL HISTORY.

52. Attention has been recently directed to the revenue system of the *Mughal* empire and the share of the produce taken by that Government. Materials for a useful comparison appear to me to exist in the case of Rae Bareilly. By far the greater portion of the present district was included in the Manikpur Sarkar of the Oudh Subah in the *Mughal* empire. The existing pargana of Inhauna (Oudh Subah), and parts of Kūmhrawan, Bachhrawan, Sareni and Khiron (Lucknow Sarkar) were included in the Oudh Subah, while the present district omits on the east a considerable portion of the Manikpur Sarkar, including Manikpur itself, which now forms a portion of the Partābgarh district. The total area of Rae Bareilly district is probably somewhat smaller than that of the old Manikpur Sarkar. The latter is said to have had at the time of Rāja Todar Mall's survey during the reign of the Emperor Akbar a cultivated area of 666,222 standard bighas.\* The revenue assessed on this in the 10-years' settlement was Rs. 8,47,913.† The cultivated area of the present district is 922,052 bighas and the full nominal revenue now imposed Rs. 16,07,628. This gives an incidence per cultivated bigha which bears to the present incidence the proportion of 73 to 100. But judging from the prices of grain given in the *Ain-i-Akbari*, and the usual pay of grasscutters, Re. 1½, of syces and bhishtis, Rs. 2½, of sweepers, Re. 1½, the purchasing power of the rupee was at least double what it is now, and the revenue of the *Mughal* empire at least 40 per cent. higher. It was estimated on quite other grounds by Colonel Macandrew, who carried out the first regular settlement of the district, that Akbar's settlement fell at about 10 annas in the rupee on the rental. This corresponds to a percentage of 62·5 as compared with the present nominal percentage of 50. But the real proportion of the assets taken in the present settlement is certainly not over 45 per cent.; and from this calculation also the revenue of those days would seem to have been about 40 per cent. higher.

Assessment under the  
Mughals.

If the *Mughal* settlement be taken at 10 annas in the rupee on the rental of the day, the latter would amount to about 13½ lakhs, while the present rental of the land included in the Sarkar is 18 to 20 lakhs. It is obvious, therefore, that rents have not risen to nearly the same extent as the value of produce, and that increase of population and of the labour and expense required to produce a given quantity of grain have resulted in a larger proportion of the produce being retained by the actual cultivator.

53. This assessment seems to have continued until a separate Government was established at Lucknow. The subsequent fiscal history of this portion of the province is ably discussed by Colonel Macandrew in paragraphs 33 to 93 of Appendix K to the first regular settlement report of the district, and it is unnecessary to do more than refer to it here. At annexation the taluqdārs, whose influence and power had increased *pari passu* with the decay of the Central Government, were found to have obliterated to a great extent subordinate rights in many villages outside their ancestral estates, and to be actually in possession of the greater part of the country. Engagements for the payment of revenue were taken from them wherever they were found to be in possession; but it was given out that an inquiry into rights was to be at once set on foot as an integral part of the summary settlement. The assessment was then fixed on the basis of the last jamas of the Nazim's settlement. "In the meantime the promised inquiry into rights began, and it soon became evident in

Subsequent fiscal history.

\*Taking the Ellahi *gaz* as 33 inches, Akbar's bigha was identical with that now in common use, having a side of 55 yards.

†The dam is taken at one-fortieth of the rupee. If, as some writers assert, it is really one-twentieth, the above figure would be doubled, and it is impossible to imagine whence such a high revenue could be paid.

what a spirit it was conceived. The principle was laid down that the "talukdárs" were interlopers of Government creation, and had no right whatever in the soil. All claims against them were encouraged, no term of limitation was fixed, and in more than one instance they were stripped of villages which they had enjoyed for a hundred years. They were much worse treated than their brethren in the North-West, who received an allowance under the name of "malikana." In Oudh they were considered sufficiently provided for when left in the possession of those villages in which, notwithstanding all the efforts of the Deputy Commissioners and an indefinite extension of the term of limitation, no claimants whatever could be found. Of all villages in which people claiming to be descended from ancient proprietors were found, they were wholly dispossessed, no matter what the status of the old proprietor might actually be.\*

The first summary settlement.

54. The extent to which certain of the district talukdárs were deprived of estates of which they were in possession, and for which they subsequently received *sanads*, is shown in the following table:—

Name of talukdár.	Name of taluqa.	In taluqa before annexation.	Settled with talukdárs in 1264 F. (first summary settlement)	Settled with them in 1266 F. (after rebellion).
Rāja Digbijai Singh	Morarmat	83	67	83
Rāna Beni Madho	Shankarpur	233	110	Nil.
Rāna Shankar Bakhsh	Thulrai Khajurgaon	132	65	131
Thākūr Ajodhia Bakhsh	Narainpur Charhar	39	19	39
Thākūrain Achaī Kuar	Gaura	56	Nil.	56
Sarda Singh	Hamir mau Kola	33	17	32
Jagannath Bakhsh	Sumri	28	1	23
Raghunath Singh	Khiron	22	5	22
Musammāt Gulab Kuar	Udrahra	12	2	12
Rāja Hindpal Singh	Kurri Sudaali	26	2	26
Fateh Bahādur Singh	Kurihar Sataon	30	10	29
Jagmohan Singh	Girdharpur	14	9	13
Zulfiqar Khan	Pahronau	21	17	17
Thākūr Bakhsh	Rahwan	23	19	23
Fakhrul Hasan	Binohra	15	2	15
Baijnath Singh	Hardaspur	9	4	9
Bishunath Singh	Pahu	7	2	7
Rāja Jagmohan Singh	Kunhrawan	27	14	27
Dabu Sheombar Singh	Usah	19	8	19

The rebellion.

55. Then occurred the rebellion, and the talukdárs resumed their position without resistance on the part of the people. In the spring of 1858 the land was as fully cultivated as ever, and the people seemed everywhere to acquiesce in the reassumption of possession by the talukdárs. The latter ensconced themselves for the most part in their forts, and paid no revenue to the rebel Government.

I again quote Colonel Macandrew:—"In the middle of March 1858 the city of Lucknow was taken, but the rebel Government having retired across the Gogra was left there unmolested for the rest of that year. In the meantime the famous confiscation proclamation was issued, and there can be no doubt that the proclamation and the continued presence of a rebel Government on the soil of Oudh, by exciting, the one the fears, and the other the hopes of the talukdárs, tended to prolong their attitude of rebellion, and greatly to increase the difficulties of the Government of Oudh."

"It was then announced that the object of the Government was rather to confiscate the rights or hopes created by our proceedings after annexation, and that it was now intended to return to the state of property as it existed on the annexation of the country. The proprietary titles of the talukdárs were to be recognized, and they were to be put in possession of the estates they held in the beginning of February 1856. Certain persons who had been concerned in the murder of Europeans were excepted, but all others were invited to come in and receive their estates with a

\* Last Settlement report, Appendix K, paragraph 96.

title from the British Government, unless they had been conspicuous rebels. Later, Her Majesty's Gracious Proclamation and Amnesty were made public, and the exceptions were confined to murderers of Europeans only. All others who surrendered before the 1st January 1859 were pardoned."

"Under these proclamations and promises many of the taluqdárs came into Lucknow and engaged for their estates, and were immediately sent back to them with orders to establish police posts in the name of the British Government. Such revenue as they had paid to the rebel Government was forgiven them; but they were considered liable for all unpaid arrears. Several military columns were also sent to various parts of the province, and the country was partially brought into order and a good deal of revenue collected; while all the endeavours of the rebel Government to collect revenue, except in the country actually occupied by its troops, were completely frustrated."

In November 1858 the Commander-in-Chief set out from Allahabad, and after receiving the submission of the Rája of Amethi turned westwards to dispose of Rána Beni Madho, whose stronghold of Shankarpur was situated in the north-east corner of pargana Dalman, and who was in possession at that time of the whole of the southern half of the district. He was driven westwards to Dhundhia Khera, and by the 21st November civil jurisdiction was fairly re-established.

56. Rae Bareli was made the headquarters of the district formerly known as Salon, and the summary settlement operations were at once begun. These were carried out with little difficulty, the principle being that the persons to be engaged with were those who were in possession at the time of annexation, and the amount of the revenue was to be the same as in the former summary settlement. This was easily discovered from the kanúngos' records and from the *kabuliyats* held by the proprietors. The large estates of Rána Beni Madho and the property of Bhagwan Bakhsh of Nain were confiscated, and were subsequently granted to Sikh pensioners of the British Government and to persons who did good service during the rebellion.

The second summary settlement.

57. Of the thirteen *parganas* now comprising the Rae Bareli district, the following was the distribution at the time the regular settlement was made

Former distribution of the parganas now forming part of the Rae Bareli district.

Present.		Pargana.	Former.	
District.	Tahsil.		Tahsil.	District.
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli.
	Drigbijaiganj	Bachhrawan	Haidargarh	Ditto.
		Kumhrawan		
		Harloi		
		Inhauna	Inhauna	Sultánpur.
	Salon	Mohanganj	Mohanganj	Ditto.
		Sinrauta	Mohanganj	Ditto.
		Rokhs Jais		
		Parshadepur		
	Dalman	Salon	Salon	Partábgarh.
		Sareni	Dalman	Rae Bareli.
		Dalman		
		Khiron	Behar	Ditto.

58. The operations of the regular settlement were commenced at the close of the year 1860 in Partábgarh and in Rae Bareli and Sultánpur a year later. The assessments of the three districts were made on different principles, and their condition at the time of the settlement also varied; and as the fact is important in view of the different rates of enhancement obtained in the present settlement, I proceed to describe the system shortly from the accounts given in the settlement reports and from the original statements showing how the assessment of each village was arrived at.

The regular settlement.

In Rae Bareli.

59. The Rae Bareli district at that time included the whole of *Baiswara*, and but little else besides. Even during the last troubled years of the *Nawábi*, the cultivators lived for the most part under the protection of powerful chiefs; and as the district was bordered by the Ganges for its whole length, there was an easy market for surplus produce. The country was well-developed, subordinate rights had been to a great extent wiped out and rents were higher than in the surrounding districts. The settlement was based as is well known on a corrected rentroll. A careful but simple analysis was made of the rents paid by different classes of tenants for different classes of soil land, being divided as follows :—

Sír khudkasht.

Sír sublet.

Bráhmans.

Chhatttris.

Kurmis, Kachhis, Murais.

Others.

Rent-free land.

The rents paid for the sír and by the *Bráhman* and Chhatttri tenants was then compared with that paid by the Others, and if the difference was considerable the rents were usually slightly raised. Correction was made by the application of rates paid by ordinary tenants in the same village, though if the area was small usually no change was made. Rent-free land was also valued in the same way. Additions of 4 annas to 8 annas per bigha, according to its quality, were made for *banjar*, where the area was considerable, and grove land, where in excess of 10 per cent. of the total area, was assessed at 4 annas per acre, sayer income being left out of calculation. A full half of the assets so calculated was in each case taken and resulted in an increase of 24 per cent. on the summary settlement, and the heaviest assessment in Oudh.

In Partábgarh.

60. This district was at the time of annexation but imperfectly developed. It was found by the Settlement Officer that during the years between the summary and the regular settlement cultivation had increased by one-fourth, rents had risen enormously and the size of the holdings largely diminished. It was plain, therefore, that at the time of assessment the district was in a transition stage. The system of assessment in force in the district is described in paragraph 26 of the Commissioner's review of the settlement report. It was practically this: the all-over rate of the land held by ordinary tenants was applied to the total cultivated area, and the circle rent-rates were applied to each class of soil. The rental for assessment was fixed by the Settlement Officer on a comparison of the two amounts, and sayer items were also taken into account, though no definite sum was assessed on them. The Settlement Officer relied much on his *pargana* rent rates, which were the same for sandy and for clay-soiled villages. It is not surprising, therefore, to find that the former were assessed too high and the latter too low. The total enhancement on the summary settlement jama was 36·6 per cent, and, on the whole, not much less than half assets was taken, although the large rise in rents very soon made the settlement a light one.

In Sultánpur.

61. In Sultánpur it appears that the *taluqdárs* were at the time of rebellion neither strong nor numerous, and the country was more disturbed and took longer settling down than in the other districts named. *Taluqdárs* and *zamíndárs* alike ran heavily into debt when the summary settlement at once imposed a regular demand, and by its permanent character as regards the person to be settled with enhanced the credit of the proprietor. Here also peace was followed by a large increase in cultivation, and the rise in rents was also considerable: so it is not astonishing that even with a settlement which took much less than half the existing assets, as I shall proceed to show, the enhancement on the summary jama was 38 per cent. The

system of assessment was briefly as follows. A corrected rentroll was framed by adding to the jamabandi valuations of sfr and rent-free land, no addition being made for land held at low and favoured rentals. A valuation of each village was also made by applying circle or *pargana* rent-rates to the different classes of soil. "If the two came out pretty nearly together, the Settlement Officer generally took something off the mean as a margin for bad seasons and assumed what was left. If the rent-rates were a good deal the higher, the statement generally shows a deduction. Sometimes there were special causes for this, such as that the area of goind had been overestimated by the amín, or the village had a smaller proportion of irrigated land than usual, for in this *pargana* there were no separate rates for wet and dry land. In addition, from this, and also from the amount given by the rent-rates in villages where there were no errors of that kind, he usually deducted 10 per cent. to be on the safe side, and sometimes made a still further deduction for bad seasons." As a matter of fact, it is shown by the statistics of Appendix A in the Settlement Report that the amount assumed as assets was about 94 per cent. only of the corrected rentroll, moderate as the latter was, and as nothing was added for siwai, it is evident that the assessment was a very light one in comparison with the assets; but in view of the large enhancement on the jama formerly paid and the general indebtedness of the landholders, there is no doubt that the Settlement Officer exercised a sound discretion.

62. The expiring assessment has worked well, as was indeed to be expected from the careful system on which the Rae Bareilly district was settled and from the lightness of the assessment on the *parganas* received from Sultánpur and Partábgarh. The district has always had a good reputation for punctuality in payment of the revenue demand, and for no less than 11 years in succession showed an absolutely clear balance sheet.

Working of the expiring settlement.

63. The processes used to realise the revenue, the actual balances of each year, and the character of the season for every year since the district has had the same boundaries as it has at present, are shown in the following table :—

Arrears and coercive processes.

Year.	Character of year.	Balance of current year.	Writs issued.	Arrears.	Attachment of movable property.	Sale of movable property.	Attachment of estates.	Settlement annulled.
		Rs.						
1869-70 ...	Good ...	240	2,342	...	...	...	...	...
1870-71 ...	Fair ...	36,886	2,814	...	...	...	...	...
1871-72 ...	Poor ...	15,456	2,191	22	56	10	51	...
1872-73 ...	Fair ...	15,982	1,964	23	27	16	12	...
1873-74 ...	Do. ...	17,631	...	...	32	4	1	...
1874-75 ...	Good ...	1,436	...	3	47	3	5	...
1875-76 ...	Do. ...	2,725	1,395	1	65	5	4	...
1876-77 ...	Fair ...	200	1,647	4	42	3	22	1
1877-78 ...	Drought and famine.	66,191	2106	...	101	14	5	...
1878-79 ...	Fair ...	326	1,305	...	69	3	8	...
1879-80 ...	Good ...	601	1,323	...	57	...	1	...
1880-81 ...	Drought ...	1,60,209	1,617	...	92	...	...	...
1881-82 ...	Good ...	...	1,155	...	26	3	...	...
1882-83 ...	Fair ...	713	864	10	24	1	...	...
1883-84 ...	Good ...	...	520	...	18	1	3	...
1884-85 ...	Do. ...	...	238	...	8	...	2	...
1885-86 ...	Do. ...	...	641	...	17	...	2	...
1886-87 ...	Do. ...	...	594	...	2	...	...	...
1887-88 ...	Fair ...	...	549	...	12	...	...	...
1888-89 ...	Do. ...	...	480	...	24	...	...	...
1889-90 ...	Do. ...	...	630	...	18	...	...	...
1890-91 ...	Do. ...	...	772	...	40	1	...	...
1891-92 ...	Good ...	...	820	...	30	...	...	...
1892-93 ...	Fair ...	...	616	...	39	...	...	...
1893-94 ...	Poor ...	...	599	...	23	...	...	...
1894-95 ...	Bad ...	9,497	400	5	38	...	2	...
1895-96 ...	Fair ...	608	481	2	51	5	...	...
1896-97 ...	Drought and famine.	4,84,905	439	2	26	...	5	...

Seasons of drought, 1877-78.

64. For the last 20 years it will be seen that the revenue has been realised with the greatest ease, and that the balances are trifling except in the years 1870-71, 1877-78 and 1880-81. The first was the year during which the Oudh Taluqdars Relief Act came into operation, and the owners of the affected estates which were taken over forestalled the collections. 1877-78 was the year of one of the great famines of recent years in Upper India. The rainfall at the beginning of the season was so light that very little land was even sown, and the outturn of the *kharif* was practically *nil*. Prices went up as high as nine seers per rupee for gram and for wheat. Yet the people who had enjoyed good harvests for several years managed to exist, though no doubt greatly weakened, through the rainy season. On the 5th of October welcome and plentiful rain fell, which at once relieved the anxiety felt for the *rabi* sowings. Ploughing and sowing, and afterwards irrigating, gave full occupation to the labouring classes, but the prices of grain still kept up and acute distress began to be felt. In January 1878 occurred a heavy fall of rain which put an end for a time to the necessity for irrigation. The labourer's occupation was at once gone, he had no resources to fall back upon, and the distress turned immediately into famine. No time was then lost in starting relief works in several places in the Drighiaiganj tahsil, the part most affected. The numbers on the relief works rose at one time to about 40,000; meanwhile the *rabi*, which promised so well, was in many parts seriously injured by rust, and it was not till 15 months had elapsed that the relief works were finally closed. In the south and west of the district the drought, though severe, had a much less serious effect. The millets yielded a partial though scanty crop, and it is probable that the cultivators were to a great extent reimbursed for their short produce by the excessive prices prevailing. In any case, rents in these tracts were collected practically in full. The arrears of land revenue were only Rs. 66,192, nearly all of which was recovered in the ensuing year.

1880-81.

65. In 1880 there was sufficient rain in July and August, after which came a prolonged drought. Only one-quarter of the rice crop is said to have been saved, and but very little of the other *kharif* crops, except where watered from wells. In October there was a slight fall of rain, but sufficient to allow *rabi* sowings to be made except in very stiff soils. Eighty-four per cent. of the usual area was sown, and with the return of favourable prospects all anxiety was at an end. The partial failure of this year was confined to a few districts. There was plenty of grain available for importation, and prices did not rise to an appreciable extent; distress among the labouring classes was never therefore very serious. On the other hand, the tenantry severely suffered. They had been put to great expense to irrigate their *kharif*, and lost most of it in the end, while the prices they got for their produce were hardly better than in ordinary years. Rents were therefore difficult to collect, and time was given for payment of revenue. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 1,60,209. This was realised approximately as follows:—

					Rs.
In 1881-82	...	...	...	...	57,000
In 1882-83	...	...	...	...	1,02,000
In 1883-84	...	...	...	...	1,200
Total					1,60,200

Remissions unnecessary.

66. It is clear from these figures that the land revenue of the expiring settlement has been collected with facility and that, even when seasons of partial failure made the year's revenue impossible of realisation, remissions were not necessary, and it was paid up from the succeeding harvests. Coercive measures for realisation have been few and unimportant. Land is so valuable, and its produce on the whole so secure, that a defaulter has little difficulty in raising money to the full value of his property, and in case of collapse makes better terms for himself by private arrangement than he could hope for if Government were to proceed against his estate.

67. The demands of the summary and regular settlements are shown in the following statement as far as they can be ascertained :—

Demand of the several settlements compared.

Name of pargana.	First summary settlement, 1856.	Second summary settlement, 1858-59.	Regular settlement, 1865-67.	Revenue in the year of survey.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Inhauna ... ..	...	44,118	66,484	66,402
2. Mohanganj ... ..	...	43,504	52,811	52,810
3. Semrauta ... ..	...	47,238	61,771	61,716
4. Kumhrawan ... ..	42,507	39,923	53,717	57,191
5. Hardoi ... ..	14,529	14,579	19,798	19,630
6. Bachhrawan ... ..	49,304	49,334	69,607	67,878
Tahsil Drighbajganj ... ..	...	2,38,696	3,24,188	3,25,127
7. Tahsil Rao Bareilly ... ..	1,80,937	2,06,357	2,53,825	2,53,220
8. Khiron ... ..	91,125	77,780	89,296	90,718
9. Sareni ... ..	77,415	72,670	88,102	89,465
10. Dalman ... ..	1,86,027	1,48,442	1,91,442	1,99,821
Tahsil Dalman ... ..	...	2,98,892	3,68,843	3,80,004
11. Rohha ... ..	...	73,309	1,00,762	1,00,252
12. Parshadepur ... ..	...	28,700	39,683	39,592
13. Salon ... ..	...	1,01,963	1,51,907	1,48,168
Tahsil Salon ... ..	...	2,03,972	2,92,332	2,88,012
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	...	9,47,917	12,39,188	12,46,363

It has not been found possible, without an expenditure of time and trouble out of all proportion to the value of the information to be obtained, to reconcile in each case the difference between the revenue as fixed at last settlement and as collected in the year of survey. The differences are in most cases small and are due to remission of revenue on account of land appropriated by Government and to resumption of *muafis*. In Dalman and Sareni the difference is large, and is due in part to the reassessment of alluvial *mahals*. In Khiron a considerable increase is shown owing to the resumption of *muafis*. Salon shows a decrease because the nominal revenue, some Rs. 6,000, of the Salon endowment was wrongly included at last settlement. As a matter of fact, the jama of the *pargana* has increased by about Rs. 3,000 owing to resumption of *muafi* plots in Jais and other places. The large increase in Kumhrawan is due to the resumption of *muafi* villages on the death of Rájá Jagmohan Singh of Sheogarh, and the decrease in Bachhrawan to the remission of 10 per cent. on the jama in the estates of the Morawan *Khatris* in that *pargana*, on account of their services in the Mutiny.

68. I have found very great difficulty in getting accurate information on this point. Mutations began in the district in 1874, but no registers were kept up until 1881 A.D. I accordingly made an attempt, by having the *khwats* of the present and former settlements examined, to find out what transfers had actually taken place between the two periods, but I was transferred before I could complete the work, and the statement made up for me seemed so unreliable that I have not included it in this report. I have, however, obtained figures for the 12 years 1884 to 1895 from a careful examination of the registration records, and I believe them to be accurate. Care has been taken to prevent double transfers being shown twice. The statement is given as Appendix VI, but its most salient points are abstracted below. The percentage of the area sold to the total area of each class of tenure is as follows :—

Transfer of proprietary rights.

Period.	Talúqdári.		Single zamín-dári.	Coparcenary.	Total.	Remarks.
	Khalsa.	Sub-settled.				
1884-89.	3	29	28	38	14	
1890-95.	4	34	46	56	22	
Total ...	7	63	74	94	36	

The percentage of area of each class mortgaged by registered deed during the same period is shown below :—

Period.	Talukdāri.		Single zamīn- dāri.	Coparcenary.	Total.	Remarks.
	Khalsa.	Sub-settled.				
1884-89 ...	1·7	18·5	9·9	11·6	5·7	
1890-95 ...	1·2	5·8	1·6	9·0	3·4	
Total ...	2·9	24·3	11·5	20·6	9·1	

A statement abstracted from the mutation registers for about the same period, omitting second transactions for one and the same area, gives a very similar result. It has been printed as Appendix VII. A third statement showing the distribution of proprietary castes and tenures at the last and present settlements is printed below. It will be convenient to consider them together.



सत्यमेव जयते

Caste.	Last settlement.						Present settlement.					
	Talukdāri.			Talukdāri.			Talukdāri.			Talukdāri.		
	Khalsa.	Sub-settled.	Single zamindāri.	Joint zamindāri.	Imperfect pattidāri.	Perfect pattidāri.	Bhaiyachāra.	Total.	Bhaiyachāra.	Imperfect pattidāri.	Perfect pattidāri.	Total.
I.—Hindu—												
Ahīr	2,313	...	...	600	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...
Baniya	219	...	530	...	...	...	...	2,912	...	...	...	...
Bhat	11,090	3,831	402	65	49	279	...	735	...	...	...	...
Brahman (including Bengali).	21,842	424	10,317	7,114	13,202	...	...	46,733	...	...	...	...
Chattri, Amethia...	821,110	26,376	3,180	4,251	707	402	...	30,376	...	...	...	...
Bais	4,026	4,114	6,340	27,792	36,419	377	2,306	414,729	...	...	...	...
Gautam	9,628	776	1,198	990	1,781	...	...	10,011	...	...	...	...
Janwar	156,188	21,641	5,216	1,028	3,673	...	...	13,693	...	...	...	...
Kanhpuria	1,308	1,643	5,213	11,312	17,932	9,206	820	253,015	...	...	...	...
Others	514,102	54,974	21,826	7,566	5,331	...	...	21,351	...	...	...	...
Total, Chhattri	...	...	...	52,939	89,505	9,583	3,388	745,377	...	...	...	...
Fakir (including Goshain)	165	...	1,841	...	...	...	...	2,044	...	...	...	...
Kalwar	1,214	...	225	432	251	...	...	2,122	...	...	...	...
Kayasth	5,675	303	8,134	12,047	9,389	2,189	...	38,105	...	...	...	...
Khattri	14,817	...	1,375	...	976	...	...	17,108	...	...	...	...
Kurmi	4,800	5,022	4,696	...	6,393	...	2,512	24,136	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	1,183	270	630	...	...	2,992	...	...	...	...
Total, Hindu	553,145	61,733	45,902	78,153	120,467	12,051	6,773	883,224	5,30,200	54,583	69,941	915,311
II.—Musalman—												
Bajput	8,715	...	...	4,992	5,111	...	1,762	20,530	8,896	...	...	...
Pathan	2,638	436	14,208	10,021	1,139	...	44	52,546	19,785	1,290	3,436	20,832
Syed	13,231	4,771	21,130	14,051	2,054	106	1,424	57,367	10,907	1,202	...	38,941
Sheikh	10,305	160	8,200	7,361	5,156	...	...	34,162	5,778	881	580	44,280
Others	5	...	631	610	545	...	1,293	3,145	...	...	40	37,388
Total, Musalman	58,954	5,367	44,229	37,635	13,986	106	4,523	164,800	45,366	3,332	620	144,852
III.—Christian	22,338	...	2,074	4,896	1,048	...	...	30,356	...	...	...	6,430
IV.—Sikh	32,009	...	642	203	100	...	...	32,954	44,356	...	49	47,664
V.—Government property	1,312	72	2,176	892	378	10	9	4,849	1,976	136	58	5,378
GRAND TOTAL	669,758	70,172	95,923	121,779	135,979	12,167	11,305	1,116,183	681,998	58,051	9,440	1,119,635

GRAND TOTAL

Comparative position of  
the different tenures.

69. It will be seen that the taluqdárs have, as a whole, improved their position during the currency of the settlement. This is especially noticeable in the case of the great *Bais*, *Kanhpuria* and *Sikh* taluqdárs. The fine estates granted to Major Orr and Captain Bunbury were on their sale promptly snapped up by them, and they have also gained considerably at the expense of the village communities. On the other hand, the *Musalman taluqdárs*, owing to the downfall of the *Pahremau* and *Amawan* estates, have suffered heavily. The single *zamindari* tenure shows an increase which is principally the effect of perfect partition. The four descriptions of coparcenary tenures taken as a whole show a decrease chiefly from the same cause. The sub-settled area has declined considerably, and most of the deficiency is no doubt due to the ejection of sub-settlement holders by the taluqdárs. This has been specially the case with the permanent lessees in the *Kurri Sudauli* estate, where hardly any holders of this description of tenure are still left. Miscellaneous property consists mostly of groves and scattered plots which have been sold outright to a person who is not a sharer, or of fields reserved by a cosharer on the sale of his rights.

Comparative position of  
the different castes.

70. Turning now to the different castes, it will be seen that the largest gainers are *Bráhmans*. Nearly all the large money-lenders are *Bráhmans*, and they have gained especially in *Dalmau tahsil* at the expense of their poorer neighbours. *Ban-iyas*, whose operations are on a smaller scale, have also gained considerably, having more than doubled the area they held at last settlement. Among *Chhattis* the acquisitions of the large taluqdárs have more than counterbalanced the losses of the village communities. *Kurmis*, the only class of real cultivating communities in the district, are shown to have lost considerably, but some special cause must be at work here, for, as a rule, they are a frugal and flourishing race. The area held by *Musalmans* has decreased largely in spite of the gains of certain individual *vakils*, and *Musalman* villages, as a rule, seem much more impoverished than their *Hindu* neighbours.

Sale price of land.

71. If any further proof is required of the fairness and moderation of the expiring settlement it will be found in the sale price of land as recorded in the registration entries. The average price was between 1884 and 1889  $26\frac{1}{2}$  years' purchase of the land revenue, and in the next period nearly 30 years' purchase. These figures are no doubt somewhat higher than they should be, owing to the fact that the sale price entered in deeds is often composed in great part of sums due on the balance of account, and money does not pass to the full amount. However, Court of Wards experience shows that the value of land in the district varies between  $22\frac{1}{2}$  and  $27\frac{1}{2}$  years' purchase of the net profits, which are in the majority of cases about equal to the land revenue.

Unrestricted right of  
transfer.

72. From a consideration of the statements here given, and a considerable experience of the circumstances of the landowning classes in this district, the following conclusions appear to me to be established. Land has not as yet actually changed hands to any alarming extent. The number of mortgages, however, in coparcenary and sub-settled estates is excessive, and, taken in conjunction with the losses occasioned by the famine of 1896-97, is likely to lead to large transfers within the next few years. For the large area held in underproprietary right under decrees for scattered plots, I have been unable to obtain reliable figures: but it is notorious that transfers here have been still more numerous than in full proprietary estates, and on coming to settle the rents for these plots I found a very large proportion were mortgaged. I am decidedly of opinion that the time is ripe for some limit to be put to the unrestricted power of alienation now enjoyed. On the one hand, it is not too late to preserve to the great majority of the landowning classes their hereditary estates, and, on the other hand, they must have seen sufficient of the distress and discontent brought about by the loss of rights in the case of others to appreciate to some extent any efforts which Government may make on their behalf. At the same time there is little doubt that any measure restricting the full right of alienation would be

generally unpopular, and would be opposed tooth and nail by the most influential section of the community. Taluqdárs are the principal buyers of land in the district. After them, but with a long interval, come the large *Bráhma*n money-lenders, the small *Baniya mahajans* and the professional classes. Agriculturists who are also money-lenders are buyers, but not to a great extent.



सत्यमेव जयते

## CHAPTER III.

COMPARISON OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF THE DISTRICT WITH ITS CONDITION  
AT LAST SETTLEMENT.

Comparative statistics.

73. Statistics of cultivation and of irrigation have been given in Chapter I. The table in Appendix I compares them for each pargana with those of last settlement, but an abstract is given below for reference:—

District.	Period.	Total area.	Not assessable.				Assessable.								
			Village site.	Under water.	Otherwise barren.	Total.	Uncultivated.					Cultivated.			Total assessable.
							Groves.	Culturable waste.	Old fallow.	New fallow.	Total uncultivated.	Irrigated.	Dry.	Total cultivated.	
		acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Rae Bareilly	Past. ...	1,116,183	27,000	95,916	122,709	246,224	85,891	182,443	30,629	6,144	305,107	420,641	144,211	564,852	869,959
	Present ...	1,118,635	28,319	90,718	128,236	247,273	88,993	135,116	56,137	15,949	290,090	264,888	311,375	576,263	872,362
	Past. ...	100	2.5	8.6	11.0	22.1	7.7	16.3	2.8	.8	27.3	37.7	12.9	50.6	77.9
	Present ...	100	2.5	8.1	11.5	22.1	7.9	12.1	5.0	1.4	26.4	23.7	27.6	51.6	77.9

Change in total area.

74. The total areas for last settlement are those of the field survey, to which have been added the areas of the jungle grants as found at the revenue survey. The total area shows an increase of 3,452 acres, of which 3,094 acres are due to alluvion, chiefly in pargana Dalmau. The land acquired is almost entirely river sand, which has been deposited on this side of the deep stream; the remaining difference, 358 acres, is small, and is probably due to neglect of fractions in totalling.

Changes in uncultivated area.

75. The area shown as covered with water is less than it was, partly because cultivation has slightly extended by banking up jhils and filling in depressions, and partly because a more minute survey at this settlement has distinguished the embankments or raised lands (*bhitthas*) bordering on or situated in jhils from the area which is usually covered with water. It is satisfactory to find that the area of grove land, always considerable, shows no falling off. Even the present bad seasons seem to have little effect in stimulating the conversion of trees into hard cash, and it has come under my observation several times that underproprietors have preferred to have their groves put up to auction rather than to clear themselves of debt by cutting and selling the trees. The greater portion of the groves are of mangoes, which the Hindu is forbidden to cut down, while the mahua trees, of which the remainder consist, are too valuable for the blossoms and oilseeds they produce to be lightly consigned to the axe.

Increase of cultivation.

76. The percentage of the total area which is cultivated has risen according to the survey returns from 50.7 to 51.5 only, or by a merely nominal amount, but the cultivated area for the year of survey was somewhat below the normal area, as explained in paragraph 17. The present new fallow area is more than double that of last settlement, while a portion of the old fallow will no doubt be again ploughed up. Taking all this into consideration, however, it is unlikely that the normal cultivation has risen by more than two per cent.

Increase of irrigation.

77. The records of last settlement do not distinguish between irrigation from wells and irrigation from other sources, and all land was, at least in the district assessed by Colonel Macandrew, recorded as irrigated, if it appeared that it was usually watered, although it bore a dry crop in the year of survey. The area, there-

fore, then shown as irrigated may be compared with the irrigable area of the present settlement, this latter including, as already explained, all fields artificially watered during any one of a cycle of five years. This comparison shows the present irrigable area as practically the same as at last settlement, but there is no doubt but that it is really greater. The settlement reports of last settlement show the number of wells as 22,252. The figures in some cases include *katcha* wells and in other cases not, and no reliance can be placed on them. In 1890 the number of *pakka* wells recorded was 18,000, and of *katcha* wells 13,648: total 31,648. For the year of survey, when (except in the four parganas Inhauna, Mohanganj, Sareni and Khiron, which were surveyed in a comparatively dry season) nearly all the *katcha* wells had fallen in, the numbers were, *pakka* wells 20,054, *katcha* 7,368, total 27,422. The normal number of *katcha* wells is at least double that shown above, and this would make the total number of wells at present about 34,000. According to the figures now made up, of the 20,054 *pakka* wells, only 8,695 were in existence at last settlement, and 11,359 have been subsequently constructed. Many of these must be in lieu of former wells, which have fallen in; but there can be no doubt that secure irrigation has increased to a very remarkable extent.

78. Appendix II compares the area under the different crops at the last and present settlements. The past and present percentages of the area under each crop to the total cultivated area are shown below for the whole district:—

Changes in system of cropping.

		Rabi.							Kharif.								
		Wheat alone and in combination.	Barley alone and in combination.	Gram and peas.	Garden crops.	Poppy.	Other crops.	Total.	Rice.	Juar alone and in combination.	Bajra alone and in combination.	Urd, mung and molhi.	Sugarcane.	Other crops.	Total.	Zaid crops.	Dofasli.
Former settlement	...	23.5	15.9	9.4	1	3	2.1	51.3	18.6	9.3	3.8	11.9	5	9.8	53.9	1.0	6.2
Present ditto	...	18.4	21.0	15.4	2	2.9	8	58.7	34.4	15.5	3.3	9.6	9	8.8	72.5	5.5	36.7

The most marked difference is the increase of the double-cropped area, which, if the figures for last settlement are to be relied upon, is nearly six times what it was then. It is possible that the *kharif* area, and therefore the *dofasli* area of the last settlement, was somewhat understated, because the record was made at the time when the spring harvest only was on the ground, and there were not at that time the present annual papers of the *patwari* to refer to in order to discover whether any particular plot grew a *kharif* crop or not. Making, however, all allowance for error, it is plain that the *dofasli* area has increased, owing to pressure of the population on the land. The area under wheat, which is usually, but by no means invariably, grown in land which lay fallow during the rains, has decreased, while that under barley and gram, which usually follow other crops, has risen greatly. It is satisfactory to find scientific opinion declaring (Unao settlement report) that this form of double-cropping exhausts the soil no more than the single crop of wheat. Another sign of agricultural development is the decline of the poorer crops such as bajra, urd, mung and mothi, and a slow but steady increase in garden crops and sugarcane. These latter as yet occupy but a very small area. On the other hand the poppy crop, the value of which to the district has been already discussed, was but seldom grown at last settlement, and at the present settlement covered about 5 per cent. of the rabi area. Since the survey there has been a still further extension, and it is improbable that any increase can now be brought about without resort to inferior soils.

Comparison of holdings.

79. The following table shows the classification of the holdings and areas by tahsils as compared with that of last settlement. Full details will be found in Appendix VIII :—

Tahsil.	Owner's cultivation.						Under proprietors.		Occupancy tenants.		Total.		Ordinary tenants.						Rent-free, &c.	
	Sir.		Khudkasht.		Total.								Cash.		Kind.		Total.			
	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.	Past.	Present.		
Drighbijaiganj,	10.24	5.31	1.41	3.87	11.65	9.18	3.74	3.71	.65	1.31	4.39	5.02	67.71	74.78	12.23	7.46	79.94	82.24	4.02	3.56
Rae Bareli ...	6.78	2.85	.87	2.01	7.65	4.86	5.31	5.39	1.11	1.67	6.42	7.06	82.57	79.89	...	1.60	82.57	84.49	3.36	3.59
Dalman ...	9.04	3.47	1.16	1.82	10.20	5.29	6.32	6.29	.93	1.50	7.25	7.79	79.34	81.73	...	1.78	79.34	83.51	3.21	3.41
Salon ...	8.2	5.4	.3	3.6	8.5	9.0	4.3	5.8	1.2	2.0	5.5	7.8	77.2	76.1	5.0	3.0	82.2	79.1	3.8	4.1
Total ...	8.61	4.25	.95	2.82	9.56	7.07	4.95	5.32	.96	1.61	5.91	6.93	76.66	78.14	4.27	4.19	80.93	82.33	3.60	3.67

Owners' cultivation.

80. The area recorded as *sir* has fallen largely. This is due in part to the action of a too zealous Deputy Collector who some years ago examined the village records and cut out much of the *sir* as not coming up to the definition in the Rent Act. At attestation the entries then made were usually followed, but, when the wholesale manner in which *sir* rights were being lost was brought to notice, the rules were interpreted more liberally, and when it was found at assessment that genuine *sir* had been turned into *khudkasht* the necessary changes in the record were made. The actual area cultivated by proprietors as *sir* and *khudkasht* has, however, decreased to a considerable extent since settlement. I know of two reasons only for this—First, that in some estates such as Kurri Sudauli, Murarman and Rajaman, which were formerly under the Court of Wards, the talukdars' *sir* lands were let out to tenants in the ordinary way and record as *sir* was lost. Secondly, the progressive decay of the proprietary communities, whose lands have in many cases passed into the possession of persons who do not themselves cultivate but let out all their land to tenants.

Underproprietors.

81. Only the land held under decrees for specific plots and recorded in (Oudh) Register No. V is included under this head. Whole villages or 'chaks' held under sub-settlement and recorded in No. IV are not included. The difference between the area of this and of last settlement is due to the action of Civil Courts in the meanwhile. The present Settlement Courts had no power to give decrees for underproprietary right, though many claims which had hitherto lain dormant were, by the general disturbing influence inseparable from a new settlement, brought before the Settlement Courts and will now no doubt be taken to the Civil tribunals. By no means all the land held under these decrees is in the cultivation of the underproprietors. As already stated, a large share is let by them to tenants who have the same statutory rights as in their '*khalsa*' holdings.

Occupancy tenants.

82. The area recorded as held by occupancy tenants has risen since the settlement, principally owing to the action of the Rent Courts, which have frequently refused to summarily eject a tenant holding under no decree, on the ground that he is something more than an ordinary tenant. Copies of orders to this effect produced have been taken as giving a right to entry as occupancy tenant. A further source of increase of the area held under occupancy rights lies in the provisions of Section 25 of the Oudh Laws Act, which secures this right in the land cultivated by them to proprietors and under-proprietors in the case of certain descriptions

of transfers. The wording of the section is ambiguous, and it is doubtful whether a proprietor who transfers his rights by mortgage with conditional sale can claim occupancy rights when the sale is declared complete. This indulgence might well be extended to those whose transfers are voluntary. These persons frequently agree to cultivate their old *sir* land for the mortgagee in possession or the purchaser at rents which do not represent in any way the economic value of the land, but the interest on money due to the mortgagee or purchaser. The result is that arrears accrue, decrees are given in the Rent Courts, and even after he has sold his proprietary rights the seller falls deeper and deeper into debt. To record him as an occupancy tenant at a moderate rent would give him a fresh start, and could be easily done at the same time as mutation of names is effected.

83. This classification includes now all obviously favoured tenures, whereas at last settlement apparently only land actually rent-free was so recorded. The actual rent-free land now is 16,782 acres or 2.82 per cent. as compared with 3.67 at last settlement.

Rent-free, &c.

84. The remaining area is held by ordinary tenants directly under the proprietor or sub-settlement holder. Cash rents were in general use even at last settlement, and grain rents obtain now as then on but a small area.

Satutory tenants.

85. There are four cases in which grain rents are taken :—

Grain rents.

1st.—In the case of outlying land growing only a precarious crop of rice and usually depending on the rainfall for water. Such is very commonly grain rented.

2nd.—Land accidentally grain rented. A co-sharer finds late in the season that he cannot cultivate a field which he has perhaps partly prepared; he gives it out on a grain rent.

3rd.—The Rahwan estate which lies in light and often sandy soil to the north of the *Sai* river. Grain rents were substituted for cash during the currency of the settlement in the time of Bishunath Bakhsh, the late taluqdár, who was an excellent landlord, and no doubt adopted measures to ensure the success of his system.

4th.—A tract of extremely rich land adjoining Basantganj bazár in Salon. It is cultivated by market gardeners, the seed being supplied by the proprietors, the produce disposed of by them, and accounts made up. The price of the produce is then shared by the parties.

86. It is probable that before the days of British rule the Ganges was the main thoroughfare for trade. It certainly afforded even then an easy means of communication with the outer world and was fairly accessible from the greater portion of the district. As already stated, the river-borne traffic has greatly decreased, and the recent advent of the railway into the district will be a further severe blow. The latter enters the district at its north-west point and runs south-east to Rae Bareilly, thence almost due east to Jais, thus tapping the whole of the northern portion. Road traffic has also been greatly facilitated of recent years by raising and bridging works; but such improvements are of little value except during the rains, at which season there is very little traffic on them. On the whole, it may be said that communications in the district have always been good; that they are now very good; and that the improvement of late years, such as it is, has not been sufficient to enhance the value of land to any degree.

Improvement in communications.

87. There was an enumeration of the population at last settlement and a regular census in 1869, 1881 and 1891. The figures for each are given below, but for the

Increase of population.

*parganas* received from Sultánpur and Partábgarh, the figures for last settlement are not available and those for 1869 have been substituted.

Name of pargana.	Total population.			
	At last settle- ment, 1865-66.	Census of 1869.	Census of 1881.	Census of 1891.
Inhauna ... ..	57,719	57,519	51,818	59,836
Mohanganj ... ..	47,281	47,281	47,852	50,530
Semrauta ... ..	58,771	58,771	52,480	58,305
Kumhrawan ... ..	34,954	39,338	35,259	39,790
Hardoi ... ..	13,731	15,766	13,173	14,769
Bachhrawan ... ..	45,185	50,867	44,697	53,401
Tahsil Drighbijaiganj ...	257,641	269,537	245,279	276,740
Tahsil Rae Bareli ...	178,398	212,533	199,095	221,875
Khiron ... ..	57,102	58,284	59,492	61,089
Sareni ... ..	60,825	65,229	63,323	66,368
Dalmau ... ..	122,682	145,088	139,144	148,329
Tahsil Dalmau ...	240,609	268,601	262,459	275,786
Rokha ... ..	84,443	84,443	86,084	97,104
Parshadepur ... ..	33,037	33,037	32,026	34,534
Salon ... ..	120,555	120,545	127,122	130,482
Tahsil Salon ...	238,035	238,025	245,232	262,120
GRAND TOTAL ...	914,688	988,696	952,065	1,036,521

It is extremely difficult to gather any clear idea from them. Mr. White in his report on the 1881 census considered that the Oudh census of 1869 overstated the population. Mr. Baillie (census report for 1891) writes :—"There appears to be some reason to believe that the 1881 census understated it," and gives reasons for believing that the figures for 1881 should have been a quarter of a million higher. This estimate would give 20,000 more population to Rae Bareli, and make the total for 1881 about 972,000. Even allowing for a possible decrease owing to the famine of 1877-78, the figures for 1869 appear too high as compared with those of 1881 and those found at the settlement enumeration in 1865-66. The figures of the latter however were very much too low, and the real population of 1869 must be something between the two. It could not well have been more, I think, than 960,000. This gives an increase of about 8 per cent. between 1869 and 1891.

Rise in prices.

88. The prices of various food-grains at and before the time of last settlement, as ascertained from various sources, are shown below :—

Authority.	Period.	Paddy.	Husked rice.	Juar.	Bajra.	Arhar.	Wheat.	Barley.	Gram.
		M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.	M. s.
1. Inhauna assessment report.	Average of 1848-56	1 11	...	1 8	...	1 13	0 35	1 11	1 10
2. Partábgarh settle- ment report.	" " 1848-55	1 1	...	...	...	...	0 31	1 2	1 1
3. Inhauna assessment report.	" " 1857-63	1 9	...	1 9	...	1 3	0 35	1 11	1 3
4. Partábgarh settle- ment report.	" " 1860-64	0 32	...	...	...	...	0 25	0 31	0 29
5. Partábgarh settle- ment report.	" " 1865-69	0 28	...	...	...	...	0 17	0 27	0 22
6. As at present ascer- tained from Mahá- jans' books.	" " 1865-70	...	0 19	0 31	0 30	0 38	0 25	0 31	0 29

The last line of figures has been obtained by examination of mahájans' books in eight of the principal markets of the district. The sale price for each month was taken, and the average rate for each year deduced therefrom, and a general average calculated. The Partábgarh figures are also made out from monthly averages; th

for 1865 to 1869 show very low results, and from the diagrams in the settlement report it would appear that a local scarcity in 1865-66, as well as the drought of 1868-69, operated to raise prices beyond their usual level. The Inhauna returns, Nos. 1 and 3, seem to be threshing-floor prices, and are wonderfully low. It will be seen that No. 6 corresponds very closely with No. 4, and the former may, I think, be accepted with some confidence as showing approximately the average prices throughout the year at the time of the settlement. The following table compares the prices of different periods with those of the preceding period and with those of last settlement. The normal prices and scarcity prices as laid down by Government are also given below for comparison. Except for the years 1865-70, the figures have been taken from "Prices and Wages in India." They of course represent the average of the prices current in each month throughout the year, and therefore are on a proper basis for comparison with those of 1865-70.

*Prices current of food-grains in the Rae Bareilly district.*

Year.	Kharif.						Rabi.		
	Rice.	Juar.	Bajra.	Marua.	Kakun.	Arhar.	Wheat.	Barley.	Gram.
Average of 1865-70 ...	19'00	31'00	30'00	...	...	38'00	25'00	31'00	29'00
1870 ...	15'80	24'91	20'89	...	...	19'02	16'87	23'04	22'77
1871 ...	18'66	26'59	23'58	...	...	...	23'39	30'14	26'85
1872 ...	14'40	21'73	21'28	28'15	...	...	17'20	21'69	23'34
1873 ...	16'09	23'30	20'44	25'09	...	...	16'60	22'14	22'76
1874 ...	16'89	24'84	24'21	31'52	...	...	18'54	22'50	23'30
1875 ...	24'32	38'45	34'89	49'31	...	...	26'47	34'00	34'18
1876 ...	26'05	46'10	38'75	46'80	...	...	30'16	41'85	39'80
Average 1870-76 ...	18'89	29'42	26'29	36'17	...	...	21'32	27'91	27'57
Percentage of rise over 1865-70 ...	58	5'10	12'37	...	...	...	14'72	9'97	4'93
1877 ...	13'84	26'78	22'77	25'66	...	...	17'21	23'02	21'56
1878 ...	9'48	20'23	17'34	17'97	...	...	13'88	17'84	12'76
1879 ...	14'57	23'33	20'12	34'25	...	...	15'60	23'18	14'13
Average of 1877-79 ...	12'63	23'45	20'08	25'96	...	...	15'40	21'35	16'15
Percentage of rise over 1870-76 ...	33'14	20'29	23'02	28'26	...	...	27'77	23'50	41'42
Percentage of rise over 1865-70 ...	33'53	24'35	33'07	...	...	...	38'40	31'13	44'31
1880 ...	17'26	25'71	21'77	30'20	...	...	18'25	26'83	20'23
1881 ...	15'22	26'85	28'00	33'87	...	...	13'44	23'04	18'82
1882 ...	17'82	27'48	25'48	37'50	...	...	19'00	25'97	20'11
1883 ...	16'77	30'54	25'32	...	...	...	19'26	27'55	24'77
1884 ...	15'81	32'79	32'30	...	...	...	21'80	28'36	26'43
1885 ...	18'91	37'78	37'56	...	...	...	23'60	32'45	27'94
1886 ...	17'50	23'77	23'31	35'29	27'71	30'48	19'51	28'04	23'65
Average of 1880-86 ...	17'04	29'27	27'76	34'22	...	...	20'12	27'46	23'85
Percentage of rise over 1870-76 ...	9'74	51	5'59	5'39	...	...	5'63	1'62	13'46
Percentage of rise over 1865-70 ...	10'32	5'58	7'47	...	...	...	19'52	11'42	17'76
1887 ...	15'19	19'67	18'60	30'14	22'85	26'37	15'55	21'12	22'41
1888 ...	14'28	16'27	14'34	21'00	16'33	24'04	15'32	19'29	20'80
1889 ...	13'74	20'06	17'00	24'15	19'48	23'71	15'87	20'00	24'02
1890 ...	13'95	17'30	16'45	21'87	16'90	23'33	15'69	19'25	21'56
1891 ...	13'44	15'81	15'10	20'06	14'02	20'53	14'61	18'14	18'64
1892 ...	13'97	25'31	20'78	25'06	10'57	25'00	14'17	21'54	23'58
1893 ...	13'96	17'45	16'84	26'44	16'02	23'58	15'21	20'23	23'09
Average of 1887-93 ...	14'08	18'84	17'10	24'10	17'45	23'79	15'20	19'94	22'01
Percentage of rise over 1880-86 ...	17'34	35'63	38'40	29'57	...	...	24'45	27'38	7'71
Percentage of rise over 1865-70 ...	25'89	40'40	43'00	...	...	37'40	39'20	35'68	24'10
1894 ...	14'22	20'54	18'65	22'27	17'56	22'94	16'44	20'51	22'73
1895 ...	13'83	17'80	14'69	19'15	14'15	14'40	13'98	17'33	19'30
1896 ...	13'07	16'16	14'66	18'85	15'85	18'35	11'87	16'06	16'77
Average of 1894-96 ...	13'71	18'17	16'00	20'09	15'85	18'56	14'10	17'97	19'60
Percentage of rise over 1887-93 ...	2'63	3'56	6'43	16'64	9'17	21'98	7'24	9'88	10'95
Percentage of rise over 1865-70 ...	27'84	41'39	46'66	...	...	51'16	43'60	42'03	32'41
Average for whole term of settlement ...	15'89	24'72	22'46	28'39	17'95	22'98	18'00	23'89	23'01
Normal price ...	14'00	21'00	...	...	...	*15'00	16'00	20'00	22'00
Scarcity price ...	11'20	16'80	...	...	...	*12'00	12'80	16'00	17'60

\* Prices for dal.

The 24 years between 1870 and 1893 have been divided into three equal periods of seven years each; the three years of scarcity and high prices 1877-1879 being shown separately.

The first septennial period, 1870-1876, a time of prosperity, shows but a small advance on the prices I have found for 1865-1870. Then came the three years 1877-1880 during which prices were on the average about one-third higher than they had been in the previous period. This was a period of scarcity. The next cycle contains one year 1880-1881 of a local scarcity, otherwise the seasons were good. Except for gram, of which the price advanced 13 per cent., there was hardly any change over the prices of 1870-76. At the beginning of the third period, however, in 1887 an abrupt rise occurred and has continued to the present time. The average figures for 1887-1893 are from one-fourth to two-fifths higher than those for 1865-70. The seasons of this period were on the whole about average, prices fluctuated but little, and the average prices for the period may, I think, be taken as the present normal prices of the district.

The years 1894 to 1896 show a further considerable rise owing to bad seasons, and, had it not been for the opening of the Lucknow-Rae Bareilly Railway in October 1893, there is no doubt that they would have risen still higher. What effect the railway now being carried on through the district to Benares will have in a normal season it is difficult to say, but there is no reason to anticipate that there will be any further rise of prices on account of the improvement in communications.

89. The following statement compares the area and rent of ordinary tenants at the present time, with the corresponding figures for last settlement.

Name of pargana.	Area and rent of last settlement.			Area and rent of present settlement			Percentage of rise.
	Area including unrented.	Recorded rent.	Rate.	Area including unrented.	Recorded rent.	Rate.	
	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
Inhauna ...	20,643	1,06,412	5 2 6	23,786	1,53,550	6 7 3	25.1
Mohanganj ...	15,115	79,132	5 3 9	18,782	1,28,889	6 13 9	33.0
Kumhrawan ...	18,667	68,841	5 0 7	14,945	1,10,282	7 6 1	46.6
Bachhrawan ...	19,350	81,846	4 8 8	24,441	1,38,648	5 10 9	34.3
Hardoi ...	5,176	27,985	5 6 6	5,268	36,614	6 15 2	28.2
Simrauta ...	21,191	1,14,019	5 6 1	21,646	1,47,033	6 12 8	26.2
Total, Tahsil Drighbajganj ..	95,142	4,78,235	5 0 5	1,08,868	7,15,016	6 9 1	30.6
Total, Tahsil Rae Bareilly ...	1,06,497	4,02,831	3 12 6	1,09,386	5,86,265	5 5 9	41.7
Khiron ...	27,318	1,29,011	4 11 7	28,892	1,86,184	6 7 1	36.4
Sareni ...	31,820	1,35,224	4 4 0	36,660	1,96,724	5 5 10	26.2
Dalman ...	65,261	3,22,426	4 15 1	67,349	4,20,602	6 3 11	26.3
Total, Tahsil Dalman ...	1,24,399	5,86,661	4 11 5	1,32,901	8,03,510	6 0 9	23.3
Rokha ...	30,675	1,60,469	5 3 8	37,443	2,42,300	6 7 6	24.9
Parshadepur ...	14,666	52,524	4 0 11	14,759	84,352	5 11 5	40.8
Salon ...	60,991	2,47,784	4 0 11	62,359	3,77,493	6 0 1	48.1
Total, Tahsil Salon ...	1,60,332	4,67,777	4 6 5	1,14,561	7,04,115	6 2 3	39.5
GRAND TOTAL ...	4,32,370	19,35,504	4 7 7	4,65,716	28,08,876	6 0 6	34.9

It will be seen that the rate of rise varies very largely. It is least in Rokha for the reason that much land in that pargana which was held at a grain rent at last settlement now pays cash rates, and the land being almost all merely rice land these

rates are low and bring down the average. In Salon, on the other hand, the rise is the largest of all, while in the Dalman *tahsil* it is the smallest. That this would be the case has been already anticipated in Chapter II, where it was shown that Salon had always been in a disturbed state and, life and property being insecure, rents were much lower than in Baiswara, where the taluqdárs kept the country in good order and where the Ganges, running along the whole length, afforded an easy outlet for surplus produce. The enhancement of rents in Salon has been very large, and now they are fully up to the average of the rest of the district, if indeed they do not exceed it. The average rise in rents throughout the district is about  $\frac{1}{3}$ rd. The rise in prices is from  $\frac{1}{4}$ th to  $\frac{2}{3}$ ths or on the average rather more than the rise in rents; but I do not think that any deduction as to rent depending on prices should be drawn from this coincidence. Taking in all tenants (columns 2 and 3 of Appendix IX) we find that rents rose 19·4 per cent. between last settlement and 1882, and only 7 per cent. between 1882 and the present settlement. Yet the rise in prices before 1882 was much less than has occurred since that year, and there was ample opportunity for enhancement before the provisions of the new Rent Act took effect in 1886. It seems to me that rents were levelled up early in the period of settlement, and the additions that have been made to the rentroll since that first levelling up are due more to casual circumstances and competition for land in particular cases than to any general scheme of enhancement. High prices indeed are not without their drawbacks even to the producer. The substantial cultivator of an agricultural caste who cultivates a large area by the help of a numerous family benefits, for he has to sell less produce to pay his money rent; but the high caste man who has to employ hired labour, and the agricultural labourer who also holds two or three bighas of cultivation, are probably losers. Both grow grain crops principally for their own consumption (for this purpose a maund of wheat or gram at Rs. 3 a maund is no more valuable than a maund at Rs. 2), while they pay their rents from other sources, and the expenses of cultivation are larger when prices are high. A large class of the cultivators too pay their rents from the price of their opium or with the aid of outside remittances, and here also high prices are no advantage.

90. The rise in rent seems to be due to the following causes :—

Future movement of prices  
and rents.

- (1) Circumstances affecting the value of produce, *i.e.*, rise in prices.
- (2) Circumstances affecting the amount or quality of produce, such as land improvements, increased manuring, and the growth of the valuable poppy crop.
- (3) General levelling up of inadequate or favoured rents.
- (4) Competition for land, owing to increase of population and the unwillingness of the people to cultivate far from their homes.

To what extent each of these causes has affected rents it is impossible to determine, but I believe each of the last three to have had considerable influence and that the interdependence of prices and rents is not so close as is usually supposed. On this account I see little reason to fear that a possible rise in the value of silver, by bringing about a fall in prices, would have any effect in reducing rents, and am of opinion that the present recorded cash rents form a perfectly safe basis for a thirty-years' settlement.

91. There are but few points in which the figures of last settlement are not above suspicion, so that trustworthy materials for comparison are difficult to find. So much however is plain, that there has been considerable agricultural development. Many new wells have been constructed, many new hamlets founded (they now number 8,239 or nearly five to the square mile), in order to allow the cultivator to live close to his fields. The double-cropped area has largely increased and now amounts to 36·7 per cent. of the cultivated area—hot weather crops, little known

General economic progress.

before, cover  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent., and poppy which occupied only a few acres at last settlement now covers nearly 3 per cent. of the cultivated area. Population is slowly increasing and the demand for land and its value are much greater than they were 30 years ago ; prices have risen in a ratio varying from  $\frac{1}{4}$ th to  $\frac{2}{3}$ ths and the rent rate of ordinary tenants by  $\frac{1}{3}$ rd. Rents are secure, the large proprietors have a considerable profit and are, as a rule, well off ; the small zamindárs, owing to extravagance, and I believe in part to high prices, are deeply sunk in debt and have only been enabled to retain their position by the lightness of the revenue assessment. On the other hand, there is a large body of substantial cultivators who benefit by the high prices and are in comfortable circumstances. They are probably less dependent on the village *mahajan* than they used to be. Behind them are the labourers who may or may not cultivate a field or two in addition. In ordinary times they do well enough, for wages have also risen, but, when prices go up as they do now on the occurrence of a scarcity in almost any part of India, they are hard put to it to find a living, and it appears to me for this reason that the position of this large class has grown worse since last settlement, though the agricultural interest, as a whole, has improved.



## CHAPTER IV.

## ASSESSMENT.

92. Inquiries as to the necessity for a revision of settlement and as to the means by which it could best be effected were first set on foot in 1890. There was some suggestion of an uniform rate of enhancement being fixed for each pargana and applied to each mahál thereof, but an examination of the statistics for various villages in detail showed that no such rate could be fixed which would secure to Government its fair share of revenue in the best villages, and at the same time suit the circumstances of others. Accordingly it was decided that a regular revision was necessary. The district was brought under settlement by notification No.  $\frac{2551}{1-802}$ , dated 14th October 1891.

Necessity for the new settlement.

93. The inspection of the Director of Land Records and of the district staff had shown that the existing maps were sufficiently correct to form the basis of the new settlement, and that they could be brought up to date with little difficulty; also that the *patwáris* records had been fairly well kept up. It was accordingly determined to follow the system of settlement already sanctioned for Unao, and the rules of the latter district were made applicable to Rae Bareli.

System of settlement to be followed.

94. Operations were begun by the deputation of M. Ali Hammád, Deputy Collector in October 1891. The revision of survey of *parganas* Inhauna and Mohanganj, Sareni and Khiron was carried out by that officer during the cold weather of 1891-92, and attestation shortly followed. Mr. D. C. Baillie was posted to the district as Deputy Commissioner and Settlement Officer on 10th October 1892. Pandit Iajja Ram, and M. Ashfaq Husain, Deputy Collectors, were also appointed to settlement work and the large *parganas* of Rae Bareli and Dalmau were surveyed and attested during the following cold weather. The *tahsil* of Salon and the four remaining *parganas* of *tahsil* Digbijaganj were completed by M. Ali Hammad, Pandit Iajja Ram, and Bábn Badri Nath in 1893-94. I was appointed as Assistant Settlement Officer in November 1893 and after assisting for a time in the inspection work of Khiron and Sareni was put in charge of the revision of survey in Simrauta *parganas*. Mr. Baillie inspected Inhauna and Mohanganj and part of Sareni in 1892-93 and the remainder of Sareni, Khiron and Rae Bareli in 1893-94. In May of that year he was deputed to Naini Tal on special duty, and I officiated in his stead. After his return in November 1894 he inspected the *parganas* of Dalmau and Simrauta while Salon *tahsil* and the *parganas* of Bachhrawan, Kumhrawan and Hardoi were inspected by me in the same season. Owing to the Settlement Officer's absence in the previous year and to demands on his time in the cold weather it was not found possible to start the actual assessment till the beginning of 1895. The whole of the *parganas* inspected by Mr. Baillie had, however, been assessed and reported on when he went on leave in July. I was appointed Settlement Officer in his place, and reported the rest of the district during the same year.

Summary of settlement operations.

95. The *patwáris* had received no training in survey when settlement operation began, and it was only a few selected men who were able to give assistance in this branch of the work. *Amins*, who had been employed in the Basti and Gorakhpur surveys did the greater portion of the map revision while the *patwári* of the village wrote up the *hasra* at the same time. This field work was supervised by the *kaníngo* of the circle, assisted by those of other parts of the district not as yet under settlement, or the survey of whose circles had been completed. Each *pargana* or portion of a *pargana* was in charge of a Deputy Collector who exercised general supervision and tested the map and *hasra* on their completion. I had many opportunities before leaving the district of testing the maps so produced, and believe that

Revision of survey.

they are sufficiently accurate for all practical purposes. The want of expert supervision (for the *kanungoes* also had but a very slight knowledge of practical surveying) showed itself to some extent in cases where much fresh land had been broken up since last settlement and in others where the last settlement maps were inaccurate, and a few villages had to be done over again. There was also a tendency to make the survey too minute, small plots in *usar* plains less than one *biswa* in area being frequently mapped, rice fields occupied by one tenant, but divided into partitions in order to retain, water being split up into several portions, and each cultivator's share of the rice seed beds being separately marked and numbered. The number of plots has risen from 10, 40, 110 at last settlement to 12, 70, 300 at this, and as each plot must have a line to itself both in the  *khasra* and *khatauni* the *patwari's* work has been very much increased. Of course some of this increase in numbers was inevitable in consequence of partition of holdings and rise in cultivated area but much of the increase might have been avoided. With a staff of 20 *amins* and surveying *patwaris* as many as one officer can properly supervise, about 40 square miles can be surveyed by the system in a month.

#### Preparation of records.

96. As soon as possible after the survey was completed and the  *khasra* written up, the *khatauni* was made up and slips abstracted therefrom by the *patwaris* and distributed to tenants. Doubt has frequently been expressed as to the utility of these slips or *parchas*; but certainly in Oudh, where all rights in land are so highly valued and competition for holdings is so strong, they serve an useful purpose. They were the cause of many mistakes being found in the record while they are prized by the cultivator as the charter of his rights. I may mention here that two *patwaris* were detected selling these slips at the price of one *anna* each and dismissed.

#### Attestation.

97. This was a very long and tedious business. It was begun on 23rd August 1892 and finished on 9th January 1895. The largest share of the work was borne by M. Ali Hammad, who was attached to the settlement during the whole of that time. Two-thirds of the district was attested by him. He is an officer with a very large experience of settlement and his work was most efficiently and carefully done. The rest was shared between Pandit Lajja Ram and Babu Badri Nath. Both of these officers were untrained in settlement duty, and, as they had to attest the greater portion of the *Salon tahsil* in which tenures are more complicated and the land more minutely sub-divided than in other parts of the district, it is not to be wondered at that mistakes arose, and there was some difficulty in rectifying them subsequently. I do not think that they will be found to be very numerous.

#### Office work.

98. Fairing was begun as soon as the records of each *pargana* had been attested and prepared. Two complete copies of the settlement records were made—one in *Urdu* to be filed at the *sadr*; and the other, the *patwaris* copy, in *Nagri*. The *Nagri* copies were made by the *patwaris* themselves or by substitutes paid by small rateable deductions from the pay of the incompetent men. For Jais and Nasirabad as well as for a few other Muhammadan estates, in which *Urdu*-knowing men are always appointed *patwaris* and *Urdu* is better known than *Nagri* the *patwari's* copy was written in *Urdu*. A third copy of the proprietary and under-proprietary *khewat* was also made for record in the *tahsili*. Of the village maps three fair copies were made, and these have been, I think, very well executed. After fairing and testing, the preparation of assessment statements from the faired records was taken in hand.

#### Inspection.

99. The assessment statements were not, however, made use of at inspection, so that assessment could follow immediately. In most of the *parganas* they were not ready in time, while in others it was found that land held on lenient customary rents had been included with favoured tenures, and it had to be restored to its proper place. In lieu of the assessment statement a field note-book was drawn up containing for each village statistics on all important points. A copy of the new village map with the soils marked on it in lines of different colours was also available; while the villagers had the slips which had been given them at attestation. With these

materials each village was inspected in turn, inquiries were made and notes recorded on the spot as to the genuineness of the rents, the prevailing "*har*" rates, the circumstances of the proprietors and tenants, and the cost and utility of any improvements made by them. The soil demarcation was at the same time considered and, if necessary, altered.

100. When the question of soil classification came up, it was soon evident that rent rates in each village depend principally on the distance of the field from the homestead. Accordingly the main classification of soils was made to depend on the same principle. Land nearest the village site, which is invariably manured and irrigable, was recorded as *goind*, the main tract of the village usually manured and irrigated as *miana*, and the outlying land as *palo*. The width of these belts depended of course on various circumstances: as, for instance, the density of the population, the class of cultivators, and the facilities for irrigation. Usually each hamlet had its little circle of *gonid*, while in some villages with a small resident population no *goind* was recorded, and in several uninhabited *mauzas* there was nothing but *palo*. A further classification was made into *dumat* or loam, *bhur*, sandy soil, and *matiar* clay soil. It was found that *bhur* land, which requires more irrigation and manure to make it equally productive with the loam, paid substantially lower rates, while most clay soils paid very much the same as loam; but there is a large area of clay soil which is too stiff to be worked except in the rains, and grows only a single crop of rice. Such land was accordingly distinguished and called by the name of "*matiar*." In the latter *parganas* assessed it was found that there was not sufficient difference in the *matiar* land of the different *hars* to necessitate the use of separate rates. All the *matiar* land in those *parganas* was therefore classed as *palo*. The soils were originally demarcated on the map by *kanungos* on the completion of the revision of survey. The demarcation was revised by the Deputy Collector in charge of the survey party and altered, where necessary, by the Settlement Officer at inspection. The object kept in view throughout was to fix in one's mind a certain standard of productiveness for each class of soil in a *pargana*, and to classify all land in accordance with that standard. The actual rent rates paid were of course used to check, and were partly allowed to govern, the classification.

Soil demarcation.

101. It is obvious that the system of demarcating the natural and conventional soils described above takes account of the chief circumstances which differentiate the rents paid in the various villages of a *pargana*, i.e., quality of soil, density of population, class of cultivators, advantages of manure and irrigation, &c. As regards accessibility and proximity to market, there is no difference in this district between one village and another sufficient to materially affect rent, and the only other circumstance I know of which does influence rents, and to a considerable extent, is the character of the management. Of course, no formation of circles could take account of this disturbing influence; and as we have seen that all other circumstances have been already taken into consideration in the soil classification, logically no distribution of villages into assessment circles would be necessary; and it has actually been found possible to treat most of the smaller *parganas* Khiron, Sareni, Rokha, Inhauna, Mohanganj, Simrauta, Kumhravan, and Hardoi as one circle each. But as a matter of fact it was found that where there were well-marked differences of soil in a *pargana*, some being much richer than others, it was impossible to reduce all to the same standard or standards, and, were the same rates used, the poorer tracts would inevitably suffer. The following statement shows the assessment circles, the proportion of each soil in each circle, and the standard rates:—

Assessment Circles.

Circle, pargana, and tahsil.	Goind.						Miana.						Palo.						Total.		
	Dumat.		Matiar.		Bhur.		Dumat.		Matiar.		Bhur.		Dumat.		Matiar.		Bhur.		Matiar.	Bhur.	Average Rate.
	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.	Area.	Rate.			
Inhauna ...	287	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	Rs.	457	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	40	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	Rs.	143	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	73	25	...	...	Rs.	887	11.3
Mohanganj ...	232	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	352	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	81	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	125	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	182	3	...	...	...	729	27.1
Bachhawan, 1st Circle	168	12	...	...	...	...	433	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	89	5	310	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	690	31.0
Ditto 2nd ditto	127	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	340	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	95	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	226	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	145	2	...	562	22.6
Total pargana, Bachhawan	136	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	246	...	122	...	...	590	24.6
Kumhawan	217	11	...	...	...	...	362	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	145	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	276	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	724	27.6
Hardoi ...	238	11	...	...	...	...	370	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	229	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	163	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	837	10.3
Sinrauta	161	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	472	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	164	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	186	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0.1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	797	20.2
Total, tahsil Digbijaiganj	211	...	...	...	...	...	401	...	26	...	...	...	138	...	187	...	25	...	...	750	21.4
Rae Bareilly, 1st Circle...	229	10	...	...	...	...	432	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	229	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	72	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	890	9.3
Ditto, 2nd ditto	149	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	321	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	229	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	251	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	618	20
Ditto, 3rd ditto	173	10	...	...	...	...	435	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	238	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	54	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	840	64
Total, tahsil Rae Bareilly	175	...	...	...	...	...	368	...	11	...	...	...	182	...	34	...	158	...	...	725	43
Khiron ...	202	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	388	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	171	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	105	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	761	21
Sareni ...	220	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	394	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	175	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	41	4	118	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	790	7
Dahnau ...	179	10	...	...	...	...	611	7	6	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	190	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	32	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	39	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	850	39
Total, tahsil Dahnau	194	...	...	...	...	...	452	...	5	...	...	...	182	...	21	...	75	...	...	828	27
Rokha ...	204	10	...	...	...	...	475	7	...	...	...	...	67	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	243	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	2	...	716	24.3
Purshadepan, Northern Circle	206	10	...	...	...	...	520	7	...	...	...	...	89	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	172	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	815	17.2
Ditto Southern ditto	148	9	...	...	...	...	416	6	...	...	...	...	73	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	107	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	637	15
Total, pargana Purshadipur	173	...	...	...	...	...	462	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	85	...	116	...	...	715	85
Salon, 1st Circle	313	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	417	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	194	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	4	49	2	...	924	15
do. 2nd do.	271	10	...	...	...	...	887	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	169	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	218	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	2	...	777	21.8
do. 3rd do.	278	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	440	7	...	...	...	...	191	4	4	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	80	2	...	909	47
do. 4th do.	231	9	...	...	...	...	403	6	...	...	...	...	138	4	5.1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	149	2	...	772	5.1
Total, pargana Salon	269	...	...	...	...	...	386	...	...	...	...	...	169	...	11.2	...	51	...	...	824	11.2
Total, tahsil Salon	235	...	...	...	...	...	427	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	15.3	...	46	...	...	783	15.3
Total, district	205	...	...	...	...	...	412	...	10	...	...	...	156	...	9.9	...	74	...	...	773	11.0

As already remarked in paragraph 11 the six small parganas which compose the Digbijaiganj tahsil form a portion of the great tract of stiff soil, which extends between the *Sai* and the *Gumti* rivers, and the proportion of natural and conventional soils in each *pargana* shows a remarkable uniformity. The differences which do appear bear out what has already been said as to the characteristics of the different *parganas*. Thus Inhauna, which lies nearest the *Gumti*, has much less *matiar* than any other *pargana*; while Bachhrawan, which abuts on the *Sai*, is the only *pargana* in which *bhur* soil is recorded. In the other *parganas* one circle only was adopted; but in Bachhrawan it was found that there were a number of fine villages which under *Kurmi* and *Kachhi* cultivation paid rates very much above the average for the *pargana*. They were therefore formed into a separate circle.

In Digbijaiganj.

In Rae Bareilly *pargana* three circles were formed. The first is a continuation of the stiff soiled tract already mentioned; the second consists of the light soiled villages near the *Sai* and contains a large proportion of *bhur*; while the third is the tract of interrupted drainage south of the *Sai* (see paragraph 8).

In Rae Bareilly.

In Khiron and Sareni no tracts of soil were found sufficiently homogeneous to allow of the formation of circles; but as nearly all the poor soils of those *parganas* consists of undulating, unirrigated, sandy land, the use of the separate circle rates for *dumat* and *bhur* was of great value in differentiating between individual villages. In Dalmau *pargana* there are tracts which differ widely from each other, for the zones mentioned in paragraphs 7, 8, and 9 extend over this *pargana*; but Mr. Baillie notes that even in the "tal" area the variations from stiff to light soil were so constant that only a small group of villages could be allotted in their entirety to a stiff soil circle, and that even in these villages the rates did not differ appreciably from those of the light soiled villages near the *Ganges*. Accordingly reliance was placed on variation of the *goind* and *miana* area and the adoption of separate *bhur* rates and Dalmau forms a single circle.

In Dalmau.

There remains only Salon tahsil. The northern *pargana* Rokha is almost all included within the stiff soiled tract. The few lighter soiled villages on the borders of the *nalá* were found to pay very much the same rate, so no separate circles were formed. Of Parshadepur the northern portion is included in the stiff soiled tract and forms the first circle; while the second consists of the villages of light loam and sandy soil near the *Sai* river. In Salon four circles were formed corresponding to the zones described in paragraphs 7, 8, 9, 10. The *Ganges* zone forms the 1st circle, and has a small proportion of *bhur* and no *matiar*. The 2nd circle is that in the stiff soiled tract with no *bhur*, but 20 per cent. of *matiar*. The 3rd circle consists of the villages in the *Naiya* zone, with again a small proportion of *bhur*, while the 4th circle corresponds on the south of the *Sai* with the second Parshadepur circle on the north. It is by far the poorest, having the smallest proportion of *goind* and by far the largest of *bhur*. The circles are shown in the map attached to this report.

In Salon.

102. The statement on page 50 gives the standard rates for each circle. During inspection actual rates quoted by the *patwari* or tenants as prevailing in each class of soil were noted and applied to the recorded areas of each soil. The resultant was then compared with the total rental of the village, and, if it agreed fairly well, the rates so found were included in a list. The most commonly occurring rates for each soil were then taken and a rental calculated from them was compared with the actual tenant rental of all the villages in a *pargana* not considered to be over-rented. The all-over rate of villages lying entirely or nearly entirely in one class of soil was also used as a guide. It was especially useful in finding a fair rate for *palo*, *dumat* and *matiar* land. The following statement shows the valuation of land held by statutory tenants at cash rents compared with the corrected rental of the same land.

Standard rates.

Pargana and Circle.	Goid.									Miana.								
	Dumat.			Matiar.			Bhur.			Dumat.			Matiar.			Bhur.		
	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.
Inbauna	6,645	9½	63,792	...	7½	857	...	...	...	10,814	6½	69,209	880	4½	4,224	...	...	...
Mohanganj	5,303	10½	55,151	119	...	...	...	...	...	7,106	7½	51,595	932	4½	4,474	...	...	...
Bachirawan, 1st Circle	748	12	8,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,105	7½	15,788	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ditto, 2nd ditto	2,120	9½	20,140	...	...	...	140	6	840	6,153	6½	39,394	...	...	...	1,092	4	4,368
Total, pargana Bachirawan	2,868	10½	29,116	...	...	...	140	6	840	8,258	6½	55,782	...	...	...	1,092	4	4,368
Kumhrawan	3,103	11	34,133	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,609	7½	42,606	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hardoi	1,152	11	12,672	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,899	7½	14,053	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seemranta	3,608	10½	37,523	15	6½	99	...	...	...	10,905	7½	78,516	188	4½	865	...	...	...
Total, tahsil Digbijaganj	22,679	10½	2,32,387	134	7½	956	140	6	840	44,648	6½	3,11,761	2,000	4½	9,563	1,092	4	4,368
Rae Bareilly 1st Circle	5,942	10	59,420	52	6½	333	7	6½	45	12,473	7	87,311	447	4½	1,967	74	4½	326
Ditto, 2nd ditto	8,927	9½	82,128	30	6½	192	768	6½	4,915	19,151	6½	1,26,396	370	4½	1,628	6,009	4	24,036
Ditto, 3rd ditto	2,254	10	22,540	6	6½	38	39	6½	249	5,704	7	39,928	111	4½	488	508	4	2,032
Total, tahsil Rae Bareilly	17,123	9½	1,64,088	88	6½	563	814	6½	5,209	37,328	6½	2,53,635	928	4½	4,083	6,591	4	26,394
Khron	5,435	10½	55,521	20	10½	208	449	6½	2,874	10,652	7½	76,694	105	7½	756	2,784	4	11,136
Sareni	7,088	9½	68,045	11	9½	106	427	4½	2,049	13,143	6½	84,115	89	6½	569	2,409	3½	7,709
Do., alluvial	40	3½	142	...	...	...	7	3½	25	73	2½	182	...	...	...	61	2½	152
Dalipau	11,090	10	1,10,900	74	6½	474	146	6½	934	32,748	7	2,29,236	354	4½	1,558	2,662	4	10,648
Total, tahsil Dalman	23,653	9½	2,35,611	105	7½	788	1,029	5½	5,892	56,616	6½	3,90,227	548	5½	2,883	7,916	3½	29,645
Rokha	7,804	10	78,040	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,068	7	1,26,476	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parshadipur, Northern Circle	1,228	10	12,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,300	7	23,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ditto, Southern ditto	1,102	9	9,918	...	...	...	235	6	1,410	2,975	6	17,850	...	...	...	1,170	4	4,680
Total, pargana Parshadipur	2,330	9½	22,198	...	...	...	235	6	1,410	6,275	6½	40,950	...	...	...	1,170	4	4,680
Salon, 1st Circle	2,715	10½	28,507	...	...	...	14	7½	105	3,581	7½	26,858	...	...	...	98	5	490
Do., 2nd ditto	6,143	10	61,430	...	...	...	1	7½	7	8,182	7½	60,990	...	...	...	18	4½	81
Do., 3rd ditto	3,208	9½	30,476	...	...	...	20	7	140	5,463	7	38,241	...	...	...	199	4	796
Do., 4th ditto	3,174	9	28,566	...	...	...	72	6	432	5,724	6	34,344	...	...	...	359	4	1,436
Total, pargana Salon	15,240	9½	1,48,979	...	...	...	107	6½	684	22,900	7½	1,60,433	...	...	...	674	4½	2,803
Total, tahsil Salon	25,374	9½	2,49,217	...	...	...	342	6½	2,094	47,243	6½	3,27,859	...	...	...	1,844	4½	7,483
Total, district	88,829	9½	8,81,303	327	7½	2,307	2,325	6½	14,025	1,85,886	6½	12,83,482	3,476	4½	16,520	17,443	3½	67,890

Pargana and Circle.	Palo.						Total.					
	Dumat.			Matiar.			Bhur.			Valuation.		
	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.	Area.	Rate.	Valuation.
Inhauna	3,366	3½	12,118	1,413	2½	3,391	...	...	...	23,118	6½	1,52,784
Mohanganj	2,363	4½	10,397	1,978	3	5,934	...	...	...	17,861	7½	1,28,408
Bachhawan, 1st Circle	471	5	2,355	1,551	3½	5,316	...	...	...	4,875	8½	32,985
Ditto, 2nd ditto	1,812	4½	7,701	3,924	3½	12,753	2,725	2	5,450	17,966	5½	91,246
Total, pargana Bachhawan	2,283	4½	10,056	5,475	3½	18,569	2,725	2	5,450	22,841	5½	1,24,181
Kumhrwan	2,150	4½	9,890	2,950	3½	10,030	...	...	...	13,803	7	1,10,282
Hardoi	1,157	4½	5,322	688	3½	2,138	...	...	...	34,185	7½	36,614
Semanta	3,513	4½	16,232	2,637	3½	8,963	...	...	...	20,885	6½	1,47,033
Total, tahsil Digbijaganj	14,832	4½	64,015	15,121	3½	49,028	2,744	2	5,492	1,03,390	6½	7,15,016
Rae Bareilly, 1st Circle	6,436	4½	27,031	1,727	3½	5,326	393	2½	865	27,551	6½	1,83,824
Ditto, 2nd ditto	8,896	4½	37,363	681	3½	2,479	15,828	2½	34,322	64,560	5½	3,13,659
Ditto, 3rd ditto	3,158	4½	13,263	693	3½	2,218	747	2½	1,613	13,220	6½	83,399
Total, tahsil Rae Bareilly	18,490	4½	77,657	3,101	3½	9,923	16,968	2½	37,330	1,01,431	5½	5,78,882
Khiron	4,995	4½	21,978	344	4½	1,514	2,984	2½	6,565	27,768	6½	1,78,249
Sareni	5,787	4	23,148	132	4	528	4,043	1½	7,075	33,129	5½	1,93,314
Do., alluvial	247	1	247	...	...	...	50	1	50	478	1½	798
Dalmat	12,007	4½	50,429	1,925	3½	6,160	2,486	2½	5,469	63,492	6½	4,15,808
Total, tahsil Dalmat	23,036	4½	95,802	2,401	3½	8,202	9,563	2	19,159	1,24,867	6½	7,88,199
Roltha	2,519	4½	10,580	6,336	3½	20,275	332	2	664	35,059	6½	2,36,035
Parshadipur, Northern Circle	587	4½	2,435	914	3½	2,925	77	2½	169	6,106	6½	40,939
Ditto, Southern ditto	606	4½	2,545	119	4½	499	1,080	1½	2,520	7,987	5	39,422
Total, pargana Parshadipur	1,193	4½	5,010	1,033	3½	3,424	1,757	1½	2,689	13,993	5½	80,361
Salon, 1st Circle	1,567	4½	7,051	86	4	344	423	2	846	8,484	7½	64,201
Do., 2nd ditto	3,958	4½	17,811	4,718	3½	16,513	128	2	256	23,098	6½	1,57,088
Do., 3rd ditto	2,202	4	8,808	461	3½	1,578	404	2	808	11,947	6½	80,847
Do., 4th ditto	2,002	4	8,008	716	3½	2,506	2,213	2	4,426	14,260	5½	79,718
Total, pargana Salon	9,729	4½	41,678	5,971	3½	20,941	3,168	2	6,336	57,789	6½	3,81,854
Total, tahsil Salon	13,441	4½	57,268	13,340	3½	44,640	5,257	1½	9,089	1,06,941	6½	6,98,250
Total, district	69,799	4½	2,94,742	33,963	3½	1,11,793	34,532	2½	71,670	4,36,529	6½	27,43,741

The actual recorded rents exceed the valuation by Rs. 65,220 or 2·3 per cent. In nearly all circles the valuation falls below the actual rental, because in fixing the rates both over-rented and under-rented villages were discarded and the number of the former far exceeds that of the latter.

The assets.

103. Assets have been defined to be the sum of—

- (a) the accepted cash rental ;
- (b) the rent obtained by a valuation of the assumption areas ;
- (c) the miscellaneous receipts or *siwāi* items.

Cash rents of ordinary tenants.

There are but few *mahāls* in which it was not found possible to accept, for purposes of assessment, the rental actually attested as paid by ordinary tenants. The records on this point were even before attestation wonderfully accurate, and for several villages they were put right at attestation. In only three *mahāls* Tera Baraula in Rae Bareilly, Dunri in Sarni and Raunsi, *mahāl* Adhar Singh, in Dalmau was the jama-bandi rejected and a rental at standard rates substituted, and even in these cases concealment took the form of entering land in the name of relatives and hangers-on in the place of that of the tenant, rather than in falsifying the rent paid by the latter. In two estates there was good reason to suspect that unauthorized regular cesses was levied with the rents ; but if so, the recent run of bad seasons and the progress of settlement operations in the district has put a temporary check to the practice, while actual proof was unobtainable, and it was found that the suspected estates in each case have been assessed to pay an enhancement at least equal to that of their neighbours. In many small estates also there is no doubt concealment, but to a very small extent. Such cases have been amply provided for by the rule which allows an assessment up to 55 per cent. of the assets.

Fraudulent rentals.

Inadequate rents.

In seven small *mahāls* the attested rent was found inadequate on account of the whole of the greater part of the *mahāl* being held on a favourable lease.

Excessive rentals.

In the case of 56 *mahāls*, a list of which is given in Appendix X, the rents were thought too high to form a reasonable basis for a long term settlement. The total of the rejected rent-rolls amounts to Rs. 67,812, giving a general rate of Rs. 8-13-0.

The amount substituted was Rs. 53,232, giving a rate of Rs. 6-14-9. The villages so treated were mostly those belonging to small proprietary communities, whose rent-rolls have been swelled by their necessities to an unsafe pitch. In such villages indeed, on account of the number of the shareholders, concealment is almost impossible, while inflation of rents is frequently resorted to when a co-sharer is about to sell or mortgage his share, both in order that he may get better terms by exaggerating the assets and in order that he may make as much as he can out of his share before it leaves his hands. Frequently, too, a dispossessed co-sharer agrees to retain his *sir* at a rent which does not represent the value of the land, but interest which is still due by him to the person in possession. Similarly in Rasulpur and other villages in *pargana* Salon belonging to Mīr Muhammad Askari the mortgagee who held for a fixed term of years now expiring, and whose object was to make as much out of the villages as he could before he gave them up, had enhanced rents to such an extent that they could not be regularly collected and will certainly have to be reduced when the villages again return to the proprietor's possession. In such cases either the rental at standard rates, or the mean between this and the actual rental was substituted.

Valuation of assumption areas.

104. The methods by which the rent-roll may be corrected for lands held as *sir*, *khudkāsht*, lands held in under-proprietary and occupancy right, and lands held on grain or nominal rents or rent-free are stated in paragraph 17 of the rules of 1894.

They are—

- (1) by applying the village tenant rate ;
- (2) if the lands to be corrected for differentially from the land held by tenants, by applying to those lands (a) the rent rates ascertained to be actually paid in the immediate neighbourhood under similar conditions ;  
(b) the standard rates.

In the great majority of cases it has been thought fairer to proceed under 2 (b) and correct by means of standard rates. From what has been already said on the subject of these rates, it will be remembered that they are average rates, derived from actual rents ascertained to be those most frequently prevailing in each class of soil, and that the aim was so to demarcate the soils of each *pargana* that the application of average soil rates to any area would give a valuation corresponding to a fair average rental for such area, the proportion of *goind*, *miana*, and *palo* being varied according to the class of cultivation, and *matiar* recorded where single-cropped riceland was found. Large variations from the standard were provided for by the use of a separate set of rates for *bhur* throughout and by subdividing the larger *parganas* into topographical circles ; while the soil classification was carefully checked and in many places altered at inspection. Of the other two methods of correction allowed by the rules it was seldom found possible to make use of the first, i.e., the application of the ordinary cash tenant rate to the assumption areas because in almost every case there is a material difference between the land held by tenants and that included in the assumption areas, as will be seen later for each class of area in turn, and also in many cases the cash tenant rate is no index to the value of a village. Of two similar and contiguous villages one may have its poor single-cropped rice land grain-rented, the other may be cash-rented throughout, and the cash tenant rate of the one may be double that of the other. Similarly correction at the village rate in villages owned by a numerous proprietary community, where the rents of tenants have been raised enormously by the needs of the community and by competition would be ruinous to the community, and would be absurdly over-estimating the assets. It is only in small villages of uniform soil in which rates have not been run up by competition that the tenant rate is of use for correction purposes, and these cases are few. In the great majority of villages some system of differential rates is required. These may be either the circle standard rates or the soil rates of the village or its neighbour. In practice it has been found difficult to use either of the latter. To fix the rates that can be properly applied to the soil areas as classified requires as much care and labour in each case as to fix rates for the circle. Accordingly the standard rates were very largely used, and in the Government review of one of the earlier assessment reports adverse comment was made on their too general use. Accordingly in the later *parganas* reported on care was taken to compare in the case of each *mahāl* the actual rental paid by cash tenants with the valuation of the area held by them at standard rates. If the two agreed or if the discrepancy between them was small or could be explained on grounds that did not impugn the accuracy of the soil demarcation, the standard rates were adhered to. If there was a considerable discrepancy not capable of such explanation, they were discarded and correction made, if possible at all-over rates, and if not, at the circle rates so altered that when applied to the soil areas held by tenants they gave a resultant approximate to the actual tenant rental. These rates then become village rates. It may be objected that this classification of soil (and therefore the rates depending thereon) is artificial and that the rates do not represent real *har* rates known to the people to be payable for certain description of soils, and this criticism is true, in the sense that the rates are average rates. The standard rate for *goind* land used in several *parganas* is Rs. 10½ per acre or Rs. 6-8-0 per bigha. In the *goinds* of most villages will be found land letting as high as Rs. 8, while perhaps the outer fields will pay Rs. 5 per *bigha*. Similarly in the *miana* one sometimes comes across a large tract which has a well-defined rate ; but as far as my experience goes, real *har* rates are the exception, not the rule. Rents are nearly always paid and enhancements

made in lump sums, the amount of which is settled between *zamindār* and tenant on general considerations. For outlying rice land or *matiar* there is frequently a well-established rate of Rs. 2 or Rs. 2-2-0 per *bigha*; and these two rates will be constantly found in the table in the form of Rs.  $3\frac{1}{2}$  or Rs.  $3\frac{2}{5}$  per acre. For *palo* and *bhur* the rates in the table vary from Rs.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to Rs.  $2\frac{1}{5}$  per acre. Experience after the rates had been finally fixed tended to show that the former rate which corresponds to 15 annas per *bigha* would have been the best to use in nearly all circles.

High caste rates.

105. Mr. Baillie writes as follows in his Inhauna-Mohanganj Assessment Report:—

"It may be readily believed from the account above given of the way in which the above rates were ascertained and the closeness of their agreement with the actual tenant rental, that the valuation of a *pargana* or village made by means of them would indicate sufficiently accurately its rental value in these *parganas* with average management, if the areas which are not cash-rented were in each class of average value; and if they were held by cultivators whose rent-paying capacity was average. Neither of these assumptions is justified. Certain kinds of nominally-rented lands are frequently of less than average value, and the great bulk of nominally-rented lands are held by cultivators of much less than average rent-paying capacity. The allowance to be made for the natural inferiority of nominally-rented land has to be considered village by village. It is common only for grain-rented lands and by no means universal as regards these. Due attention has been given to the subject in valuing these lands in each village. The variation in the rent-paying capacity of the classes who hold almost the whole of the nominally-rented area other than the grain-rented, is, however, a matter which must be dealt with on general principles. The persons who cultivate these lands are the *zamindārs* or *ex-zamindārs* of the villages and the grantees of rent-free plots. Almost all are *Rājputs* or *Brāhmans*. It is obvious, almost *prima facie*, that land in the eastern districts must pay a smaller rent when let to persons who do not themselves plough, but who carry on almost all their field work by means of hired labour. An examination of the rent-rolls was therefore necessary to ascertain what proportion the rent paid by high caste tenants bears to that paid by tenants in general. If it is shown that they are, as a rule, permitted by *zamindārs* to hold at rents below average, it is clear that the rental value of their holdings should, for purposes of assessments, be rated at the lower rates usually paid by them. These rates would, under the Rent Law of both provinces, be the guide in fixing rents, if the lands were held by cultivators whose rents could be fixed in court. With a view to ascertain how far the rents of high caste tenants varied from those of low caste, the rent-rolls of 36 villages in Inhauna and 37 in Mohanganj were analysed in detail. It is found that high caste rates were—

In Inhauna—				And in Mohanganj—			
			Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.
<i>Goind</i>	...	...	9 3 0	<i>Goind</i>	...	...	9 0 0
<i>Miana</i>	...	...	6 0 0	<i>Miana</i>	...	...	6 0 0
<i>Palo</i>	...	...	3 6 0	<i>Palo</i>	...	...	3 14 0
Against general rates of—				Against general rates of—			
			Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.
<i>Goind</i>	...	...	10 3 0	<i>Goind</i>	...	...	10 3 0
<i>Miana</i>	...	...	6 13 0	<i>Miana</i>	...	...	7 3 0
<i>Palo</i>	...	...	4 13 0	<i>Palo</i>	...	...	4 6 0

A detailed examination, however, gave reason to believe that the usual difference was still larger. In a minority of highly rented villages belonging to small *zamindārs*, the high caste rents are mostly payable by the *zamindārs*, themselves, either to co-sharers or to mortgagees. In neither case are they genuine rentals. The amount payable by a co-sharer A to a co-sharer B is set off against the amount

due by B to A and the incidence is a matter of little importance to the co-sharers themselves, whilst they consider it important to show it high for use in mortgage transactions. The rents payable to mortgagees are more important and still less dependent on the value of the soil for which they are paid. They are in general the interest due on debt, and are often far beyond the rental value of the land mortgaged. In such villages rack rents are almost the rule and when a high caste tenant is rack-rented the rate he is forced to pay is quite as high as can be extracted from a low caste man. Excluding such villages, and taking for examination villages with ordinarily lenient management, such as those of the Tiloi estate, it was found that, as a rule, *Brahmans* and *Rajputs* pay rents nearly one-fourth below those paid by tenants in general. The rates paid in a few villages may be quoted :—

Villages.	Goind.		Miana.		Palo.	
	Bráhmans and Thákurs.	Others.	Bráhmans and Thákurs.	Others.	Bráhmans and Thákurs.	Others.
<i>Inhauna.</i>						
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Jagatpur ...	7 15 0	9 9 0	5 5 0	6 6 0	3 0 0	3 9 0
Satanpur ...	6 6 0	8 6 0	4 4 0	5 9 0	2 6 0	3 2 0
Godhana ...	10 15 0	14 0 0	7 4 0	9 9 0	4 1 0	5 5 0
Kathaura ...	6 0 0	8 12 0	4 0 0	5 14 0	2 4 0	3 4 0
Jiapur ...	9 4 0	14 0 0	6 2 0	9 10 0	3 6 0	5 6 0
Rasta Mau ...	7 11 0	12 12 0	5 2 0	8 8 0	2 14 0	4 12 0
<i>Mohanganj.</i>						
Kutmara ...	7 10 0	10 0 0	5 2 0	6 10 0	2 11 0	4 0 0
Saraiyan ...	9 10 0	12 0 0	6 6 0	8 0 0	3 9 0	4 8 0
Asni ...	8 10 0	15 0 0	5 12 0	10 0 0	3 4 0	6 0 0
Bhadsana ...	8 11 0	12 7 0	6 0 0	8 10 0	3 11 0	5 4 0
Pakargaon ...	7 13 0	16 6 0	5 6 0	7 3 0	3 4 0	4 6 0
Kura ...	7 13 0	11 11 0	5 6 0	8 4 0	3 4 0	5 0 0
Dhondhanpur ...	8 11 0	11 7 0	6 0 0	7 15 0	3 11 0	4 13 0

It is unnecessary to multiply instances; both my inquiries on the spot and examination of rent-rolls make it clear that as a rule, high caste tenants, *Brahmans*, *Rajputs*, and *Kayasths* pay rents nearly one-fourth below the usual level. I have therefore, in assessing, employed not only the average circle rates, but high caste rates one-fourth lower. I considered that, as a rule, the cultivation of a *Rajputs* landholder could pay as a fair rent only the high caste and not the circle rate."

For the whole district, as will be seen from the statement in paragraph 41, the rates are as follows:—

Thákur.	All high castes.	All low castes.	General.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
3 5 5	3 8 10	4 4 2	4 0 1

The *Thakur* rate is 21·4 per cent. lower than the low caste rate and 16·6 per cent. lower than the general rate. It has already been shown (paragraph 38) what an enormous sum annually comes into the district in order to support high caste men and to help them pay their rents. Were it not for this, the difference would probably be still more than it is, for the extra expenses of cultivation of the high caste man are undoubtedly more than Re. 1 a *bigga* (which is all the difference in the rates), while his standard of living is higher and his physique usually better than in the case of low caste men. Accordingly for application to high caste cultivation, which forms the great proportion of assumption areas, the standard circle rates have been reduced by 25 per cent. and the resulting rates denominated high caste rates. Mr. Benett, in paragraphs 20—22 of his note on Oudh settlements, has conclusively shown that they give a full and fair valuation.

106. The Local Government by their letter No. 2741, dated 5th November 1895, to the Government of India, adverted to the different methods of "correction" in use

Application of high caste rates

by different Settlement Officers, and called attention to the necessity of an uniform and precise representation of the assets. By the time that a copy of the letter had been received, the Rae Bareilly assessments had all been made and reported. It has since been suggested that in the *parganas* assessed by myself the assets have been under-estimated, and the villages under-assessed, because full rent rates have not been applied to the assumption areas. Accordingly in Appendix XI the actual amount assessed on each class of assumption areas has been compared with its valuation at high caste rates. In the portions of the district assessed by Mr. Baillie these rates were used almost exclusively for assessment, and the variations one way or the other are very small. In the six *parganas* assessed by myself high caste rates were usually employed, but frequently also the corresponding village rate, while rarely lower rates than either were brought into use. The following figures abstracted from the statement show for the six *parganas* the divergence from standard rates, the cause being explained under each head :—

					Area.	Rental as estimated.	Valuation at high caste rates.
					Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
Occupancy tenants	...	...	...	...	3,886	17,557	19,315
Sir ...	...	...	...	...	5,924	30,788	30,649
Khudkásht	...	...	...	...	12,990	65,364	66,661
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	8,554	28,991	26,368
Under-proprietors	...	...	...	...	11,359	54,022	60,182
Nominally-rented	...	...	...	...	15,291	52,083	65,645

#### Occupancy tenants.

The land held by occupancy tenants is by the rules to be valued for assessment purposes at the rent which the proprietor could have assessed on it, namely, a sum two annas in the rupee less than that paid by tenants of the same class for similar land, that is to say, two *annas* in the rupee below high caste rates, for these occupancy tenants being old proprietors are almost invariably of high caste. The amount assessed on them is about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  *annas* in the rupee below the valuation at high caste rates, and is certainly not unduly lenient.

#### Sir and khudkásht.

The *sir* being generally good land has been valued at slightly higher, and the *khudkásht* which includes a lot of poor land abandoned by tenants at slightly lower, rates.

#### Grain-rented land.

Grain rented land in this district is almost entirely in the poorer soils,  $66\frac{1}{2}$  per cent., being in outlying land—*palo*. Soil for soil, too, it is well known that the produce of such land is inferior. A tenant who holds both cash-rented and grain-rented fields will neglect the latter for the former and high cultivation there is unknown. The grain-rented area is of course held by all classes of tenants, not by high caste men only. The full valuation for the six *parganas* is Rs. 35,157. It has been assessed at Rs. 28,991 or 82.4 per cent., which is fully as much as it is worth. Some assistance in judging of its value was derived from a statement of actual receipts for grain-rented land in the Tiloi estate for a series of years. These averaged almost exactly Rs. 2 per *bigha*, and this rate would give a valuation of Rs. 27,372. The actual assessment is somewhat higher, because there is a larger proportion of the better soils in the total grain-rented area than in that of the Tiloi estate alone. The *patwáris'* returns of the produce and value of the crops on grain-rented lands for past years were found in most cases to be utterly unreliable. As a special paper the *bahi-khata jins* is kept up for this purpose and

has to record full details, it is worth while attempting to get an accurate return for future years: up to the present this paper seems to have been hardly ever checked.

The land held on decrees for under-proprietary rights was assessed at Rs. 54,022, the valuation at high caste rates being Rs. 60,128, but the actual rents paid by under-proprietors amounted to Rs. 35,200. The question of enhancing these rents will be considered later on; but there is no doubt that in most cases they cannot be enhanced to at all the extent of the difference (40 per cent.) between their present payments and their full valuation, and that the greater portion of the difference has to be paid by the proprietor of the *mahāl*, and there is no hardship in this, for it is a portion of this share, not of the Government share, which has been decreed away to an under-proprietor. The difference, 10·2 per cent. between the assessment of this land and its fair valuation, was due principally to the fear of very large enhancements of under-proprietors' rents in individual cases; but afterwards, on taking up these cases, it was found that in the great majority the under-proprietors were protected from enhancement even though paying very low rents. The assets in this respect have been therefore to a slight extent under-stated; but something may well be allowed off the full (high caste) valuation for improvements made by the under-proprietors since last settlement, which have not been taken into consideration, and this still further reduces the difference.

Under-proprietors,  
land.

In nominally-rented land are included—

- (1) rent-free land or land held on favoured rentals given by the *zamindārs*;
- (2) unrented land or land of which the rent is undetermined; this is usually of one of other of the following descriptions:—
  - (a) small plots of land growing *jarhan* seedlings;
  - (b) small patches of land within village sites growing tobacco or vegetable;
  - (c) cultivation in old *bāghs*;
  - (d) cultivation in new *bāghs* before the shade of the trees has grown dense enough to make it unprofitable;
  - (e) extension of cultivation by tenants into *banjar* and *úsar* land not included in their leases.

Nominally-rented land.

Of these (a) and (b) never pay rent. The plots are very small and they were almost always exempted from assessment. As to (c) it is a frequent practice in this district to scratch the surface of grove land with a plough and sow *juár*, *chari*, *múng*, *urd* or *moth* as fodder crops. A good deal of the cultivation in old *bāghs* was of this description, and therefore not assessed, while a good deal was permanent cultivation after the trees had been cut, and will no doubt soon be made to pay rent. This was assessed usually at three-quarters or half rates. As to (d) such land also was usually exempt from assessment as being only temporarily cultivated. The custom is for a *máli* or *Pási* to cultivate rent-free in return for tending the growing trees. The greater portion, however, of the unrented area is included in (e). Often these extensions were portions of existing fields, and it was doubtful whether they should have been recorded as rented. In other cases the land was really unrented, through neglect of the proprietor. The encroachments had usually been going on for many years. The practice has been to value such lands at three-quarters of the full rates (*i.e.* high caste rates) unless it was found that the actual rents paid were so high that no enhancement appeared probable; in that case they were left unassessed. From these remarks it will be seen that much of the land recorded as nominally-rented was not assessed at all and much could only be assessed at lower rates. This account for the difference which appears in the statement between the valuation and actual assessment.

107. The amount added for *sayar* or *siwái* items was Rs. 30,914. The sum declared at attestation was no less than Rs. 1,24,039 but this includes income from *bazár* and weighing fees, *nazrána* and other manorial dues, which are not liable to

Sayar or miscellaneous  
items.

assessment. The greater part of the income assessed is that derived, in the light soil portions, from *mahuas*, *sarpāt*, and grazing dues, and in the stiff soiled tract from sale of *dhāk* jungle, lac, wild rice, reeds, thatching-grass, fish, and other lake produce: mangoes are very plentiful but seldom sold, their sale being considered shameful by the countryfolk. Several *talūqdārs*, however, have recently outraged public opinion by selling the trees. *Mahuas* usually pay a fixed rate per tree, varying from one *anna* to eight *annas*; but frequently there is no fixed rate and their produce is when nearly ripe estimated and the proprietors' share, according to the usual rate of sharing, assessed. Some proprietors claim three-fourths, leaving the tenant who planted the tree but one-fourth, only sufficient remuneration for the trouble of picking the flower. Some such as the Babu of Tikāri deny any right whatever in the tenant who planted the trees. It is probable that these illiberal and shortsighted tactics will, by next settlement, have very much reduced the number of *mahua* trees and so shortened the food supply of the district. But few *mahuas* are now planted, while the supply of mangoes is well-maintained. *Sarpāt* along the edges of fields is taken by the cultivator, patches of the grass are sold to contractors. Its many uses are well known, and it is very valuable. Grazing dues are not common except along the banks of the *Ganges* and in a few *talūqdār's* estates where nothing is free. There are no grazing reserves, though the grass in groves is often preserved for hay. The cattle are either stall-fed or maintain a precarious existence on the thin—though, it is said, nourishing—grass of the *ūsar* plains. Of *dhāk* jungle there is not very much in the district. Most of what there is has been recently cut to provide fuel for the railway and will take some time to grow again. Lac is found on *pipal* trees all over the district; and where the trees are plentiful, the right of taking the lac throughout a tract is usually sold to *Khatika*, or *Pāsis*. Wild rice (*pasai*) is found in shallow ponds; and another description (*tinni*) in deeper ponds; the produce when nearly ripe is estimated and a certain quantity or sum agreed on between the proprietor and some *Pasi* or *Chamār*, the heads are then tied together, and when the pond dries the rice is winnowed and collected. It is much valued as being the only grain that can be eaten on fast days. Thatching-grass (*tin* or *gandar*) is common in some parts and finds a ready sale. It is the best grass for thatching purposes, and its roots provide the fragrant *khas*. Reeds and rushes are used for thatching when *gandar* is not obtainable and are also given as fodder to buffaloes. Fish in ponds are a valuable source of income and when the ponds nearly dry up *Pāsis* buy the right to catch them. If they do not dry up the fish are safe from interference, for there are no professional fishermen except on the rivers *Sai* and *Ganges*. The fishermen in the rivers ply their trade without paying special dues. The extent to which *siwāi* items are assessed is left by the rules to the discretion of the Settlement Officer. The receipts therefrom especially in the case of *mahua* the most important item, vary very much from year to year, and are by nature precarious. Although, therefore, acknowledged sayar income was only left out of account in exceptional cases, the amount added has always been a studiously moderate estimate of the expected income.

Deduction for *sir*.

108. Under G. O. No. 1763 of 23rd June 1894, a reduction of 25 per cent. was sanctioned "from the full rates assessable on proprietary *sir* in the *Rac Bareli* district." It was found that a literal application of the definition of the *sir* land printed in the revised settlement rules changed so much land from *sir* into *khudkāsht*, many villages being deprived of their *sir* altogether, that it was in equity necessary to allow this reduction in many cases of *khudkāsht* also. The total valuation of *sir* and *khudkāsht* together was Rs. 2,12,828, on which the allowance made was Rs. 25,898 or about 12 per cent. The concession has been made where it was most required and has cost Government but a small sum.

Allowance for improvements.

109. In the rules for the temporary exemption from assessment to land revenue, of improvements consisting of irrigation works, &c., it is provided that the increase in rental derived from the improvement shall not be taken into account at the revision of the assessment of land revenue next following the date when the

works were constructed ; but in this district, where nearly all land which needs it gets more or less irrigation, and no separate rates were framed for irrigated and unirrigated land, it was in but few cases possible to estimate the increase in rental due to an improvement, nor indeed if practicable would it be a fair system on which to make the allowance. There are many enlightened proprietors who make improvements not in view of an immediate return in increased rent-rolls, but for the sake of the permanent improvement of their property and greater security of produce and therefore of collections, while not a few works have been started and carried through in order to assist tenants and labourers in times of distress. It is only politic to encourage such measures by the only method likely to be appreciated, *viz.*, a direct allowance at the time of settlement. Most improvements, however, by landlords do, if not at once, yet in course of time result in an increase of rent ; but as already stated, it was found impossible to estimate this and the only other method was to allow a certain amount per well according to its size and difficulty of construction or a certain percentage of the cost estimated to have been incurred. The amount usually allowed was 10 per cent. on the cost of the well, deducted from the assets. The concession was made in the case of no less than 1,212 wells and 52 *bāndhs* and amounted to Rs. 27,749, or an average of about Rs. 23 each for wells and Rs. 1,522 or an average of nearly Rs. 30 each for *bāndhs*. Besides this Rs. 455 was allowed for a canal two miles long constructed by Rāna Sir Shankar Bakhsh at a cost of Rs. 7,000. The allowances made are shown by *parganas* in Appendix XII. The landlords of Rae Bareilly are certainly an improving race. Almost all small *zamīndārs* have done something to improve their property and among the *talūqdārs*, Rāni Harbans Kuar of Tiloi, Bābu Sorabjit Singh of Tikari, Rāja Rampal Singh of Kurri Sudauli, Thākur Bhagwan Bakhsh of Rajaman and many others have distinguished themselves in this respect, while of course in the many estates which have at one time or another been under the Court of Wards improvements have been the rule. No pressure is ever necessary to induce the *zamīndārs* to take Government *takāvi*. The number of wells and *bāndhs* constructed during the drought of 1877 was very large as in very dry seasons the water level is low and wells are comparatively easy to make ; and one of the first results of the failure of the rains in 1896 was to produce a crop of applications for advances on the ordinary terms to be expended in permanent improvements.

110. The following figures show at a glance how the assets have been framed and how the amount assessed on each class of area compares with the actual payments on that area and the valuation of that area at fair rates :—

Summary view of assessment.

Description.	Assets as found.	Actual recorded rents.	Valuation at full rates.	Valuation at high caste rates.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cash rents of ordinary tenants ...	27,93,855	28,08,876	27,43,741	20,57,806
Occupancy tenants ...	43,601	36,486	58,048	43,536
Sir cultivated by proprietors ...	62,780	1,07,798	83,521	62,641
Khudkāsht (including sublet sir) ...	1,50,048		2,00,643	1,50,482
Under-proprietors' land ...	1,50,853	1,03,975	2,08,603	1,56,452
Grain rented land ...	96,451	1,17,903	1,10,527	82,895
Nominally-rented land ...	1,33,375	12,506	1,96,493	1,47,370
Total ...	34,30,963	31,87,544	36,01,576	27,01,182
Add for <i>siwādi</i> assets ...	30,914	...	...	...
Ditto concealed cultivation ...	610	...	...	...
Ditto new cultivation ...	433	...	...	...
Ditto <i>muāfi</i> plots ...	1,866	...	...	...
Total ...	34,64,786	32,21,367	36,35,399	27,35,005
Deduct for sir ...	25,958	...	...	...
Ditto improvements ...	29,726	...	...	...
Total of deductions ...	55,684	...	...	...
Net assets ...	34,09,102	31,65,683	35,79,715	26,79,321

It will be seen that very little use was made of the power of rejecting rent-rolls. In most cases it was found that even apparently exorbitant rents were collected almost in full, and there seemed no reason to be particularly lenient with the strictest landlords—nor were the average collections ever substituted for the demand in assessment Statement VII of Appendix XIII, as has been done in some districts. The assets show very nearly the full rental demand recoverable in a good year and allowance for precarious villages has been made in the proportion of assets taken. As a matter of fact in Rae Bareli rents are wonderfully secure. Statement III of Appendix XIII shows the average demand of tenants for the five years, ending in 1300 *fashi* to be Rs. 29,89,237 and the average collections as Rs. 28,91,819 or 96·7 per cent. In the Tiloi estate according to the Court of Wards accounts, the average demand for cash rents for the year 1893-94, 1894-95, and 1895-96 was Rs. 1,03,542 and collections Rs. 1,01,320 or nearly 98 per cent., and it is only in really bad years or in exceptional cases that collections are much lower than the demand. As to the assumption areas which are either held by specially privileged persons or are naturally inferior, the high caste or three-quarter rates give a full valuation for them. The amount assessed usually agrees closely with the valuation at those rates. Where they diverge an explanation has been given in paragraph 104. *Sir* allowance has been given on about half of the area cultivated by proprietors. Less than 1 per cent. of the rental has been excluded from assessment as being an addition due to improvements made by the proprietors and a necessarily lenient estimate has been added as the income from *sayar*. The steps by which the assessment of each *pargana* and circle arrived at and the amount assessed on each class of area are exhibited in Appendix XI.

The Revenue assessed.

111. The full jama originally assessed on these assets was Rs. 16,15,510 or about 47·4 per cent. The assessments, however, passed through a very strict scrutiny.

First, a considerable number of alterations were made by the Settlement Commissioner which the Board passed with only one modification; then the jamas of the *parganas* of Rae Bareli, Kumhrawan, Hardoi, and Baehhrawan were adjudged insufficient by Government and enhancement ordered, while on the numerous objections and appeals to objections which were filed after declaration of the new *jamas*, reductions, in most cases of small amount, were made. On the whole the assessment may be said to have emerged satisfactorily from this ordeal, and the jama was finally fixed at Rs. 16,07,628 or a reduction of Rs. 7,882 on the original figures. Appendix XIV compares the assessments as first reported and ultimately decided on.

---

\* NOTE.—Some slight reduction have since been made but as finality has not yet been attained they are not recorded here.

# CHAPTER V.

## FINANCIAL RESULTS.

112. A statement showing the final result of the new settlement by parganas is given below :—

		Old Jama.										New Jama.										Proportion of assets taken.	Incidence per cultivated area.
Tahsil.	Pargana.	Actual.					Nominal.					Actual.					Nominal.						
		Total.					Ten per cent. increase in permanently settled villages.					Total.					Enhancement in permanently settled villages.						
		Ordinarily - settled villages (permanent).	Ordinarily - settled villages (alluvial).	Permanently settled villages.	Rs.	Rs. a p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Dirghajai-ganj.	1. Inbanna	65,854	...	548	66,402	61	66,463	82,467	...	548	78,950	82,985	83,011	...	172	83,187	25-01	25-10	46-8	2 13 6			
	2. Mohanganj	52,810	...	...	52,810	...	52,810	73,137	...	...	64,837	75,177	76,137	...	...	73,137	44-17	44-17	43-7	2 14 3			
	3. Kumhawan	57,191	...	...	57,191	...	57,334	68,505	...	...	68,505	68,505	68,505	...	...	68,805	19-78	19-96	48-2	3 2 2			
	4. Bachawan	47,727	...	...	47,727	2183	49,910	53,845	...	19,651	74,771	75,496	75,496	...	9,839	85,335	12-04	22-67	50-2	2 12 5			
	5. Hardoi	16,514	...	3,086	19,600	343	19,943	19,300	...	3,086	22,438	22,476	22,476	...	1,424	23,900	14-50	19-66	50-1	3 4 11			
	6. Simrauta	61,716	...	...	61,716	...	61,716	80,237	...	...	76,985	80,067	80,237	...	...	80,237	30-01	30-01	45-9	2 14 0			
Total, tahsil Dirghajai-ganj.		3,71,812	...	23,285	3,25,127	2,537	3,27,887	3,82,551	...	23,285	3,86,486	4,05,006	4,05,866	...	11,435	4,17,801	24-83	27-36	47-4	2 14 7			
Rae Bareilly.	7. Rae Bareilly	2,53,220	...	...	2,53,220	...	2,64,997	3,19,003	...	...	3,09,383	3,18,853	3,19,603	...	...	3,37,066	20-21	27-19	40-7	2 9 7			
	8. Khiron	89,187	...	1,531	90,718	179	91,183	102,764	...	1,531	1,03,384	1,04,237	1,04,295	...	539	1,05,234	14-96	15-40	47-3	2 15 11			
	9. Sarni	86,734	1,311	1,420	89,465	158	90,461	101,063	...	1,420	1,03,533	1,03,618	1,03,708	...	230	1,12,774	15-92	16-95	48-2	2 11 4			
	10. Dalmau	1,99,241	580	...	1,99,821	...	2,05,437	2,29,330	4,791	...	2,31,518	2,33,956	2,34,121	...	...	2,40,110	17-16	16-87	47-8	3 0 4			
Total, tahsil Dalmau		3,75,162	1,891	2,951	3,80,004	328	3,93,081	4,33,757	5,416	2,951	4,38,435	4,41,811	4,42,121	...	769	4,58,118	16-34	16-54	47-8	2 14 10			
Salon.	11. Rokla	1,00,252	...	...	1,00,252	...	1,00,802	1,36,865	...	...	1,23,970	1,34,295	1,36,865	...	...	1,37,438	36-52	36-33	46-1	2 11 7			
	12. Parshadpur	39,592	...	...	39,592	...	40,216	47,972	...	...	46,602	47,672	47,972	...	...	49,322	27-17	22-64	46-9	2 8 3			
	13. Salon	147,931	237	...	1,48,168	...	1,60,560	1,88,229	558	...	176,329	185,042	1,88,787	...	...	2,08,088	24-41	29-60	40-5	2 11 6			
	Total, tahsil Salon	2,87,775	237	...	2,88,012	...	3,01,578	3,73,066	558	...	3,46,901	3,67,099	3,73,622	...	...	3,94,843	29-73	30-92	46-5	2 11 1			
Total, district		12,17,899	2,128	26,230	12,46,363	2,915	12,87,543	15,09,607	5,974	26,236	14,81,205	15,32,679	15,41,217	...	12,204	16,07,628	23-66	24-86	47-2	2 12 7			

The total revenue for realization is Rs. 15,41,217, an increase of 23·66 per cent. on the former *jama*. The gross revenue is Rs. 16,07,628, an enhancement of 24·86 on the former gross *jama* and it is on this that the rates and incidences have been calculated.

**Its incidence.**

113. The incidence on cultivation has risen from Rs. 2-5-0 to Rs. 2-12-7 per acre. The actual rise in the cultivated area is from 5,64,582 acres to 5,76,263 acres or a little over 2 per cent. The area under the plough at settlement was somewhat below the normal area, but on the other hand the newly broken land is not half as productive, acre for acre, as the old cultivation, and the increased production due to extension of cultivated area is certainly less than 2 per cent. The remainder of the enhancement about 23 per cent. is due to the rise in rent-rates which we have found to be 33·4 per cent.

The enhancement.

114. It will be noticed that the enhancement on the old Rae Bareli *parganas* Kumbhrawan, Bachhrawan, Hardoi, Rae Bareli, Khirou, Sareni and Dalman is very much less than in the *parganas* received from Partúgarh and Sultánpur. The increase in the former case is 20·1 and in the latter 31·5 per cent. and in the *jama* for realization the difference is still greater because in the permanently-settled estates of Bachhrawan and Hardoi the enhancement in the nominal *jama* is large. The reason for the difference is of course the different character of these settlements, a matter which has been already discussed. The inequality of the former Partúgarh assessment is incidentally shown by the difference in the rate of enhancement in the different circles. In both Parshadepur and Salon *parganas* the better circles show very much higher rates of enhancement than the poorer ones. The greatest enhancement is in the *parganas* of Mohanganj, Rokha and Semrauta, all formerly belonging to Sultánpur and owned for the most part by large and wealthy *talúqdárs*, but the rise in the revenue of *parganas* Salon and Rae Bareli, a fair proportion of which is owned by proprietary communities, is also considerable. In 68 *maháls* the *jama* was unchanged and in 67 it was reduced.

### Assessment of different forms of tenure.

115. The proportion of jama to assets is 47·2 per cent. Mr. Bennett in his note on Oudh Settlements has shown that this proportion is but a delusive test of the character of a settlement, but the method by which the assets have been calculated has been fully explained and a few remarks on it are necessary. In the numerous villages owned by large proprietors where enhancements are moderate and rents fairly secure a small margin only has been left. On the other hand where there is a numerous proprietary body or enhancement is considerable or rents insecure the assessment has very frequently been at 45 per cent., and in cases of very large communities sometimes only 40 per cent. of the estimated assets has been taken. But in several cases of this latter description it is not at all certain that the rents recorded can be realised and it would have been perhaps more logical to reject the rent-roll and to substitute an estimate of assets by the circle rate. Appendix V shows the enhancement and proportion of assets taken for each separate kind of property as follows :—

Description.	Enhance- ment.	Proportion of assets.
I.—Talúqdári—		
1. Temporarily-settled—		
(a) Khalsa ...	23·7	47·5
(b) Sub-settled ...	20·6	45·2
2. Permanently-settled ...	46·5	52·5
II.—Single zamindari ...	31·0	45·0
III.—Coparcenary bodies—		
1. Nain community ...	22·6	47·4
2. Other landlord communities ...	25·7	45·9
3. Cultivating communities ...	21·6	45·8
IV.—Revenue-free ...	24·3	49·5

It will be seen that the greater portion of the enhancement has been obtained from the *talúqdárs* and from the owners of single *maháls* who were best able to bear it. In the statement co-parcenary bodies have been divided into three classes, first the Nāin community, who should really be included among *talúqdárs* (*vide* paragraph 43). The rents on their estates have remained remarkably low and this accounts for the small enhancement. Under the head 'other landlord communities' are included bodies of joint owners who hold several villages. Though they usually cultivate some *sir* land they are not real cultivating proprietors and, as their numbers are small, each share has usually considerable profits. The third head includes the real cultivating proprietors who hold only about 15 per cent. of the total area. On them the enhancement is 21·6 per cent., quite as much as it is safe to take and the proportion of *jama* to assets is 45·8. Lastly we come to the Sub-settlement holders. These are sometimes single persons but more frequently communities. Their position is of course worse than that of communities holding full *zamindari* rights, as the superior proprietor absorbs a portion of the profits. The enhancement on their villages is 20·6 per cent. and proportion of assets taken only 45·2. Appendix XV gives a list of cases where the *jama* assessed has been materially lower than 45 per cent. of the assets.

116. The enhancement in individual *talúqas* can be found in Appendix V. From it it will be seen that the great Kanhpuria *talúqdárs* whose possessions are principally in Rokha, Parshadepur, Salon and Mohanganj which were lightly assessed have to pay a very largely increased *jama*. The following table shows the largest and smallest enhancements :—

Enhancement in individual taluqas.

Largest.				Smallest.			
1.	Parlawan ...	...	68·0	1.	Khajurgaon ...	...	11·2
2.	Tikari ...	...	52·4	2.	Khajuri ...	...	11·6
3.	Azizabad ...	...	41·4	3.	Kurri Sudauli ...	...	11·9
4.	Lodhwari ...	...	39·5	4.	Simarpoha ...	...	14·1
5.	Shahmau ...	...	39·0	5.	Murarmau ...	...	14·2
6.	Bhira Gobindpur ...	...	36·4	6.	Katbgarh ...	...	15·3
7.	Pahromau ...	...	35·2	7.	Hamirmau Kola ...	...	16·2
8.	Tiloi ...	...	35·2	8.	Rampur ...	...	16·6
9.	Panhauna ...	...	32·2	9.	Kuribar Sataun ...	...	18·1
10.	Gaura (Unao) ...	...	32·1	10.	Simri ...	...	20·7
11.	Rahwan ...	...	31·2				
12.	Khurehti ...	...	31·2				
13.	Simruata ...	...	29·4				

117. These then are the new burdens which the revision of settlement has laid on the owners of land. From the comparison given in paragraph 113 of the enhancement in revenue and in rents it would appear that the new revenue will fall easier than its predecessor. I do not think myself that this is the case. Greater consideration has certainly been exercised in the cases of large proprietary communities, but there is very little doubt that the position occupied by the majority of landowners ten years from now will be less favourable than it was 10 years after last settlement. It is very difficult to say to what extent rents are economically open to enhancement though it is practically certain that many strong landowners will be able to transfer a considerable portion of the increased burden to their tenants. Enhancements however are now limited by the Rent Act and the rise of 19·7 per cent. in 16 years noted in paragraph 89 appears now an arithmetical impossibility, though from the wording of the Act it is by no means certain that it provides any real safeguard. Another consideration is that the higher prices of the present day, though they are of advantage to the landowner in helping to bring him increased rents, are also injurious in that they enhance the cost of living and especially the cost of marriage entertainments and other festivals, the chief extraordinary expenditure of the small proprietor. It is impossible for him to live on the same amount as satisfied his father 30 years ago.

Pressure of the new and old revenue compared.

## Progressive jamas.

118. Progressive *jamas* have usually been allowed on any enhancements over 25 per cent. Where they were between 25 per cent. and 40 per cent. the full *jama* is to be reached in five years 25 per cent. being the first step while, in the case of enhancements above 40 per cent. a second five years progression has been allowed. In the case of *talūqas* the enhancement has been calculated on the whole number of villages lying in each *pargana*. The total amounts suspended for five years and for 10 years respectively have been shown in the statement on page 63.

## Working of the revised assessments up to date.

119. The new *jamas* assessed by Mr. Baillic were brought into force in the *parganas* of Inhauna and Mohanganj, Sareni and Khiron from 1895-96 and from March 1896 I was myself officiating as Deputy Commissioner. Owing to the character of the recent seasons the revenue did not come in quite so easily as it was accustomed to do, but there was no more difficulty in collections in those *parganas*, than there was in the rest of the district and no balances accrued. The term of settlement for the rest of the district with the exception of the *parganas* Bahhrawan, Kamhrawan and Hardoi expired on 30th June 1896, but the introduction of the revised assessments was postponed in consequence of the famine, so they will be first realised from 1897-98.

## Cost of the settlement.

120. The cost of the settlement up to 30th September 1897, was Rs. 2,27,998-12-3 and it is expected that Rs. 1,000 more will finish the work, so the total expense may be put down at Rs. 2,29,000, somewhat less than the enhancement which will be obtained in the first year during which the whole of the revised assessments are in force. The statement given below shows, as far as can be done, the approximate amount expended on each class of settlement operations. Another statement showing the expenditure each year on each head of account is printed as Appendix XVI.

Major head.	Sub-head.	Expendi- ture.	Per square mile.	Per village.	Per culti- vated acre.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	As. p.
I.—Survey ...	Revision of survey ...	41,603	23·7	23·5	1 2
II.—Preparation of record rights.	Preparation of record ...	33,306	19·0	18·9	0 11
	Attestation of record ...	20,785	11·9	11·8	0 7
	Fairing of maps ...	9,608	5·5	5·5	0 3
	Fairing and testing of record ...	34,640	19·8	19·6	0 11½
	Total ...	98,339	56·2	55·8	2 8½
III.—Assessment ...	Preparation of assessment papers ...	38,325	21·9	21·7	1 1
	Inspection for assessment ...	33,775	19·3	19·1	0 11½
	Distribution of jama ...	8,444	4·8	4·7	0 3
	Total ...	80,544	46·0	45·5	2 3½
IV.—Miscellaneous ...	Miscellaneous ...	7,513	4·3	4·3	0 2½
	GRAND TOTAL ...	2,27,999	130·2	129·1	6 4

These figures have been taken from the annual reports. The litigation inseparable from a revision of the record of rights is responsible I believe for a large portion of the expense debited to that head. During the currency of settlement operations it was decided after some discussion to complete the record of rights and on the whole I am of opinion that it was worth doing. The old *khewat* of under proprietors especially was very faulty and in many cases agreed neither with the original decrees nor with present possession. During the whole currency of settlement operations the vernacular office was under the charge of Munshi Ali Hammad, Deputy Collector, and if it be found that the expense in Rae Bareilly has been less than in the other districts settled on the same principle, it is to him that the credit is mainly due.

## CHAPTER VI.

*Miscellaneous.*

121. A considerable amount of miscellaneous work subsidiary to the settlement was done by the settlement establishment and may conveniently be referred to here.

Miscellaneous work.

122. During pargana inspections the cases of all villages which appeared to be subject to fluvial action were considered and the alluvial register revised. The villages along the Ganges, the only alluvial tract in the district, were divided into five portions one of which will come under examination each year. The following roster was made up and sanctioned by the Board :—

Alluvial maháls.

Tract.	Year in which assessed.	Number of years for which assessment sanctioned.	Year of first revision.
Sareni ... ..	1303F.	5	1308F.
Dalman, West ... ..	1304F.	5	1309F.
Salon ... ..	1304F.	6	1310F.
Dalman, Central ... ..	1304F.	7	1311F.
Dalman, East ... ..	1304F.	8	1312F.

According to the Board's orders each new assessment is to take effect from the beginning of the year during which it is made, not, as hitherto has been customary in Oudh, from the succeeding year.

123. Tracings of the Revenue Survey maps for each *tahsil* were received from the Board to be corrected and brought up to date. They were then sent to be printed and received back complete in 1894. They supplied a great want in district administration.

Preparation of tahsil maps.

124. During the revision of survey notices were issued on all lambardárs directing them to repair the '*Sihaddas*.' These were in no cases complied with and the work of repairing them had to be given out on contract and the expense thereof realised from the zamindárs. Meanwhile the Director of Land Records and Agriculture had been calling for reports as to the respective costs and advantages of stone and masonry pillars and the enquiries made in consequence established so fully the superiority of stone pillars and the ultimate saving brought about by their use, that I at once stopped all repairs to the present masonry platforms in the hope that stone pillars would be shortly introduced. Even if some delay occurs before the matter is decided, I do not think that any serious inconvenience will ensue.

Tri-junction platforms.

125. Pargana books and registers have been prepared for each *pargana* under the orders of the Director of Land Records. If intelligently used and for this purpose the District officer's constant vigilance is required, they will no doubt be found useful. The *pargana* or rather *tahsil* hand-books have been prepared at the cost of considerable time and trouble both of myself and of the office and I doubt whether they are worth it. If they are meant for the use of the district authorities, then in my opinion a week's tour in the *tahsil* by an officer with his eyes open would give him a better idea of it than all the elaborate and detailed village statistics set forth in the hand-book. If statistics for larger areas are required they can be obtained from this report and from the *pargana* assessment reports, of which there are several copies available. For superior officers these reports should supply quite sufficient information.

Preparation of pargana books, registers and hand-books.

126. The question of reallocation of *patwaris'* circles was gone into in the cold weather of 1895-96 and proposals were submitted in July 1896. These were

Reorganisation of patwaris' circles.

returned in the following month in order that the pay of the *patwaris* might be fixed according to personal qualifications. This was done and the proposals resubmitted in November 1896. They were then retained in the Commissioner's office until September 1897 when they were again returned for revision in view of a new set of rules. It was proposed to reduce the number of *patwaris* from 676 to 565 including *naibs*. This involved a reduction of 137 *patwaris* but for 35 of them temporary circles were provided for their lifetime. Of the remainder many were acting only till the revision of circles and the great majority of the rest were incapable. The final result showed a saving to Government of Rs. 300 monthly. Two statements showing statistics of the present and former circles and the grading of the present staff are printed in the appendix numbers XVII and XVIII. The average number of villages per circle was 3.3, the average total area 2,074 and cultivated area 1,073. Four grades were fixed on pay of Rs. 10, 9, 8 and 7. There are at present four *kánungos* for each *tahsil*. It is probable that some reduction could safely be made in their number. Certainly three would be ample for the *sadar tahsil*.

#### Litigation.

127. There has been a very considerable amount of litigation in connection with the settlement. After the attestation of each *pargana* was completed a period was allowed during which claims would be brought on unstamped paper and a large number of petitions was the result. The claims most frequently disputed were those relating to groves, ponds and scattered trees and many were accounted for by the survey revealing to one of the parties the fact that certain land out of his possession ought according to some decree to belong to him. Several *talúqdárs* advanced preposterous claims with regard to trees on their estates. Thus one claimed full proprietary right in all *mohwas* whether planted by himself or any body else. Several opposed entries made in favour of persons who had either planted groves or inherited them from their direct progenitors, on the ground that these had not been formerly recorded in their names, while one *talúqdár* at least claimed as *lawaris* all trees the owner of which had no direct heir and lived separate from his brothers. Claims for mutation were, while settlement operations were carried on, decided by the settlement staff and caused a large addition to the work. The usual statement of case work is printed as Appendix XIX.

#### Sub-settlements.

128. There are 136 sub-settlements or permanent leases of *maháls* or portion of *maháls*, the great majority being for whole villages. A list of them showing present and past payments is printed as Appendix XX, with in each case a note of the conditions on which they are held. The list includes all sub-settlements and all permanent leases which are held by the representatives of the old proprietors of the villages and which were granted or decreed on consideration of proprietary right. Of late a second small class of permanent leases has sprung up by private arrangement between the proprietor and a lessee unconnected with the village; the latter being given a permanent lease in consideration of money paid or of services rendered. Such lessees have not been recorded in Register No. IV, nor have their rents been fixed under section 40 of the Land Revenue Act, the parties being left to settle the question of the new rent between themselves. This appears to be the intention of that section, as the rent of such lessees have been fixed by contract, and it is obviously undesirable to encourage intermediate holders unconnected with the village between the proprietor and tenants. In all other cases rents have been fixed by me under section 40. In most cases where the decree fixed the *malikana* or portion of the profits due to the superior proprietor at a certain proportion (usually 20 or 25 per cent.) of the Government revenue, there was no difficulty, but in very many cases decrees at last settlement were given for a fixed sum without reference to the revenue assessed. In such cases as a rule the new payments were so fixed, that the whole enhancement was borne or reduction enjoyed by the sub-settlement holder, the *malikana* remaining the same, but in *maháls* where, as sometimes happened, the former revenue was half or but little more than half of the amount

decreed, the *malikana* formerly allowed was considered excessive and its amount reduced. Where the area sub-settled was a *chak* or portion of a village on which no separate revenue was assessed at last settlement, the fairest method of fixing the new payments was usually found to be to enhance in the same proportion as the *jama* of the whole village was enhanced. It has been shown in paragraph 115 that great consideration has been extended in assessment to these sub-settlement holders and the total amount payable by them has risen from Rs. 97,355 to Rs. 1,10,309 or by 13·3 per cent. only. The sub-settled properties shown in the list are subject to full rights of alienation and there are but few of those owned by communities in which debts and mortgages are not heavy. The true permanent leases (this expression was sometime used at last settlement for a tenure differing in no way from sub-settlement) are hereditary but not transferable. The tenure was a creation of the appellate courts at last settlement when in claims for sub-settlement they were confronted with the fact that the claimants were in many cases the founders and had always had the management of the village, but on the other hand had voluntarily placed their village under or otherwise come under the sway of some powerful *talúqdár*, and usually paid to him the whole of the rent-roll only getting their *sír* free. The compromise as was to be expected was hardly successful. The communities of lessees owing to internal disputes and occasional bad seasons with a rigid demand in many cases fell quickly into arrears and, as they were unable to borrow on the security of their property, many of the leases were cancelled and they now number much fewer than they did at last settlement.

129. There are no less than 10,304 holdings of under-proprietors recorded. Their total area is 45,659 acres, of which about 15,000 acres are uncultivated, and consist of groves or ponds. These plots were decreed either by the settlement courts at last settlement or by civil courts since. Full registers of these plots have now been made up showing the terms on which they are held. This was a very tedious business, owing to many of the original holdings decreed having now through partitions and transfers by sale and mortgage been split up into several holdings and the original authority being often difficult to trace. As regards the fixing of new rents for these plots under section 40 of the Land Revenue Act, the original orders received directed that the parties should be summoned only in cases where the rent was specifically decreed at a certain proportion of the revenue demand. Cases where rents were fixed on any other principal were only to be taken up on the application of any of the parties concerned. One thousand two hundred and thirty-three cases were taken up under these orders and settled by the Settlement Officer in person. Since then notifications have issued directing parties who wish to apply for enhancement or reduction of rents to file their applications by a certain date and the result was a further crop of 1,961 applications to dispose of which a special Deputy Collector was deputed to the district. The Board's circular laying down rules for the determination of these rents was issued after the first group of applications had been disposed of, but the principles on which they were settled were very much the same as those subsequently laid down, except that rents fixed at a lump sum were not raised if they amounted to more than half the valuation of the holding, while Rules 7 (3) and 9 of the Sub-settlement Act were not considered to apply to decrees for specific plots. Land decreed at settlement as *bágh* or *banjar* or other uncultivated land was only assessed to rent if it was under regular permanent cultivation; fodder crops were not held to render the land liable to rent.

Under-proprietors of scattered plots.

130. The distribution of the new revenue was effected for the four *paragans* where the new revenue took effect from 1895-96 by Maulvi Ali Hammad and for the rest of the district by myself. The proprietors of each *mahál* were first asked by what means they preferred to distribute the revenue, and in most *pattidari* villages were unanimous in desiring the distribution according to recorded shares in *annas* and *biswas*. Occasionally, but rarely they agreed to some other principle of

Distribution of jama.

distribution. In many cases however one party desired distribution by *annas* and *pies* and the other party by *nikasi*, i.e., corrected rental or by the application of rates ; in such cases a certain form of statement was made up showing :—

- (1) the old *jama* paid by each *patti* ;
- (2) the new *jawa* of each *patti* calculated by recorded shares ;
- (3) the corrected rental of each *patti* ;
- (4) the valuation at standard rates.

The distribution was made on a consideration of the four sets of figures.

The use of the fourth is not contemplated by the assessment rules (section 40) but in the case of *bhaiyachara* villages and of *pattidari* villages where there was good reason against distribution by recorded shares, it was found that the results given by assessing according to corrected rent-roll alone were often most unsatisfactory, and in many cases distribution was made either by valuation alone or by taking the mean of the result given by valuation and corrected rent-roll taken together. The new distribution was announced to the proprietors at the *tahsils* on the same date as the revenue of each *mahál* was announced and but very few protests in connection with it were received. The subjoined statement shows the method by which it was effected :—

Name of tahsil.			Number of maháls in which distribution was made.					Total.
			By anna or bis-wa shares.	By nikasi.	By valuation.	By average of nikasi and valuation.	By rate on cultivation.	
Dirghajalgañj	...	...	110	14	13	...	7	144
Rae Barell	...	...	59	6	...	...	...	65
Dalman	...	...	75	3	2	...	1	81
Salon	...	...	125	51	6	22	...	204
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	369	74	21	22	8	494

Period occupied in settlement operations.

131. The settlement operations have lasted from first to last six years from October 1891 to October 1897, but during the first and last years when there was no Settlement Officer, but very little was done and the real period occupied may be put down at four years.

Services of officers.

130. The whole superintendence of office work and the brunt of the drudgery of attestation and case work have fallen on Maulvi Ali Hammad, Deputy Collector. This officer was first appointed to settlement work in Basti in April 1884. He was in charge of the vernacular establishment throughout that settlement and at its close was very highly spoken of by the Settlement Officer. In 1891 he started the settlement office at Rae Bareli and remained the mainstay of the work until the vernacular office was practically closed at the end of 1895. During the greater portion of the time the Deputy Commissioner was in charge of the settlement and had little time to spare to look into the details of records and accounts. Maulvi Ali Hammad was therefore in practically independent charge of the office and by his energy and resourcefulness has been able to carry the work through in a most efficient manner, in a comparatively short time and at a very moderate cost. By far the greater portion of the case work has fallen to his lot, and his decisions in the large majority of cases have been accepted by the parties concerned. This officer's exceptionally long and successful service in the settlement department entitle him I think to some special reward.

Of the other Deputy Collectors attached to the settlement M. Ashfaq Husain served for six months in 1893 and left before I joined. I can say nothing as to his work. Pandit Lajja Ram was attached to the settlement for 28 months being employed in survey and attestation work. He is a man of active habits and good education and a thoroughly reliable officer though inclined to be rather too hasty in his decisions.

B. Badri Nath, Officiating Deputy Collector, was attached for 16 months. His attestation was not so good as that of the other Deputy Collectors as he had very slight previous experience of practical revenue matters, but he did his best to rectify his deficiencies in this respect and his case work was very carefully done.

The good work done by B. Ram Swarup, who was Head Clerk in the settlement has been rewarded by his appointment to officiate as Deputy Collector. He is a conscientious and painstaking officer who I am confident will do well in the future. He was ably seconded by Babu Lalta Prasad, now Head Clerk of the Lalitpur Settlement, and Pandit Ganesh Prasad, the latter of whom has been in charge of the office since the Head Clerk left at the beginning of 1896. Both of these officials would make efficient Settlement Head Clerks.

133. The new assessments of parganas Inhauna and Mohanganj, Sareni and Khiron came into force from 1st July 1895, those of *parganas* Bachhrawan, Kumhrawan and Hardoi from 1st July 1897. The new assessments in the other *parganas* should have come into force from 1st July 1896 but their introduction was postponed for a year owing to the famine. I understand, however, that in cases where progressive *jamās* have been allowed the first term of progression will extend now for four years only, *i. e.*, the second rise will be taken in 1901-1902 as if the new *jamās* had taken effect from 1896-97. In sanctioning, I presume for 30 years, the new assessments it would be convenient that whole *tahsils* should fall in during the same year and I would suggest the following roster which leaves one *tahsil* for the first year, two for the second and one for the third year :—

Conclusion.

Tahsil.	Pargana.	Term of settlement proposed.	Remarks.
Dalmau ...	Sareni ... Khiron ... Dalmau ...	30 years ... 30 do. ... 29 do. ...	} To expire on June 30th, 1924 A.D.
Rae Bareilly ...	Rae Bareilly ...	30 do. ...	
Salon ...	Salon ... Parshadpur ... Rokha ...	30 do. ...	
DirgbiJaiganj	Inhauna ...	32 do. ...	} Ditto 1925 "
	Mohanganj ...	31 do. ...	
	Simrauta ...	30 do. ...	
	Bachhrawan ...	30 do. ...	
	Kumhrawan ... Hardoi ...	30 do. ...	

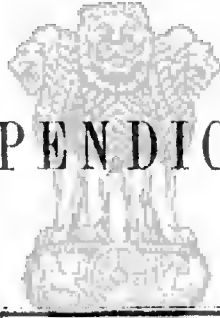
The *jamās* which have been fixed are believed to be sufficient yet moderate, and capable of easy realisation. In the future as in the past there should be no need for remissions except in calamities of exceptional intensity. Experience has shown that suspensions granted are recoverable almost in full in subsequent years and these should be liberally granted where necessary.

THE END.

---

# APPENDICES.

---



सत्यमेव जयते

### Comparative area Statement

Pargana and circle.	Period.	Not assessable.						Asses.				
		Total area.	Revenue-free.	Village site.	Covered with water.	Otherwise barren.	Total.	Out of cultivation.				
								Groves.	Culturable waste.	Fallow.		Total.
										Old.	New.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAHSIL												
INHAUDA.	Last Settlement,	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	Present Settlement.	63,954	48 cultd.	1,820	6,210	5,554	13,632	7,145	10,729	4,446	185	22,505
	Past percentage,	64,014	...	1,752	5,474	4,027	11,253	7,279	9,261	6,048	928	23,516
MOHANGANI.	Last Settlement,	50,895	...	1,557	5,881	9,177	16,615	4,397	4,594	660	76	9,727
	Present Settlement.	50,926	...	1,522	4,677	8,242	14,441	4,169	1,504	3,683	788	10,144
	Past percentage,	100	...	3.06	11.56	18.03	32.65	8.64	9.02	1.30	.15	19.11
KUMRAWAN.	Last Settlement,	44,619	...	1,005	5,739	5,272	12,016	2,182	6,732	1,763	142	10,819
	Present Settlement.	44,631	...	977	5,079	4,903	10,959	2,372	6,759	1,942	651	11,724
	Past percentage,	100	...	2.25	12.86	11.82	26.93	4.89	15.09	3.95	.32	24.25
BACHHRA- WAN (1st CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	14,262	...	298	1,553	741	2,592	1,066	3,680	11	18	4,775
	Present Settlement.	14,234	...	302	1,346	1,907	3,555	1,014	2,264	319	311	3,908
	Past percentage,	100	...	2.09	10.89	5.19	18.17	7.47	25.80	.08	.13	33.48
BACHHRA- WAN (2nd CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	46,156	...	904	4,161	5,238	10,303	2,830	8,336	271	278	11,715
	Present Settlement.	46,144	...	903	4,282	4,842	10,027	3,100	7,607	930	534	12,171
	Past percentage,	100	...	1.96	9.01	11.35	22.32	6.13	18.06	.59	.60	25.38
TOTAL PARGANA BACHHRAWAN.	Last Settlement,	60,418	...	1,202	5,714	5,979	12,895	3,896	12,016	282	296	16,490
	Present Settlement.	60,378	...	1,205	5,628	6,749	13,582	4,114	9,871	1,249	845	16,079
	Past percentage,	100	...	1.9	9.5	9.9	21.3	6.4	19.9	.5	.5	27.3
HARDOL.	Last Settlement,	15,559	...	331	1,587	1,040	2,958	1,027	3,200	1,016	10	5,253
	Present Settlement.	15,575	...	310	1,555	1,889	3,754	1,110	3,066	303	124	4,603
	Past percentage,	100	...	2.1	10.2	6.7	19.0	6.6	20.6	6.5	.1	33.8
SINRAUTA.	Last Settlement,	62,279	27 cultd.	1,584	7,194	13,342	22,147	5,207	2,687	3,926	444	12,264
	Present Settlement.	62,288	...	1,633	6,737	11,991	20,361	4,958	6,039	2,283	770	14,050
	Past percentage,	100	...	2.55	11.55	21.42	35.56	8.36	4.32	6.30	.71	19.69
TOTAL TAHSIL DIRGIBAI- GANJ.	Last Settlement,	297,724	75 cultd.	7,499	32,325	40,364	80,263	23,854	39,958	12,093	1,153	77,058
	Present Settlement.	297,812	...	7,399	29,150	37,801	74,350	24,002	36,500	15,508	4,106	80,116
	Past percentage,	100	...	2.51	10.86	13.56	26.96	8.01	13.42	4.06	.39	25.88
RAI BARELI (1st CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	76,355	(a)5	1,963	6,373	3,633	11,974	5,314	23,196	...	186	28,696
	Present Settlement.	76,327	4 cultd.	2,045	5,659	5,586	13,294	5,889	17,069	2,183	458	25,599
	Past percentage,	100	...	2.57	8.35	4.76	15.68	6.96	30.38	...	.24	37.58
		100	...	2.68	7.42	7.32	17.42	7.72	22.36	2.86	.60	33.54

## DIX I.

for Rae Bareilly district.

able.

Cultivated.										
Irrigated.				Irrigable.	Dry.	Total.	Total.	Incidence of revenue per acre of cultivation.	Incidence of revenue per acre of assessable area.	Remarks.
Wells.	Tanks.	Other sources.	Total.							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
DIRGBIJAIGANJ.										
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
10,583	12,419	...	23,002	23,002	4,815	27,817	50,322	2 6 3	1 5 2	
6,692	5,623	...	12,315	22,730	16,920	29,245	52,761	2 13 6	1 9 8	
16.54	19.42	...	35.96	35.96	7.53	43.49	78.68	...	...	
10.45	8.78	...	19.23	35.49	26.45	45.68	82.41	...	...	
7,289	14,407	...	21,696	21,696	2,857	24,553	34,280	2 2 5	1 8 8	
9,182	3,315	...	12,497	19,396	13,844	26,341	36,485	2 14 3	2 1 5	
14.32	28.31	...	42.63	42.63	5.61	48.24	67.35	...	...	
18.03	6.51	...	24.54	38.08	27.19	51.73	71.65	...	...	
8,653	11,282	...	19,935	19,935	1,849	21,784	32,603	2 10 2	1 12 2	
6,073	4,899	...	10,972	16,619	10,976	21,948	33,672	3 2 2	2 0 9	
19.39	25.29	...	44.68	44.68	4.14	48.82	73.07	...	...	
13.61	10.98	...	24.59	37.24	24.59	49.18	75.44	...	...	
2,662	3,257	...	5,919	...	976	6,895	11,670	2 12 4	1 10 2	
2,356	1,304	...	3,660	...	3,111	6,771	10,679	3 11 4	2 5 8	
18.66	22.84	...	41.50	...	6.85	48.35	81.83	...	...	
16.55	9.16	...	25.71	...	21.86	47.57	75.02	...	...	
5,067	12,246	...	17,313	...	6,825	24,138	35,853	2 0 0	1 5 7	
4,830	5,614	38	10,482	...	13,464	23,946	36,117	2 8 2	1 11 0	
10.98	26.53	...	37.51	...	14.79	52.30	77.68	...	...	
10.47	12.17	07	22.71	...	29.18	51.89	78.27	...	...	
7,729	15,503	...	23,232	23,232	7,801	31,033	47,523	2 3 8	1 7 5	
7,186	6,918	38	14,142	23,659	16,575	30,717	46,796	2 12 5	1 13 2	
12.8	25.7	...	38.5	38.5	12.9	51.4	78.7	...	...	
11.9	11.5	...	23.4	39.2	27.5	50.9	77.5	...	...	
4,005	2,941	...	6,946	6,946	402	7,348	12,601	2 11 6	1 9 4	
1,739	2,449	...	4,188	6,030	3,030	7,218	11,821	3 4 11	2 0 4	
25.8	18.9	...	44.7	44.7	2.5	47.2	81.0	...	...	
11.2	15.7	...	26.9	39.0	19.4	46.3	75.9	...	...	
5,497	16,937	...	22,434	22,434	5,434	27,868	40,132	2 3 5	1 8 7	
8,581	7,000	88	15,669	22,514	12,208	27,877	41,927	2 14 1	1 15 5	
8.83	27.19	...	36.02	36.02	8.73	44.75	64.44	...	...	
13.78	11.24	14	25.16	36.14	19.59	44.75	67.31	...	...	
43,756	73,489	...	117,245	117,245	23,158	140,403	217,461	2 5 4	1 8 1	
39,453	30,204	126	69,783	110,998	73,563	143,346	223,462	2 14 7	1 13 11	
14.70	24.68	...	39.38	39.38	7.78	47.16	73.04	...	...	
13.25	10.14	04	23.43	37.28	24.70	48.13	75.03	...	...	
RAE BAREILLY.										
18,680	11,637	...	30,317	30,317	5,368	35,685	64,381	2 6 8	1 5 5	(a) Uncultivated=1.
15,618	2,823	20	18,461	28,638	18,973	37,434	63,033	2 14 6	1 11 8	
24.47	15.24	...	39.71	39.71	7.03	46.74	84.32	...	...	
20.46	3.70	03	24.19	37.52	24.85	49.04	82.58	...	...	

## Comparative area Statement

Pargana and circle.	Period.	Total area.	Not assessable.					Assess.				
			Revenue-free.	Village site.	Covered with water.	Otherwise barren.	Total.	Out of cultivation.				
								Groves.	Culturable waste.	Fallow.		Total.
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAHSIL												
RAE BARELI (2ND CIRCLE).	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	Acres. 123,111 123,083	Acres. (a)38 (b)38	Acres. 2,620 2,847	Acres. 7,608 7,533	Acres. 4,499 6,238	Acres. 14,765 16,656	Acres. 9,602 10,424	Acres. 25,041 16,101	Acres. 1 6,195	Acres. 2,197 3,598	Acres. 36,841 36,318
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	.03 .03	2.03 2.20	5.89 5.84	3.48 4.83	11.43 12.90	7.44 8.08	19.40 12.47	... 4.80	1.70 2.79	28.54 28.14
RAE BARELI (3RD CIRCLE).	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	32,352 32,369	... ...	719 720	3,199 2,800	1,515 3,656	5,433 7,176	1,869 2,245	9,022 5,579	... 660	240 344	11,131 8,828
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	... ...	2.22 2.23	9.89 8.65	4.68 11.29	16.79 22.17	5.78 6.94	27.89 17.23	... 2.04	.74 1.06	34.41 27.27
TOTAL PARGANA AND TAHSIL RAE BARELI.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	237,818 237,779	(c)43 (d)42	5,302 5,612	17,180 15,992	9,647 15,480	32,172 37,126	16,783 18,558	57,259 38,749	1 9,033	2,623 4,400	76,668 70,745
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	.02 .02	2.23 2.36	7.22 6.72	4.03 6.51	13.53 15.61	7.06 7.80	24.08 16.30	... 3.80	1.10 1.85	32.24 29.75
TAHSIL												
KHIRON.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	65,106 65,086	(e)33 ...	1,610 1,724	4,928 4,931	5,969 7,184	12,540 13,839	4,899 4,995	12,102 5,609	... 4,721	514 753	17,615 16,078
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	.05 ...	2.47 2.65	7.57 7.57	9.17 11.04	19.26 21.26	7.52 7.67	18.59 8.62	... 7.25	.79 1.16	26.90 24.70
SARENI.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	72,977 72,880	... ...	1,897 1,901	3,305 4,144	6,315 6,569	11,517 12,614	6,338 6,535	14,015 3,998	... 7,255	281 804	20,634 18,592
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	... ...	2.60 2.61	4.53 5.69	8.65 9.01	15.78 17.31	8.69 8.97	19.20 5.48	... 9.95	.39 1.11	28.26 25.51
DALMAU.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	160,617 164,207	... ...	4,474 4,496	12,341 13,563	14,317 22,519	31,132 40,578	10,259 12,146	37,812 20,605	... 9,333	532 2,125	48,596 44,209
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	... ...	2.79 2.74	7.69 8.26	8.91 13.71	19.39 24.71	6.38 7.40	23.54 12.55	... 5.68	.33 1.29	30.25 26.92
TOTAL TAHSIL DAL- MAU.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	298,700 302,173	(f)33 ...	7,981 8,121	20,574 22,638	26,601 36,272	55,189 67,031	21,489 23,676	63,929 30,212	... 21,309	1,327 3,682	86,745 78,879
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	.01 ...	2.67 2.69	6.89 7.49	8.91 12.00	18.48 22.18	7.19 7.84	21.40 9.99	... 7.05	.45 1.23	29.04 26.11
TAHSIL												
ROKHA.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	98,885 99,063	(g)693 (h)198	2,429 2,600	9,644 8,492	19,949 15,859	32,715 27,149	7,858 7,263	5,228 10,336	7,302 3,294	353 772	20,741 21,665
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	.7 .1	2.5 2.6	9.8 8.7	20.1 16.0	33.1 27.4	7.9 7.3	5.3 10.4	7.4 3.3	.4 .8	21.0 21.8
PARSHAD- PUR NORTHERN CIRCLE.	Last Settlement, Present Settlement.	15,953 15,930	cultd. 20 ...	390 408	1,559 1,330	2,980 2,251	4,949 3,989	1,529 1,561	739 1,129	695 478	83 100	3,046 3,268
	Past percentage, Present percentage.	100 100	.1 ...	2.4 2.6	9.8 8.3	18.7 14.1	31.0 25.0	9.6 9.8	4.6 7.1	4.4 3.0	.5 .6	19.1 20.5

## DIX I.

for Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Cultivated.											Incidence of revenue per acre of cultivation.	Incidence of revenue per acre of assessable area.	Remarks.
Irrigated.				Irrigated.	Dry.	Total.	Total.						
Weirs.	Tanks.	Other sources.	Total.										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
RAE BARELI—(concluded).													
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
24,365	21,380	67	45,812	45,812	31,693	77,505	114,346	1 12 10	1 2 8	(a) Uncultivated = 8.			
16,042	6,629	802	23,473	45,704	52,636	76,109	112,427	2 6 5	1 9 11	(b) Uncultivated = 4.			
18.87	16.56	.05	35.48	35.48	24.55	60.03	88.57	...	...				
12.43	5.13	.62	18.18	35.41	40.78	58.96	87.10	...	...				
4,153	9,394	...	13,547	13,547	2,241	15,788	26,919	2 7 10	1 7 3				
3,949	3,976	85	8,010	12,324	8,355	16,365	25,193	2 15 4	1 14 9				
12.84	29.03	...	41.87	41.87	6.93	48.80	83.21	...	...				
12.20	12.28	.27	24.75	38.07	25.81	50.56	77.83	...	...				
47,198	42,411	67	89,676	89,676	39,302	128,978	205,646	2 2 2	1 5 6	(c) Uncultivated = 8.			
35,609	13,428	907	49,944	86,666	79,964	129,908	200,653	2 9 6	1 10 10	(d) Uncultivated = 4.			
19.85	17.83	.03	37.71	37.71	16.52	54.23	86.47	...	...				
14.98	5.65	.38	21.01	36.45	33.63	54.64	84.39	...	...				
DALMAU.													
9,266	17,583	...	26,849	26,849	8,202	35,051	52,566	2 9 7	1 11 9	(e) Uncultivated = 14.			
8,623	8,749	8	17,380	27,883	17,789	35,169	51,247	2 15 11	2 0 10				
14.23	27.01	...	41.24	41.24	12.60	53.84	80.74	...	...				
13.25	13.44	.01	26.70	42.84	27.34	54.04	78.74	...	...				
21,916	2,968	...	24,884	24,884	15,942	40,826	61,460	2 5 10	1 9 1				
14,981	2,572	188	17,741	26,665	23,933	41,674	60,266	2 11 4	1 14 0				
30.03	4.07	...	34.10	34.10	21.84	55.94	84.22	...	...				
20.55	3.53	.26	24.34	36.58	32.84	57.18	82.69	...	...				
22,549	36,054	140	58,743	58,743	22,146	80,889	129,485	2 8 8	1 9 4				
20,890	17,896	519	39,305	50,023	40,115	79,420	123,629	3 0 5	1 15 0				
11.04	22.45	.08	36.57	36.57	13.79	50.36	80.61	...	...				
12.73	10.90	.31	23.94	30.46	24.43	48.37	75.29	...	...				
53,731	56,605	140	110,476	110,476	46,290	156,766	243,511	2 8 1	1 9 10	(f) Uncultivated = 14.			
44,494	29,217	715	74,426	104,571	81,837	156,263	235,142	2 14 11	1 15 2				
17.99	18.95	.05	36.99	36.99	15.49	52.48	81.52	...	...				
14.72	9.67	.24	24.63	34.61	27.98	51.71	77.82	...	...				
SALON.													
17,416	15,454	...	32,870	32,870	12,559	45,429	66,170	2 6 0	1 10 1	(g) Uncultivated = 35.			
20,402	5,507	43	25,952	38,879	24,297	50,249	71,914	2 11 9	1 14 7	(h) Uncultivated = 8.			
17.6	15.6	...	33.2	33.2	12.7	45.9	66.9	...	...				
20.6	5.6	.1	26.3	39.3	24.5	50.8	72.6	...	...				
3,577	3,314	...	6,891	...	1,067	7,958	11,604	2 7 7	1 12 6				
3,256	634	...	3,890	...	4,783	8,673	11,941	2 14 5	2 1 9				
22.4	20.8	...	43.2	...	6.7	49.9	69.0	...	...				
20.5	4.0	...	24.5	...	30.0	54.5	75.0	...	...				

## Comparative area Statement

Pargana and circle.	Period.	Total area.	Not assessable.					Assesed				
			Revenue free.	Village site.	Covered with water.	Otherwise barren.	Total.	Out of cultivation.				
								Groves.	Culturable waste.	Fallow.		Total.
										Old.	New.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAHSIL												
PAUNSHADEPUR (SOUTHERN CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	Acres. 18,687	Acres. (a)32	Acres. 468	Acres. 1,043	Acres. 1,544	Acres. 3,087	Acres. 2,404	Acres. 2,032	Acres. 715	Acres. 94	Acres. 5,245
	Present Settlement.	18,655	...	490	886	1,096	2,474	2,323	1,937	594	384	5,238
TOTAL PAR- GANA PAR- SHADEPUR.	Past percentage,	100	2	2.5	5.6	8.2	16.5	12.9	10.9	3.8	.5	28.1
	Present percentage.	100	...	2.6	4.8	5.9	13.3	12.5	10.4	3.2	2.0	28.0
TOTAL PAR- GANA PAR- SHADEPUR.	Last Settlement,	31,640	(b)52	858	2,602	4,524	8,036	3,933	2,771	1,410	177	8,291
	Present Settlement.	31,585	...	898	2,216	3,849	6,463	3,884	3,066	1,072	484	8,506
TOTAL PAR- GANA PAR- SHADEPUR.	Past percentage,	100	2	2.5	7.5	13.0	23.2	11.3	8.0	4.1	.5	23.9
	Present percentage.	100	...	2.6	6.4	9.7	18.7	11.2	8.9	3.1	1.4	24.6
SALON (1ST CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	24,055	...	584	2,137	3,170	5,891	2,448	1,024	3,583	111	7,166
	Present Settlement.	25,011	...	640	2,735	3,058	6,428	2,135	3,568	799	474	6,976
SALON (1ST CIRCLE).	Past percentage,	100	...	2.42	8.88	13.19	24.49	10.18	4.26	14.89	.46	29.79
	Present percentage.	100	...	2.56	10.93	12.21	25.70	8.58	14.31	3.19	1.82	27.90
SALON (2ND CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	61,105	cultd.24	1,501	6,632	13,882	22,039	4,379	2,548	3,012	190	10,129
	Present Settlement.	63,443	cultd.24	1,529	5,293	12,160	19,006	4,254	6,099	2,141	871	13,365
SALON (2ND CIRCLE).	Past percentage,	100	.03	2.45	10.86	22.72	36.06	7.17	4.17	4.93	.31	16.58
	Present percentage.	100	.03	2.41	8.34	19.17	29.95	6.71	9.62	3.37	1.37	21.07
SALON (3RD CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	25,945	(c)21	629	2,581	1,775	5,006	2,036	2,121	1,264	13	5,434
	Present Settlement.	25,988	7	665	2,323	1,803	4,798	1,909	2,063	989	397	5,358
SALON (3RD CIRCLE).	Past percentage,	100	cultd.08	2.42	9.95	6.84	19.29	7.85	8.18	4.87	.05	20.95
	Present percentage.	100	.02	2.56	8.94	6.94	18.46	7.34	7.95	3.81	1.52	20.62
SALON (4TH CIRCLE).	Last Settlement,	33,056	...	817	2,240	2,797	5,854	3,109	3,283	1,964	197	8,553
	Present Settlement.	33,781	...	855	1,879	2,459	5,193	3,222	4,505	1,987	763	10,477
SALON (4TH CIRCLE).	Past percentage,	100	...	2.47	6.78	8.46	17.71	9.40	9.93	5.94	.60	25.87
	Present percentage.	100	...	2.53	5.56	7.28	15.37	9.54	13.33	5.88	2.26	31.01
TOTAL PAR- GANA SALON.	Last Settlement,	*148,416	(d)45	3,531	13,590	21,624	38,790	11,972	*13,231	9,823	511	*35,537
	Present Settlement.	148,223	31	3,689	12,230	19,475	35,425	11,520	16,235	5,916	2,505	36,176
TOTAL PAR- GANA SALON.	Past percentage,	100	0	2.5	9.2	14.5	26.2	8.1	8.7	6.7	.4	23.9
	Present percentage.	100	0	2.5	8.2	13.2	23.9	7.8	10.9	3.9	1.8	24.4
TOTAL TAH- SIL SALON.	Last Settlement,	281,941	(e)790	6,818	25,836	46,097	79,541	23,763	21,230	18,535	1,041	64,569
	Present Settlement.	281,871	(f)229	7,187	22,938	38,683	69,037	22,667	29,637	10,282	3,761	66,347
TOTAL TAH- SIL SALON.	Past percentage,	100	.3	2.4	9.1	16.4	28.2	8.5	7.4	6.6	.4	22.9
	Present percentage.	100	.1	2.6	8.1	13.6	24.4	8.1	10.6	3.6	1.3	23.6
TOTAL DIS- TRICT HAS BAREIL.	Last Settlement,	1,116,183	(g)941	27,600	95,915	122,709	247,165	85,891	182,376	30,629	6,144	305,040
	Present Settlement.	1,119,635	(h)271	28,319	90,718	128,236	247,544	88,908	135,098	56,137	15,949	296,089
TOTAL DIS- TRICT HAS BAREIL.	Past percentage	100	0	2.5	8.6	11.0	22.1	7.7	16.2	2.8	.6	27.3
	Present percentage.	100	0	2.5	8.1	11.5	22.1	7.9	12.1	5.0	1.4	26.4

\* Including 4,255 acres of fee simple estate, of  
NOTE.—Details of column 18 by

## DIX I.

for Rae Bareilly district—(concluded).

Cultivated.											Incidence of revenue per acre of cultivation.	Incidence of revenue per acre of assessable area.	Remarks.
Irrigated.				Irrigable.	Dry.	Total.	Total.						
Wells.	Tanks.	Other sources.	Total.										
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
SALON—(concluded).													(a) Uncultivated=3.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
4,394 3,567	1,696 666	8 ...	6,098 4,233	... ...	4,257 6,710	10,355 10,943	15,600 16,181	1 15 8 2 3 5	1 5 11 1 7 11				
23.5 19.1	9.0 3.6	.1 ...	32.6 22.7	... ...	22.8 36.0	55.4 58.7	83.5 86.7	... ...	... ...				
7,971 6,823	5,010 1,300	8 ...	12,989 8,123	12,989 14,529	5,324 114.93	18,313 19,616	26,604 28,122	2 4 0 2 8 3	1 8 9 1 12 1	(b) Uncultivated=3.			
22.9 19.7	14.5 3.8	.1 ...	37.5 23.5	37.5 42.0	15.4 33.2	52.9 56.7	76.8 81.3	... ...	... ...				
5,937 4,307	1,720 1,216	... 23	7,657 5,545	... ...	3,341 6,062	10,998 11,607	18,164 18,583	2 4 0 3 1 8	1 5 10 1 14 2				
24.68 17.22	7.15 4.86	... .09	31.83 22.17	... ...	13.89 24.23	45.72 56.40	75.51 74.30	... ...	... ...				
10,656 13,751	15,019 6,183	... 47	25,675 15,981	... ...	3,262 15,091	28,937 31,073	29,066 34,437	2 4 9 2 13 11	1 11 3 2 0 1				
17.43 15.37	24.59 9.75	... .07	42.02 25.19	... ...	5.34 23.79	47.36 48.98	63.94 70.05	... ...	... ...				
4,326 2,625	8,083 5,739	... 21	12,409 8,385	... ...	3,096 7,447	15,505 15,832	20,939 21,190	2 1 4 2 9 5	1 8 7 1 14 11	(c) Uncultivated=2.			
16.67 10.10	31.16 22.09	... .08	47.83 32.27	... ...	11.93 28.65	59.76 60.92	80.71 81.54	... ...	... ...				
6,001 4,489	5,643 2,146	... 114	11,644 6,749	... ...	7,005 11,362	18,649 18,111	27,202 28,588	1 15 9 2 5 10	1 5 9 1 7 11				
18.15 13.29	17.07 6.35	... .33	35.22 19.97	... ...	21.19 33.65	56.42 53.62	82.29 84.63	... ...	... ...				
26,920 21,172	30,465 15,284	... 204	57,385 36,660	57,385 67,113	16,704 39,962	74,089 76,622	109,626 112,798	2 3 8 2 11 6	1 9 1 1 13 6	(d) Uncultivated=2			
18.0 14.3	20.4 10.3	... .1	38.4 24.7	38.4 45.3	11.5 27.0	49.9 51.7	73.8 76.1	... ...	... ...				
52,307 48,397	50,929 22,091	8 247	103,244 70,735	103,244 120,521	34,587 75,752	137,831 146,487	202,400 212,534	2 3 9 2 11 1	1 8 10 1 13 8				
18.5 17.3	18.2 7.8	... .1	36.7 25.2	36.7 42.7	12.2 26.8	48.9 52.0	71.8 75.6	... ...	... ...	(e) Uncultivated=4 (f) Uncultivated=8			
196,902 167,953	223,134 94,940	215 1,995	420,641 264,888	420,641 422,756	143,337 311,116	563,978 576,004	869,018 872,091	2 5 0 2 12 8	1 8 1 1 13 6				
17.7 15.0	20.0 8.5	.0 .2	37.7 23.7	37.7 37.8	12.9 27.8	50.6 51.5	77.9 77.9	... ...	... ...		(g) Uncultivated=6 (h) Uncultivated=1;		

which details by circle are not available.  
circle are not available.

# APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district.

Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Rabi.									
		Wheat alone.		Wheat in combination.		Barley alone and in combination.		Gram and peas.		Garden crops.	
		Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.
TOTAL PARGANA RAWAN. BACHHAWAN. 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	27,865	29.5	225	8	463	1.7	6,659	23.9	18	.1
	Present ditto	29,245	19.5	102	3	1,361	4.7	9,430	32.2	81	.3
	Increase	1,380	...	...	...	898	176.5	2,771	34.8	63	350.0
	Decrease	...	33.4	123	54.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Former Settlement,	24,553	28.4	172	7	1,070	4.4	4,165	16.9	14	.6
	Present ditto	26,341	16.4	163	0	3,600	13.7	4,267	16.2	94	.4
	Increase	1,788	...	...	...	2,530	236.4	1,102	2.4	80	571.4
	Decrease	...	37.9	9	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Former Settlement,	21,784	26.1	415	1.9	600	2.8	2,716	12.4	7	.0
	Present ditto	21,945	26.7	519	2.4	1,033	4.9	4,041	18.4	35	.2
TOTAL PARGANA RAWAN. BACHHAWAN. 2nd Circle.	Former Settlement,	6,895	17.6	21	3	267	3.8	696	10.1	13	.2
	Present ditto	6,771	36.5	84	1.2	220	3.2	832	12.3	83	1.2
	Increase	1,258	108.6	63	300.0	...	...	136	19.5	70	538.5
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	47	17.6	...	...	...	...
	Former Settlement,	24,138	15.9	757	3.1	2,026	8.4	2,428	10.1	12	.2
	Present ditto	23,946	23.9	304	1.3	3,031	12.6	3,425	14.3	68	.2
	Increase	1,876	48.9	...	...	1,005	49.6	997	41.1	56	46.6
	Decrease	...	...	453	59.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Former Settlement,	31,033	16.3	778	2.5	2,293	7.3	3,124	10.1	25	.1
	Present ditto	30,717	26.6	388	1.3	3,251	10.5	4,257	13.9	151	.5
TOTAL PARGANA HARDOI.	Former Settlement,	7,348	27.9	169	2.3	317	4.2	999	13.6	7	.1
	Present ditto	7,218	29.8	98	1.3	611	8.5	1,483	20.5	17	.2
	Increase	88	4.2	...	...	294	92.7	484	48.4	10	142.8
	Decrease	...	...	71	42.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Former Settlement,	16,641	3.3	934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	17,915	1.1	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	1,274	64.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Former Settlement,	13,091	2.3	563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	13,663	0.8	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

# APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Total cultivated area per kharif.	Kharif.										Dofasli.		Zaid crops.					
			Rice.		Juar alone and in combination.		Bajrá alone and in combination.		Urd, mung, mothi.		Sugarcane.		Other crops.		Total.		Area.		Per cent.	
			Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			27,865	20.8	685	2.4	46	.2	2,322	8.4	41	.2	2,765	9.9	11,690	41.9	874	3.1	408	1.5
			29,245	45.7	4,524	15.4	5	.0	2,670	9.1	1	.0	3,621	12.5	24,188	82.7	15,222	52.0	2,364	8.1
			1,380	129.2	3,839	560.4	...	...	348	14.9	...	...	856	30.9	12,498	106.8	14,348	1,641.6	1,956	479.4
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			8,850	36.0	1,055	4.4	31	.1	1,287	5.2	2	.0	2,159	8.8	13,384	54.5	2,101	8.5	179	.7
			18,569	62.9	3,671	14.0	7	...	1,710	6.5	7	...	1,729	6.5	23,693	83.9	13,587	51.5	2,572	9.7
			7,719	87.2	2,616	248.0	...	...	423	32.9	5	250.0	...	...	10,309	77.0	11,486	540.7	2,393	1,336.9
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			10,833	49.7	846	3.9	18	.1	989	4.6	185	.9	1,742	7.9	14,613	67.1	2,932	13.4	185	.8
			14,965	68.2	1,541	7.0	40	.2	804	3.6	186	.9	1,883	8.6	19,419	88.5	11,764	53.5	1,571	7.1
			4,132	38.1	695	82.1	22	122.2	...	...	1	.1	141	8.1	4,806	32.8	8,832	301.2	1,386	749.1
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			3,333	57.0	371	5.4	4	.1	272	3.9	183	2.6	391	5.7	5,154	74.7	612	8.8	113	1.6
			4,740	70.0	576	8.5	80	1.2	67	1.0	108	1.6	550	8.1	6,121	90.4	3,679	54.3	415	6.2
			807	20.6	205	55.3	76	1,900.0	...	...	...	...	159	40.7	967	18.7	3,067	501.1	302	267.2
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			24,188	42.2	897	3.7	1,311	5.4	3,050	12.7	78	.3	1,605	6.6	17,129	70.9	2,460	10.1	226	.9
			12,765	53.3	1,700	7.1	1,247	5.2	1,847	7.7	28	.1	1,554	6.5	19,141	79.9	9,337	38.9	1,034	4.3
			2,577	25.3	803	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,012	11.7	6,877	279.6	808	337.5
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			14,121	45.5	1,268	4.1	1,315	4.3	3,322	10.7	261	.8	1,996	6.4	22,283	71.8	3,072	9.9	339	1.1
			17,505	56.9	2,276	7.4	1,327	4.3	1,914	6.3	136	.4	2,104	6.9	25,262	82.2	13,016	42.3	1,449	4.7
			3,384	23.9	1,008	79.5	12	.9	...	...	...	...	108	5.4	2,979	13.3	9,914	325.9	1,110	330.9
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			2,570	35.0	570	7.6	...	...	389	5.3	11	.2	738	10.1	4,278	58.2	832	11.3	192	2.7
			4,203	58.2	860	11.9	13	.2	349	4.2	8	.1	825	11.4	6,258	86.7	4,458	61.7	593	8.2
			1,633	63.5	290	50.9	13	...	...	...	...	...	87	11.9	1,980	46.3	3,626	435.8	401	208.8
Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

# APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Rabi.											
		Wheat alone.		Wheat in combination.		Barley alone and in combination.		Gram and peas.		Garden crops.		Poppy.	
		Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.
SIRSAV- TA.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
	Present ditto	7,918	28.4	265	9	988	3.6	5,855	20.9	34	.1	219	.8
	Increase	6,002	21.5	714	2.6	3,432	12.5	5,786	20.8	131	.4	1,057	.8
	Decrease	...	...	449	1.6	2,504	9.1	...	...	97	...	838	...
TOTAL TARSI. JAIGANJ.	Former Settlement,	35,891	25.5	2,024	1.4	5,731	4.1	23,318	16.7	105	.1	628	.5
	Present ditto	32,239	22.5	1,984	1.4	13,408	9.4	20,264	14.4	509	.3	4,392	.3
	Increase	2,868	...	...	...	7,677	...	5,746	...	404	...	3,764	...
	Decrease	3,652	10.6	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PARGANA RAE BAREILLY. 3rd Circle. 2nd Circle. 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	8,374	23.5	1,093	3.1	3,133	8.8	3,798	10.6	19	.1	99	.2
	Present ditto	6,234	16.8	883	2.3	6,026	16.1	7,293	19.4	101	.3	1,310	.3
	Increase	...	...	...	...	2,893	...	3,471	...	82	...	1,211	...
	Decrease	2,090	24.9	210	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAR- BAREILLY. 3rd Circle. 2nd Circle. 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	11,121	14.4	5,117	6.6	10,328	13.3	5,195	6.7	29	.0	133	.2
	Present ditto	7,959	10.5	2,885	3.8	12,426	16.3	12,533	16.5	134	.2	1,513	.1
	Increase	...	...	...	...	2,098	...	7,338	14.1	105	...	1,380	...
	Decrease	3,132	28.1	2,232	43.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAR- BAREILLY. 3rd Circle. 2nd Circle. 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	2,419	15.3	1,379	8.7	2,338	14.9	1,344	8.5	10	.1	20	.1
	Present ditto	1,957	11.9	733	4.7	4,377	26.7	2,827	17.3	36	.2	605	.3
	Increase	...	...	...	...	2,039	...	1,483	110.4	26	...	585	...
	Decrease	462	19.9	616	44.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAR- BAREILLY. 3rd Circle. 2nd Circle. 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	21,914	17.0	7,589	5.9	15,799	12.3	10,337	8.0	58	.0	252	.2
	Present ditto	16,230	12.5	4,531	3.5	22,829	17.6	22,629	17.4	271	.2	3,428	.5
	Increase	934	...	...	...	7,030	...	12,292	118.9	213	...	3,176	...
	Decrease	5,684	26.0	3,058	40.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PAR- BAREILLY. 3rd Circle. 2nd Circle. 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	4,216	12.2	1,705	4.8	11,924	34.1	1,563	4.5	52	.1	60	.2
	Present ditto	3,431	9.8	1,929	3.8	11,295	32.1	2,553	7.3	73	.2	771	.5
	Increase	...	...	...	...	...	...	990	63.1	21	...	711	...
	Decrease	785	18.8	376	22.0	669	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

# APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Total cultivated area per khassra.	Kharif.												Total.		Dofasi.		Zaid crops.						
			Rice.		Juar alone and in combination.		Bajra alone and in combination.		Urd, mung, mothi.		Sugarcane.		Other crops.												
			Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.					
Sikraya Taluqa.	Former Settlement,	Acres.	10,482	37.6	Acres.	1,620	5.8	Acres.	22	1	Acres.	1,151	4.1	Acres.	2	0	Acres.	2,675	9.6	Acres.	15,955	57.2	Acres.	645	2.3
	Present ditto	16,645	59.8	2,934	10.5	165	6	2,025	7.2	51	2	2,158	7.7	23,978	86.0	16,701	59.0	3,205	11.5						
	Increase	6,163	58.9	1,314	81.1	143	650.0	871	75.4	49	2,450.0	...	517	19.3	8,023	50.2	12,030	257.5	2,560	396.8					
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total District of Taluqa.	Former Settlement,	52,687	37.5	6,044	4.3	1,432	1.0	9,408	6.7	502	4	12,075	8.6	82,203	58.5	14,182	10.3	1,948	1.4						
	Present ditto	83,254	58.1	15,806	11.0	1,557	1.1	9,472	6.6	889	3	12,320	8.6	122,798	85.7	74,748	52.2	11,754	8.2						
	Increase	30,567	58.0	9,762	161.5	125	8.7	9	1	113	22.5	245	2.0	40,595	49.4	60,266	416.2	9,806	503.4						
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pargana Rae Bareilly.	Former Settlement,	4,018	12.9	5,449	15.3	1,394	3.9	4,148	11.6	105	3	4,080	11.5	19,794	55.5	3,015	8.5	923	2.6						
	Present ditto	15,194	40.5	5,775	15.4	63	2	4,747	12.7	145	4	4,440	11.9	30,364	81.1	18,539	49.5	3,542	9.5						
	Increase	10,576	229.0	326	6.0	...	...	599	14.4	40	38.1	360	8.8	10,570	53.4	15,524	51.9	2,619	283.7						
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	1,331	95.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Circle, 2nd Circle, 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	4,760	6.1	6,134	7.9	5,570	7.2	18,131	23.4	202	3	12,122	15.6	43,919	60.5	3,495	4.5	711	.9						
	Present ditto	12,075	16.7	9,119	11.9	4,241	5.6	17,550	23.0	364	5	11,068	14.6	55,020	72.3	12,738	25.9	3,062	4.0						
	Increase	7,918	166.3	2,985	48.6	...	...	...	...	162	80.2	...	8.7	8,101	17.3	16,243	464.8	2,348	328.8						
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	1,329	23.9	581	3.2	...	...	1,054	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3rd Circle, 2nd Circle, 1st Circle.	Former Settlement,	2,725	17.3	1,278	8.1	501	3.2	2,110	13.3	67	4	2,661	16.9	9,342	59.2	2,348	14.9	450	2.8						
	Present ditto	5,634	34.4	2,078	12.7	232	1.4	1,503	9.2	147	9	1,854	11.4	11,448	70.0	6,620	40.5	880	5.4						
	Increase	2,909	106.8	800	62.6	...	...	...	...	80	119.4	...	30.3	2,106	22.5	4,272	181.9	430	95.5						
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	269	53.7	607	28.8	...	...	807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total Pargana Rae Bareilly.	Former Settlement,	12,103	9.4	12,931	9.9	7,465	5.8	24,389	18.9	374	3	18,863	14.6	76,055	58.9	8,858	6.8	2,087	1.6						
	Present ditto	33,506	25.8	16,972	13.0	4,536	3.5	23,800	18.3	656	5	17,362	13.4	96,832	74.5	44,897	34.6	7,484	5.8						
	Increase	21,403	176.8	4,111	31.9	...	...	...	...	282	75.4	...	8.0	20,777	27.3	36,089	406.8	5,397	258.6						
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	2,929	39.2	589	2.4	...	...	1,501	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kutron.	Former Settlement,	2,346	6.6	4,941	14.1	1,552	4.4	4,909	13.9	490	1.4	2,127	6.2	16,355	46.6	1,103	3.2	86	.3						
	Present ditto	3,277	9.3	8,861	25.2	1,862	5.3	2,322	6.6	1,457	4.1	2,674	7.6	20,453	58.1	5,816	16.5	873	2.5						
	Increase	931	39.7	3,920	79.3	310	19.9	...	...	977	208.5	547	25.7	4,098	25.0	4,713	427.2	787	915.1						
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,587	52.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

## APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Name of parganas and circle.	Period.	Rabi.											
		Wheat alone.		Wheat in combination.		Barley alone and in combination.		Gram and peas.		Garden crops.		Poppy.	
		Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.
SARANI.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
	Present ditto	3,876	9.5	2,060	5.0	15,072	36.9	1,182	2.9	17	.1	6	.0
	Increase	4,463	10.7	940	2.3	16,331	39.2	1,741	4.2	44	.1	98	.2
DARMAU.	Former Settlement,	848	15.1	1,120	54.3	1,279	8.5	559	47.2	27	158.8	6	100.0
	Present ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL TAREH.	Former Settlement,	80,889	17.9	5,605	6.9	20,777	25.6	4,048	5.1	73	.1	127	.2
	Present ditto	79,420	13.2	2,069	2.6	24,646	31.0	11,775	14.8	152	.2	2,639	3.4
	Increase	1,469	27.6	3,536	63.1	3,919	18.9	7,727	190.4	73	108.2	2,512	1,977.9
TOTAL TAREH.	Former Settlement,	22,621	14.5	9,370	5.9	47,763	30.4	6,799	4.4	142	.1	193	.1
	Present ditto	18,409	11.9	4,338	2.8	52,292	33.4	10,075	10.2	269	.2	3,410	2.2
	Increase	4,212	18.6	5,032	53.7	4,529	9.5	9,276	136.5	127	89.4	3,217	1,566.8
ROKHA.	Former Settlement,	12,007	26.1	614	1.4	5,115	11.1	4,033	8.8	42	.1	197	.4
	Present ditto	10,558	20.9	413	.8	9,097	18.0	6,155	12.2	125	.3	1,695	3.2
	Increase	1,449	12.0	201	32.7	3,982	77.9	2,082	51.2	83	197.6	1,408	714.7
SHADPUR.	Former Settlement,	7,378	23.0	137	1.7	1,352	16.9	756	9.5	5	.1	35	.4
	Present ditto	8,673	19.6	100	1.2	1,537	18.3	1,032	11.9	15	.2	334	3.8
	Increase	695	7.7	37	27.0	245	18.1	276	36.5	10	200.0	299	854.2
SHADPUR.	Former Settlement,	10,384	15.4	193	1.9	2,331	22.4	1,162	11.2	1	.0	16	.2
	Present ditto	10,943	13.8	308	2.8	2,214	20.2	2,157	19.7	10	.1	430	3.9
	Increase	559	5.9	115	59.5	117	5.0	995	85.6	9	900.0	414	2,587.5
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	3,441	18.8	330	1.8	3,683	20.1	1,918	10.4	6	.0	51	.3
	Present ditto	3,204	16.3	408	2.1	3,811	19.4	3,189	16.3	25	.1	764	3.9
	Increase	237	6.8	78	23.6	128	3.7	1,271	68.2	19	316.6	713	1,389.0
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	18,362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	19,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	1,254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	87,820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	95,423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	7,603	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	22,842	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	28,588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	5,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	4,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	4,839	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	5,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	6,697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	1,270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	9,812	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	11,536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	1,724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PARGANA.	Former Settlement,	53.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Present ditto	58.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Increase	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly District—(continued).

Name of pargana and circle	Period.	Kharif.												Dofasi.				Zaid crops.	
		Rice.		Juar alone and in combination.		Bajra alone and in combination.		Urd, mung, mothi.		Sugarcane.		Other crops.		Total.		Area.	Per cent.		
		Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.				
ZARNAI.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	594	1.4	7,713	18.9	1,883	4.6	5,570	13.6	433	1.1	2,573	6.3	18,786	45.9	259	.6		
	Increase	1,149	2.8	11,558	27.7	1,636	3.9	3,545	8.5	1,329	3.2	2,823	5.6	21,550	51.7	3,883	9.3		
	Decrease	555	13.4	3,855	49.9	...	...	...	36.3	806	206.9	250	9.7	2,784	14.8	3,624	140.0		
DARVA.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	7,168	8.8	9,697	12.3	3,484	4.3	9,358	11.6	873	1.1	7,374	9.1	38,254	45.8	3,188	3.9		
	Increase	17,226	21.7	14,488	18.3	1,868	2.3	5,359	7.5	1,265	1.6	7,246	9.1	48,052	60.5	24,374	30.6		
	Decrease	19,058	140.3	4,401	44.8	1,616	46.4	3,399	36.3	332	40.1	128	1.7	9,738	25.6	21,186	664.5		
TALASHI.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	10,108	6.4	22,651	14.4	6,919	4.5	19,897	12.7	1,786	1.1	12,074	7.7	73,375	46.8	4,550	2.9		
	Increase	21,652	13.9	34,917	22.4	5,366	3.4	11,826	7.6	4,051	2.6	12,243	7.8	90,055	57.7	34,073	21.9		
	Decrease	11,544	114.2	12,266	54.2	1,553	22.4	8,011	40.3	...	...	169	1.4	16,050	22.7	29,523	648.8		
ROHRA.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	15,882	34.5	3,631	7.8	216	.5	2,754	5.9	26	.1	3,755	8.1	26,255	56.9	3,887	8.4		
	Increase	29,777	59.0	7,311	14.5	322	.6	2,673	5.2	41	.1	2,667	4.1	42,191	83.5	24,124	47.7		
	Decrease	13,895	87.5	3,680	101.0	106	49.0	...	...	15	57.6	1,689	47.6	15,926	60.6	20,237	520.4		
Northern Circle.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	1,515	18.9	509	6.4	46	.6	771	9.7	...	...	855	10.7	3,686	46.3	229	2.8		
	Increase	3,334	39.0	1,157	13.4	345	3.9	839	9.7	16	.2	836	9.7	6,577	75.9	3,390	39.2		
	Decrease	1,860	123.3	648	127.3	299	650.0	63	88	16	...	...	...	2,881	77.9	3,161	142.5		
Southern Circle.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	94	.9	383	3.7	480	4.6	2,183	21.0	...	...	1,810	17.5	4,955	47.7	218	.2		
	Increase	1,630	14.8	1,739	15.9	1,103	10.0	2,028	18.6	37	.4	1,157	10.6	7,594	70.3	3,856	35.2		
	Decrease	1,536	1,631.9	1,356	354.0	623	129.8	160	7.3	37	...	...	...	2,739	55.2	3,638	1,066.8		
PARGANA DEHRA-DUN.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	1,609	8.7	892	4.9	526	2.9	2,959	16.1	...	...	2,665	14.5	8,651	47.1	447	2.4		
	Increase	5,014	25.6	2,896	14.8	1,448	7.4	2,867	14.6	53	.2	1,993	10.1	14,271	72.7	7,246	36.9		
	Decrease	3,405	211.6	2,004	229.1	922	175.2	...	3.1	53	...	672	25.2	5,620	64.9	6,799	1,521.0		
TOTAL PARGANA DEHRA-DUN.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	156,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Increase	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Decrease	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
TOTAL PARGANA DEHRA-DUN.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.			
	Present ditto	46,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Increase	50,430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Decrease	4,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

## APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Rabi.															
		Wheat alone.		Wheat in combination.		Barley alone and in combination.		Gram and peas.		Garden crops.		Poppy.		Other crops.		Total.	
		Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.
PARGANA SALON.	4th Circle, 1st Circle.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
		Former Settlement, 10,998	18.8	556	5.0	1,786	16.3	803	7.3	22	.2	50	.5	499	4.5	5,779	52.6
		Present ditto ... 11,607	15.9	161	1.4	3,659	31.5	1,689	14.6	16	.1	706	6.1	71	.6	8,152	70.2
		Increase 609	...	...	...	1,873	10.5	886	110.3	...	...	656	1,314.0	...	...	2,373	41.1
	Decrease 213	10.3	395	71.0	...	...	...	...	6	27.3	...	...	428	85.8	...	...	
	3rd Circle, 2nd Circle.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
		Former Settlement, 28,961	20.2	854	2.9	4,044	13.9	2,512	8.9	29	.1	143	.4	1,330	4.6	14,774	51.0
		Present ditto ... 31,096	17.1	211	.7	6,633	21.3	3,901	12.5	72	.2	1,638	5.4	422	1.4	18,328	58.9
		Increase 2,135	...	...	...	2,589	64.0	1,389	55.3	43	148.3	1,525	1,066.5	...	...	3,554	24.1
	Decrease 441	7.5	643	75.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	908	68.2	...	...	
	2nd Circle, 3rd Circle.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
		Former Settlement, 15,524	19.4	907	5.9	2,466	15.9	1,424	19.2	14	.1	100	.6	641	4.1	8,573	55.2
Present ditto ... 15,839		17.7	128	.8	5,221	32.9	2,779	17.5	11	.1	705	4.5	94	.6	11,734	74.1	
Increase 315		...	...	...	2,755	11.7	1,355	95.2	...	...	605	605.0	...	...	3,161	36.9	
Decrease 225	70.0	779	85.9	...	...	...	...	3	2.2	...	...	547	85.3	...	...		
1st Circle, 4th Circle.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		
	Former Settlement, 18,214	14.3	584	3.2	3,652	20.1	1,973	10.8	24	.1	43	.3	604	3.3	9,487	52.1	
	Present ditto ... 18,111	13.1	233	1.4	4,091	22.6	3,014	16.6	21	.1	521	2.9	113	.6	10,391	57.3	
	Increase 103	...	...	...	439	12.0	1,041	52.8	...	...	478	1,112.0	...	...	904	9.1	
Decrease 229	8.8	331	56.7	...	...	...	...	3	12.5	...	...	491	81.3	...	...		
Total PARGANA SALON.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		
	Former Settlement, 73,697	18.4	2,901	3.9	11,948	16.2	6,712	9.1	89	.1	336	.5	3,074	4.2	38,613	52.4	
	Present ditto ... 76,653	16.3	753	.9	19,604	25.6	11,983	14.8	120	.2	3,600	4.7	700	.9	48,605	63.4	
	Increase 2,956	...	...	...	7,656	63.9	4,671	69.6	31	34.8	3,264	971.4	...	...	9,992	25.9	
Decrease 1,108	8.2	2,148	74.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374	77.2	...	...		
Total TARIPT SALON.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		
	Former Settlement, 138,142	20.9	3,845	2.8	20,746	15.1	12,693	9.2	137	.1	584	.4	4,261	3.1	71,267	51.6	
	Present ditto ... 146,708	17.9	1,574	1.1	32,512	22.1	20,727	14.1	270	.2	5,869	4.0	1,470	1.0	88,729	60.4	
	Increase 8,566	...	...	...	11,766	56.7	8,034	63.3	133	97.1	5,385	922.1	...	...	17,462	24.5	
Decrease 2,794	9.6	2,271	69.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,791	65.5	...	...		
Total RAE BAREILLY.	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		
	Former Settlement, 564,417	19.4	22,828	4.1	90,039	15.9	53,347	9.4	442	.1	1,657	.3	11,884	2.1	289,624	51.8	
	Present ditto ... 576,263	16.2	12,427	2.2	121,041	21.0	88,696	15.4	1,319	.2	17,193	2.9	4,455	.8	338,221	68.7	
	Increase 11,846	...	...	...	31,002	34.4	35,348	66.2	877	198.4	15,542	937.9	...	...	48,597	16.7	
Decrease 16,342	14.9	10,401	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,429	62.5	...	...		

## APPENDIX II.

Statement showing the areas under each crop at last and present settlements for Rae Bareilly district—(concluded).

Name of pargana and circle.	Period.	Kharif.										Defauli.		Zaid crops.			
		Rice.		Juar alone and in combination.		Bajra alone and in combination.		Urd, mung, mothi.		Sugarcane.						Other crops.	
		Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.	Area.	Per cent.
PANGAMA SAHON.	Former Settlement,	Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.	
	Present ditto	10,998	5.3	1,834	16.7	1,091	9.9	990	9.0	6	.1	915	8.3	5,420	49.3	208	2.0
	Increase	11,607	12.5	2,236	19.3	1,146	9.9	621	5.3	9	.1	843	7.2	6,301	54.3	3,108	26.8
	Decrease	609	147.6	402	21.9	55	5.0	...	...	3	50.0	...	...	881	16.3	2,900	139.4
PANGAMA SAHON.	Former Settlement,	28,961	29.3	1,945	6.6	817	2.8	1,756	6.0	99	.3	2,237	8.2	15,394	53.2	1,354	4.7
	Present ditto	31,096	49.8	3,773	12.1	1,140	3.7	985	3.2	18	.1	1,337	4.5	22,797	73.4	11,538	37.2
	Increase	2,135	81.9	1,828	94.0	323	39.5	...	...	81	82.0	870	38.4	7,403	48.1	10,214	75.4
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PANGAMA SAHON.	Former Settlement,	15,534	12.4	1,298	8.3	1,558	10.0	1,191	7.7	16	.1	1,323	8.5	7,302	47.0	362	2.3
	Present ditto	15,889	26.7	2,239	14.1	1,764	11.1	528	3.3	11	.1	1,010	6.4	9,773	61.7	6,172	39.0
	Increase	315	119.2	951	73.8	206	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,471	33.9	5,810	1605.0
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	31.2	313	23.7	...	...	...	...
PANGAMA SAHON.	Former Settlement,	18,214	9.6	1,320	7.3	1,220	6.7	3,785	20.8	2	...	1,580	8.6	9,661	53.0	1,115	6.1
	Present ditto	18,111	20.9	2,715	15.0	1,745	9.6	2,655	14.7	49	.3	1,533	8.5	12,491	69.0	5,544	30.6
	Increase	103	116.3	1,395	105.7	525	43.0	...	...	47	2,350.0	...	...	2,830	29.2	4,429	397.2
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,130	29.8	...	...	47	3.0	...	...	...	...
PANGAMA SAHON.	Former Settlement,	73,697	17.3	6,387	8.7	4,686	6.3	7,722	10.5	123	.2	6,085	8.2	37,777	51.2	3,089	4.1
	Present ditto	76,653	32.6	10,963	14.3	5,795	7.5	4,789	6.3	87	.1	4,783	6.2	51,362	67.0	26,392	34.4
	Increase	2,956	95.2	4,576	71.6	1,109	25.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,585	35.8	23,353	768.4
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,983	37.9	36	29.2	1,392	21.3	...	...	...	...
TASHTI SAHON.	Former Settlement,	138,142	21.9	10,910	7.9	5,428	3.9	13,435	9.7	149	.1	12,506	9.1	72,693	52.6	7,373	5.3
	Present ditto	146,708	40.7	21,170	14.4	7,565	5.2	10,329	7.0	181	.1	8,843	6.1	107,324	73.5	57,762	39.3
	Increase	8,565	97.3	10,269	94.0	2,137	37.5	...	...	32	21.4	...	...	35,131	48.3	50,389	683.4
	Decrease	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,106	23.1	...	...	3,663	29.3	...	...	...	...
KAS DISTRICT.	Former Settlement,	564,417	18.6	52,466	9.3	21,244	3.8	67,124	11.9	2,811	.5	55,518	9.8	304,326	53.9	35,263	6.2
	Present ditto	576,263	34.4	88,865	15.5	19,024	3.3	55,427	9.6	5,277	.9	50,768	8.8	417,509	72.5	211,480	36.7
	Increase	11,846	88.4	36,399	69.3	...	...	11,697	17.4	2,466	87.7	4,750	8.5	113,183	37.1	176,217	499.8
	Decrease	...	...	2,220	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Statement showing the area cultivated by each caste

Pargana.	Description.	High caste (chhapparband).						Low	
		Brahman.	Chhattri.	Bania.	Kayasth.	Musalman.	Total.	Musalman.	Ahir.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
INHAUNA.	Number of khataas ...	2,123	1,043	37	189	968	4,360	881	1,532
	Area in bighas ...	5,964	3,230	33	468	2,512	12,207	2,907	3,970
	Percentage to total area ...	15.9	8.7	.1	1.2	6.8	32.7	7.8	10.6
	Rent ...	24,235	12,350	153	1,380	8,138	46,256	11,576	18,218
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 1 0	Rs. a. p. 3 13 2	Rs. a. p. 4 10 2	Rs. a. p. 2 15 2	Rs. a. p. 3 3 10	Rs. a. p. 3 12 8	Rs. a. p. 3 15 8	Rs. a. p. 4 9 5
MOHANGANJ.	Number of khataas ...	927	926	44	89	51	2,037	733	397
	Area in bighas ...	4,166	4,853	139	499	206	9,863	2,080	1,346
	Percentage to total area ...	14.3	16.6	.5	1.8	.7	33.9	7.2	4.7
	Rent ...	16,971	18,248	532	2,051	784	38,586	10,412	6,435
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 1 2	Rs. a. p. 3 12 2	Rs. a. p. 3 13 2	Rs. a. p. 4 1 9	Rs. a. p. 3 12 10	Rs. a. p. 3 14 7	Rs. a. p. 5 0 1	Rs. a. p. 4 12 5
KUMHRAWAN.	Number of khataas ...	810	363	5	46	19	1,273	89	340
	Area in bighas ...	3,273	2,120	14	317	26	5,750	258	1,446
	Percentage to total area ...	13.9	9.0	.1	1.3	.1	21.4	1.1	6.4
	Rent ...	16,236	8,351	61	1,063	98	25,809	1,264	7,258
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 15 4	Rs. a. p. 3 15 0	Rs. a. p. 4 5 8	Rs. a. p. 3 5 7	Rs. a. p. 3 12 4	Rs. a. p. 4 7 9	Rs. a. p. 4 14 4	Rs. a. p. 5 0 4
BAOHRA- RAWAN.	Number of khataas ...	1,214	389	12	66	79	1,760	156	722
	Area in bighas ...	6,094	4,504	67	208	367	11,240	350	5,010
	Percentage to total area ...	16.3	12.0	.2	.5	.9	29.9	.9	13.3
	Rent ...	22,630	13,642	341	707	1,378	38,698	1,432	16,900
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 3 11 5	Rs. a. p. 3 0 5	Rs. a. p. 5 1 5	Rs. a. p. 3 6 4	Rs. a. p. 3 12 9	Rs. a. p. 3 7 1	Rs. a. p. 4 1 5	Rs. a. p. 3 5 11
HARDOL.	Number of khataas ...	440	85	5	20	30	580	41	331
	Area in bighas ...	1,427	555	11	93	74	2,160	58	974
	Percentage to total area ...	17.8	6.9	.1	1.3	.9	26.9	.7	12.2
	Rent ...	6,031	2,377	42	284	299	9,033	281	4,613
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 3 3	Rs. a. p. 4 4 6	Rs. a. p. 3 13 1	Rs. a. p. 3 0 10	Rs. a. p. 4 0 8	Rs. a. p. 4 2 11	Rs. a. p. 4 13 6	Rs. a. p. 4 11 9
SIMRAUTA.	Number of khataas ...	1,137	1,685	11	86	55	2,974	92	1,032
	Area in bighas ...	5,418	7,850	33	573	243	11,117	226	4,386
	Percentage to total area ...	15.8	22.9	.1	1.7	.7	41.2	.7	12.8
	Rent ...	23,272	29,059	145	1,543	1,024	55,049	1,055	20,348
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 4 8	Rs. a. p. 3 11 2	Rs. a. p. 4 1 5	Rs. a. p. 2 11 3	Rs. a. p. 4 3 5	Rs. a. p. 3 14 5	Rs. a. p. 4 10 8	Rs. a. p. 4 10 2
TOTAL TAHSIL DIRGHAI- GANJ.	Number of khataas ...	6,681	4,491	114	496	1,202	12,984	1,992	4,354
	Area in bighas ...	26,342	23,112	297	2,158	3,428	55,337	5,879	17,132
	Percentage to total area ...	15.5	13.6	.2	1.3	2.0	32.6	3.4	10.1
	Rent ...	1,09,375	84,027	1,274	7,034	11,721	2,13,431	26,020	73,772
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 2 5	Rs. a. p. 3 10 1	Rs. a. p. 4 4 7	Rs. a. p. 3 4 1	Rs. a. p. 3 6 8	Rs. a. p. 3 13 8	Rs. a. p. 4 6 9	Rs. a. p. 4 4 10
PARGANA AND TAHSIL RAE BAREIL.	Number of khataas ...	3,254	2,654	144	420	357	6,829	488	5,744
	Area in bighas ...	21,122	21,182	584	3,400	2,670	48,958	2,101	38,347
	Percentage to total area ...	12.2	12.2	.3	1.9	1.6	28.2	1.2	22.1
	Rent ...	73,300	67,981	2,231	8,704	6,799	1,59,015	8,461	1,32,540
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 3 7 7	Rs. a. p. 3 3 4	Rs. a. p. 3 13 0	Rs. a. p. 2 8 11	Rs. a. p. 2 8 8	Rs. a. p. 3 3 11	Rs. a. p. 4 0 5	Rs. a. p. 3 7 3
KHIRON.	Number of khataas ...	1,138	904	30	60	75	2,207	99	1,479
	Area in bighas ...	6,720	5,741	100	275	613	13,440	395	7,491
	Percentage to total area ...	14.5	12.5	.2	.6	1.4	29.2	.9	16.3
	Rent ...	28,713	19,482	428	1,083	2,068	51,774	1,353	31,023
	Rate per bigha ...	Rs. a. p. 4 4 4	Rs. a. p. 3 6 3	Rs. a. p. 4 4 5	Rs. a. p. 3 15 0	Rs. a. p. 3 5 11	Rs. a. p. 3 13 7	Rs. a. p. 3 6 9	Rs. a. p. 4 2 3

## DIX III.

in the Rae Bareilly district and the rent paid by them.

caste (chhaparband).

Loth.	Gadaniya.	Kurmi.	Murai.	Pasi.	Chamar, Kori.	Others.	Total.	Total chhaparband.	Pahikash.	GRAND TOTAL.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
916 2,185 5-8 9,366 Rs. a. p. 4 4 7	283 686 1-8 3,194 Rs. a. p. 4 10 5	22 134 -4 659 Rs. a. p. 4 14 8	977 2,540 6-8 15,725 Rs. a. p. 6 3 1	1,413 3,378 9-1 14,574 Rs. a. p. 4 5 6	549 809 2-2 3,395 Rs. a. p. 4 3 1	1,684 3,094 8-3 13,152 Rs. a. p. 4 4 0	8,273 19,703 52-8 89,859 Rs. a. p. 4 8 11	12,623 31,910 85-5 1,36,115 Rs. a. p. 4 4 3	2,077 5,398 14-5 17,429 Rs. a. p. 3 3 8	14,700 37,308 100-0 1,53,544 Rs. a. p. 4 1 10
1,317 4,767 16-3 22,693 Rs. a. p. 4 12 2	138 298 1-0 1,410 Rs. a. p. 4 11 9	76 442 1-6 2,191 Rs. a. p. 4 15 3	753 2,256 7-7 14,214 Rs. a. p. 6 4 9	664 1,979 6-8 9,127 Rs. a. p. 4 9 9	208 395 1-3 1,713 Rs. a. p. 4 5 5	947 2,230 7-7 10,280 Rs. a. p. 4 9 9	5,233 15,793 54-3 78,475 Rs. a. p. 4 15 6	7,270 25,656 88-2 1,17,061 Rs. a. p. 4 9 0	1,089 3,426 11-8 12,138 Rs. a. p. 3 8 7	8,359 29,082 100-0 1,29,199 Rs. a. p. 4 7 1
251 903 3-8 4,565 Rs. a. p. 5 0 11	98 386 1-6 1,641 Rs. a. p. 4 4 0	1,563 4,827 20-5 26,920 Rs. a. p. 5 9 3	262 821 3-4 5,918 Rs. a. p. 7 3 3	1,142 2,902 12-3 12,636 Rs. a. p. 4 5 7	355 848 3-6 4,472 Rs. a. p. 5 4 4	518 1,622 6-9 8,225 Rs. a. p. 5 1 2	4,618 14,013 59-6 72,896 Rs. a. p. 5 3 3	5,891 19,763 84-0 98,705 Rs. a. p. 4 15 11	1,223 3,757 16-0 14,614 Rs. a. p. 3 14 3	7,114 23,520 100-0 1,13,319 Rs. a. p. 4 13 1
370 2,160 5-8 7,439 Rs. a. p. 3 7 1	118 650 1-7 1,938 Rs. a. p. 2 15 8	1,368 4,451 11-9 24,204 Rs. a. p. 5 7 0	278 1,027 2-7 6,330 Rs. a. p. 6 2 7	1,452 5,406 14-4 18,739 Rs. a. p. 3 7 5	533 1,592 4-8 5,716 Rs. a. p. 3 9 5	804 2,392 6-3 8,164 Rs. a. p. 3 6 7	5,801 23,038 61-3 90,862 Rs. a. p. 3 15 1	7,561 34,278 91-2 1,29,560 Rs. a. p. 3 12 5	874 3,270 8-8 9,492 Rs. a. p. 2 14 5	8,435 37,548 100-0 1,39,052 Rs. a. p. 3 11 3
392 1,177 13-8 5,142 Rs. a. p. 4 10 4	13 32 -4 172 Rs. a. p. 5 6 0	324 469 5-8 2,245 Rs. a. p. 4 12 7	267 870 10-8 6,258 Rs. a. p. 7 3 1	213 491 6-2 2,295 Rs. a. p. 4 14 1	156 330 4-2 1,517 Rs. a. p. 4 9 6	246 461 5-8 1,743 Rs. a. p. 3 12 6	1,983 4,792 59-9 24,366 Rs. a. p. 5 1 4	2,563 6,952 86-8 33,399 Rs. a. p. 4 12 10	452 1,050 13-2 3,522 Rs. a. p. 3 5 8	3,015 8,003 100-0 36,921 Rs. a. p. 4 9 9
396 4,321 12-7 20,843 Rs. a. p. 4 13 2	81 277 -8 1,096 Rs. a. p. 3 15 2	66 298 -9 2,053 Rs. a. p. 6 14 2	591 2,443 7-2 13,953 Rs. a. p. 5 11 4	657 2,363 6-6 10,617 Rs. a. p. 4 7 10	187 449 1-3 1,994 Rs. a. p. 4 7 0	882 2,322 6-8 11,896 Rs. a. p. 5 1 11	4,584 17,085 49-8 83,862 Rs. a. p. 4 14 6	7,558 31,202 91-0 1,38,911 Rs. a. p. 4 7 2	477 3,088 9-0 8,057 Rs. a. p. 2 9 9	8,035 34,290 100-0 1,46,968 Rs. a. p. 4 4 7
4,242 15,413 9-1 70,063 Rs. a. p. 4 9 3	737 2,329 1-4 9,451 Rs. a. p. 4 0 11	3,419 10,621 6-2 58,272 Rs. a. p. 5 7 9	3,128 9,957 5-9 62,398 Rs. a. p. 6 4 3	5,541 16,519 9-8 68,085 Rs. a. p. 4 1 11	1,988 4,423 2-6 18,807 Rs. a. p. 4 4 0	5,081 12,121 7-1 53,462 Rs. a. p. 4 6 7	30,482 94,424 55-6 4,40,320 Rs. a. p. 4 10 7	43,466 149,761 88-2 6,53,751 Rs. a. p. 4 5 10	6,192 19,989 11-8 65,252 Rs. a. p. 3 4 2	49,658 169,750 100-0 7,19,003 Rs. a. p. 4 3 9
1,564 8,760 5-1 30,063 Rs. a. p. 3 6 10	620 2,810 1-6 9,723 Rs. a. p. 3 7 4	1,623 9,889 5-6 37,440 Rs. a. p. 3 12 7	2,100 9,927 5-7 52,510 Rs. a. p. 5 4 7	2,362 10,296 5-8 34,336 Rs. a. p. 3 5 4	1,421 4,637 2-6 15,968 Rs. a. p. 3 7 1	3,413 11,525 8-8 48,747 Rs. a. p. 3 5 8	19,335 101,292 58-5 3,69,788 Rs. a. p. 3 10 5	26,164 150,250 86-7 5,28,803 Rs. a. p. 3 8 3	4,671 23,016 13-3 58,662 Rs. a. p. 2 8 9	30,835 173,266 100-0 5,87,465 Rs. a. p. 3 6 3
1,115 5,461 11-9 22,252 Rs. a. p. 4 1 2	210 1,122 2-5 4,788 Rs. a. p. 4 4 3	121 430 -9 2,879 Rs. a. p. 6 11 2	701 2,448 5-3 15,707 Rs. a. p. 6 6 3	722 2,964 6-4 12,388 Rs. a. p. 4 3 1	461 1,363 2-9 5,769 Rs. a. p. 4 3 8	920 3,757 8-1 15,137 Rs. a. p. 4 0 5	5,828 25,421 55-2 1,11,296 Rs. a. p. 4 6 1	8,035 38,870 84-4 1,63,070 Rs. a. p. 4 3 1	1,621 7,157 15-6 22,912 Rs. a. p. 3 3 2	9,656 46,027 100-0 1,85,982 Rs. a. p. 4 0 7

## Statement showing the area cultivated by each caste

Pargana.	Description.	High caste (chhapparband).						Low	
		Brahman.	Chhatttri.	Bania.	Kayasth.	Musalman.	Total.	Musalman.	Ahir.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SABERNI.	Number of khataas ...	1,553	1,207	17	92	51	2,920	55	600
	Area in bighas ...	12,158	11,178	54	811	360	24,561	274	5,672
	Percentage to total area ...	21.7	19.9	.1	1.5	.7	43.9	.5	10.1
	Rent ...	44,486	34,684	171	2,570	1,381	83,292	1,015	21,918
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
DALMAU.	Rate per bigha ...	3 10 5	3 1 7	3 2 8	3 2 8	3 13 5	3 6 2	3 11 3	3 13 9
	Number of khataas ...	2,262	1,875	114	154	189	4,594	171	3,702
	Area in bighas ...	15,061	15,389	451	1,329	1,365	33,595	643	22,911
	Percentage to total area ...	14.2	14.5	.4	1.2	1.3	31.6	.6	21.5
	Rent ...	58,090	49,408	1,845	4,258	5,023	1,19,524	2,667	1,00,787
DALMAU.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Rate per bigha ...	3 14 8	3 3 4	4 1 3	3 3 3	3 3 10	3 8 11	4 2 4	4 6 4
	Number of khataas ...	4,953	3,986	161	306	315	9,721	325	5,781
	Area in bighas ...	33,939	32,308	605	2,415	2,338	71,605	1,312	36,074
	Percentage to total area ...	16.3	15.4	.2	1.2	1.1	34.2	.6	17.3
DALMAU.	Rent ...	1,32,189	1,03,574	2,444	7,911	8,472	2,54,590	5,035	1,53,728
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Rate per bigha ...	3 14 4	3 3 3	4 0 7	3 4 5	3 9 11	3 8 8	3 13 4	4 4 2
	Number of khataas ...	1,090	696	86	151	243	2,266	1,220	877
	Area in bighas ...	7,716	7,329	559	1,043	1,299	17,946	7,259	5,796
ROKHA.	Percentage to total area ...	13.2	12.7	.9	1.8	2.2	30.8	12.5	9.9
	Rent ...	27,053	27,462	2,164	3,275	4,790	64,744	32,009	25,283
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Rate per bigha ...	3 8 1	3 11 11	3 13 11	3 2 2	3 11 0	3 9 8	4 6 7	4 5 9
	Number of khataas ...	510	316	33	37	29	925	78	831
PARSHADE- PUR.	Area in bighas ...	3,423	2,932	136	244	111	6,816	359	6,491
	Percentage to total area ...	14.7	12.6	.6	1.1	.5	29.5	1.5	23.6
	Rent ...	12,400	8,844	435	753	388	22,820	1,447	19,604
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Rate per bigha ...	3 9 11	3 0 3	3 3 2	3 1 4	3 7 11	3 5 4	4 0 6	3 9 1
SALON.	Number of khataas ...	2,319	1,090	38	155	495	4,097	275	3,690
	Area in bighas ...	13,559	8,299	132	1,182	2,234	25,406	980	15,584
	Percentage to total area ...	13.9	8.6	.1	1.2	2.3	26.1	1.0	16.0
	Rent ...	43,665	25,811	487	3,454	9,116	88,533	4,483	61,614
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
TOTAL TAHSIL SALON.	Rate per bigha ...	3 10 7	3 1 9	3 11 0	2 14 9	4 1 3	3 7 9	4 9 2	3 15 4
	Number of khataas ...	3,919	2,102	157	343	767	7,288	1,573	5,398
	Area in bighas ...	24,698	18,560	827	2,469	3,644	50,198	8,598	26,871
	Percentage to total area ...	13.9	10.4	.4	1.4	2.0	28.1	4.8	15.1
	Rent ...	89,118	62,117	3,086	7,482	14,294	1,76,097	37,939	1,06,501
TOTAL DISTRICT RAE BAREIL.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Rate per bigha ...	3 9 1	3 5 6	3 11 8	3 0 5	3 14 9	3 8 1	4 6 6	3 15 5
	Number of khataas ...	18,807	13,233	576	1,565	2,641	36,822	4,378	21,277
	Area in bighas ...	1,06,101	95,162	2,313	10,442	12,080	226,098	17,890	118,424
	Percentage to total area ...	14.5	13.0	.3	1.5	1.6	30.9	2.5	16.2
RAE BAREIL.	Rent ...	4,03,982	3,17,699	9,035	31,131	41,286	8,03,133	77,455	4,66,541
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Rate per bigha ...	3 12 11	3 5 5	3 14 5	2 15 8	3 6 8	3 8 10	4 5 3	3 15 0

NOTE.—The appendix includes the area

## DIX III.

in the Rae Bareilly district and the rent paid by them—(concluded).

caste (chhapparband).								Total chhapparband.	Pahkasht.	GRAND TOTAL.
Loth.	Gadaria.	Kurmi.	Murai.	Pasi.	Chamar, Kori.	Others.	Total.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
201 1,530 27 5,123 Rs. a. p. 3 12 9	285 2,195 39 9,533 Rs. a. p. 4 6 2	154 1,283 23 6,307 Rs. a. p. 4 14 8	77 501 9 2,922 Rs. a. p. 5 13 3	428 2,630 47 10,654 Rs. a. p. 4 0 9	171 725 12 2,617 Rs. a. p. 3 9 9	511 3,023 54 12,325 Rs. a. p. 4 1 2	2,485 17,833 317 73,214 Rs. a. p. 4 1 8	5,405 42,394 756 1,56,506 Rs. a. p. 3 11 0	1,879 13,710 244 40,461 Rs. a. p. 2 15 2	7,284 56,104 1000 1,96,967 Rs. a. p. 3 8 2
1,100 5,832 55 23,003 Rs. a. p. 4 0 9	453 1,739 16 7,319 Rs. a. p. 4 3 4	727 4,186 39 17,817 Rs. a. p. 4 4 1	1,334 7,102 68 40,908 Rs. a. p. 5 12 2	1,149 4,888 46 20,034 Rs. a. p. 4 1 7	940 3,011 28 12,589 Rs. a. p. 4 2 10	1,524 6,757 63 27,333 Rs. a. p. 4 0 8	11,400 57,069 536 2,53,057 Rs. a. p. 4 6 11	15,994 90,664 852 3,72,581 Rs. a. p. 4 1 9	8,247 15,687 148 48,729 Rs. a. p. 3 1 8	19,241 1,06,351 1000 4,21,310 Rs. a. p. 3 15 4
2,419 12,823 32 51,578 Rs. a. p. 4 6 6	948 5,656 24 21,740 Rs. a. p. 4 4 9	1,002 5,899 28 27,003 Rs. a. p. 4 9 3	2,112 10,051 48 59,537 Rs. a. p. 5 4 9	2,299 10,472 51 43,076 Rs. a. p. 4 1 10	1,572 5,099 25 20,975 Rs. a. p. 4 1 10	3,955 13,587 65 51,795 Rs. a. p. 4 0 9	19,713 100,323 482 4,37,567 Rs. a. p. 4 5 9	29,434 171,928 824 6,92,157 Rs. a. p. 4 0 5	6,747 36,554 176 1,12,102 Rs. a. p. 3 1 1	36,181 208,482 1000 804,259 Rs. a. p. 3 13 9
688 3,482 55 11,894 Rs. a. p. 4 6 10	290 1,505 26 6,864 Rs. a. p. 4 8 11	547 2,702 46 13,009 Rs. a. p. 4 13 0	983 4,181 72 26,346 Rs. a. p. 6 4 10	1,024 4,459 76 18,985 Rs. a. p. 4 4 1	454 1,275 22 5,751 Rs. a. p. 4 8 2	1,341 5,347 92 23,519 Rs. a. p. 4 6 4	7,424 35,706 613 1,66,660 Rs. a. p. 4 10 5	9,690 53,652 921 2,31,404 Rs. a. p. 4 5 0	1,113 4,587 79 14,574 Rs. a. p. 3 3 10	10,803 58,239 1000 2,45,978 Rs. a. p. 4 3 7
45 251 14 1,408 Rs. a. p. 5 8 7	100 403 16 1,689 Rs. a. p. 4 3 1	191 1,260 54 4,599 Rs. a. p. 3 10 4	300 1,750 75 9,688 Rs. a. p. 5 8 6	370 1,820 78 6,432 Rs. a. p. 3 8 6	230 796 32 2,822 Rs. a. p. 3 8 11	433 2,013 86 7,412 Rs. a. p. 3 10 11	2,578 14,146 611 55,096 Rs. a. p. 3 14 3	3,503 20,992 906 77,916 Rs. a. p. 3 11 4	500 2,175 94 6,724 Rs. a. p. 3 1 5	4,003 23,167 1000 84,640 Rs. a. p. 3 10 5
397 1,129 21 9,713 Rs. a. p. 4 9 3	545 2,425 24 10,172 Rs. a. p. 4 3 1	1,801 11,987 123 49,147 Rs. a. p. 4 1 7	2,613 9,708 99 47,370 Rs. a. p. 4 14 1	2,319 6,163 62 27,632 Rs. a. p. 4 7 8	847 2,775 27 11,497 Rs. a. p. 4 1 11	3,839 6,873 77 32,304 Rs. a. p. 4 11 1	16,326 58,615 603 2,53,932 Rs. a. p. 4 5 4	20,423 84,021 864 3,42,465 Rs. a. p. 4 1 2	3,372 13,131 136 37,574 Rs. a. p. 2 14 3	23,795 97,152 1000 3,80,039 Rs. a. p. 3 14 7
1,130 5,553 32 26,015 Rs. a. p. 4 10 11	935 4,333 24 18,725 Rs. a. p. 4 5 1	2,539 15,919 89 66,755 Rs. a. p. 4 2 11	3,896 15,639 89 83,399 Rs. a. p. 5 5 4	3,713 12,442 69 53,049 Rs. a. p. 4 4 2	1,531 4,846 27 20,070 Rs. a. p. 4 2 3	5,613 14,233 79 63,235 Rs. a. p. 4 7 1	26,328 108,467 668 4,75,688 Rs. a. p. 4 6 2	33,616 158,665 889 6,51,785 Rs. a. p. 4 2 8	4,985 19,893 111 58,872 Rs. a. p. 2 15 6	38,601 178,558 1000 710,637 Rs. a. p. 3 15 8
9,355 42,582 58 1,77,809 Rs. a. p. 4 2 9	3,240 14,528 19 59,639 Rs. a. p. 4 1 8	8,583 42,358 58 1,89,470 Rs. a. p. 4 7 6	11,236 45,574 63 2,57,844 Rs. a. p. 5 10 6	13,915 49,729 69 1,98,546 Rs. a. p. 3 15 10	6,512 19,005 26 75,820 Rs. a. p. 3 15 9	17,362 51,416 74 2,20,239 Rs. a. p. 4 0 9	95,858 404,506 554 17,23,363 Rs. a. p. 4 4 2	1,32,680 630,604 863 25,26,496 Rs. a. p. 4 0 1	22,595 99,452 137 2,94,888 Rs. a. p. 2 15 5	1,55,275 730,056 1000 28,21,384 Rs. a. p. 3 13 10

and rent of favoured tenures also.

Statement showing the area held by

Description.	Hia											
					Chhatri.							Fakir and Gosain.
	Alir.	Bania.	Bhat.	Brahman, including Bengali Brahman.	Amethia.	Bair.	Gautam.	Janwar.	Kanhpuria including Raj Kumar.	Others.	Total of Chhatri.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>PARGANA INHAUNA.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	6,710	...	...	1,421	...	8,181	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	...	...	5,251	...	...	...	...	5,251	...
Joint zamindári ...	...	659	...	226	...	3,666	...	...	116	230	4,012	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	1,126	...	4,238	871	6,627	...	...	405	90	7,993	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	194	...	...	...	...	194	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	14	266	2,832	...	...	...	...	3,098	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,070	...	...	...	...	1,070	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	12	...	227	12	40	...	...	320	...	372	1
Total ...	...	1,797	...	4,705	1,149	20,300	...	...	2,262	320	30,121	1
Percentage ...	...	2.81	...	7.35	1.79	41.23	...	...	3.53	.50	47.05	...
<b>PARGANA MOHANGANJ.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,658	...	34,658	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,689	486	3,175	395
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	274	...	...	...	...	2,145	...	2,145	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	360	...	59	...	...	7,807	21	7,887	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281	...	281	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,265	...	1,265	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	65	...	65	...
Total ...	...	2	...	639	...	59	...	...	48,910	507	49,476	395
Percentage ...	...	...	...	1.26	...	.12	...	...	96.04	.99	97.15	.78
<b>PARGANA KUMHRAWAN.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	22,529	...	...	...	...	...	22,529	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	...	1,140	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	124
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	...	3,031	...	...	...	...	...	3,031	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	391	3,217	...	...	...	...	...	3,217	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	684	...	...	...	...	...	684	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	...	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	161	...
Total ...	...	...	...	394	30,762	...	...	...	...	...	30,762	124
Percentage ...	...	...	...	.88	68.96	...	...	...	...	...	68.96	.28
<b>PARGANA BACHHRAWAN.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	1,600	...	28,015	...	...	...	...	28,015	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	720	...	1,084	...	...	...	...	1,084	...
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	61	1,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	2,311	38	722	...	...	...	...	760	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	4	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	65	7,480	38	29,821	...	...	...	...	29,859	...
Percentage ...	...	...	.11	12.39	.06	49.39	...	...	...	...	49.45	...

## DIX IV.

each caste in the Rae Bareilly district.

du.						Muhammadan.							Sikh.	Government property.	GRAND TOTAL.
Kalwar.	Kayasth.	Khattri.	Kurmi.	Others.	Total, Hindu.	Rajput.	Pathan.	Saiyed.	Sheikh.	Others.	Total of Muhammadan.	Christian.			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
...	...	...	...	...	8,131	8,896	...	...	...	...	8,896	...	...	35	17,062
...	1,112	...	...	...	6,363	227	...	...	5,552	...	5,779	...	...	90	12,232
...	333	...	...	82	5,312	2,842	...	...	...	...	2,842	...	...	2	8,156
...	158	...	...	11	13,526	4,348	355	...	...	...	4,703	...	...	61	18,290
...	...	...	...	...	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194
...	...	...	...	...	3,112	3,087	...	...	...	...	3,087	...	...	8	6,207
...	...	...	...	...	1,070	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,070
...	3	...	...	1	616	150	...	17	20	...	187	...	...	...	803
...	1,006	...	...	94	38,324	19,550	355	17	5,572	...	25,494	...	...	196	64,014
...	251	...	...	15	5987	3054	55	103	870	...	3982	...	...	31	10000
...	...	...	...	...	31,658	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	34,777
...	...	...	...	...	3,570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3,577
...	...	...	...	...	2,419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2,425
...	...	...	...	...	8,247	...	...	...	...	258	258	...	...	18	8,523
...	...	...	...	...	281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	281
...	...	...	...	...	1,265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,267
...	1	...	...	2	75	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	76
...	1	...	...	2	50,515	...	...	...	...	259	259	...	...	152	50,926
...	...	...	...	...	9919	...	...	...	...	51	51	...	...	30	10000
...	...	...	2,946	...	25,475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,287	21	28,783
...	...	...	...	...	1,264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,264
...	19	...	16	...	3,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,073
...	406	...	750	...	4,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4,770
...	...	...	...	...	684	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	684
...	...	...	2,404	...	2,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,497
...	...	...	3,379	...	3,379	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,395
...	3	...	1	...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	165
...	128	...	9,586	...	41,294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,287	50	44,631
...	96	...	2145	...	9253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	736	11	10000
...	...	17,148	...	...	46,763	...	352	...	...	...	352	...	...	299	47,414
...	...	121	...	...	1,925	...	...	...	819	...	819	...	...	13	2,757
...	113	...	444	...	2,033	...	110	10	275	...	395	...	...	...	2,428
...	134	...	1,354	...	4,559	...	7	...	55	...	62	...	...	15	4,636
...	...	...	297	...	623	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	638
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,305
...	...	826	490	...	2,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200
...	...	16	21	...	160	...	2	2	36	...	49	...	...	...	...
...	247	18,111	2,606	...	58,368	...	471	12	1,185	...	1,668	...	...	342	60,378
...	41	2909	432	...	9667	...	78	02	196	...	276	...	...	57	10000

Statement showing the area held by

Description.	Hin											
	Abir.	Baniya.	Bhat.	Brahman, including Bengali Brahman.	Chhatri.							Fakir and Goshain.
1	2	3	4	5	Amethia.	Bais.	Gautam.	Janwar.	Kanhpuria, including Raj Kumar.	Others.	Total of Chhatri.	13
<b>PARGANA HARDOI.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,073	...	4,073	...
Single zamindári ...	...	258	...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	591	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	1,735	273	...	...	...	...	...	273	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	74	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	901	...	901	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	258	...	2,550	273	...	...	...	4,974	78	5,325	...
Percentage ...	...	1.66	...	16.37	1.75	...	...	...	31.94	.50	34.19	...
<b>PARGANA SIMRAUTA.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,387	...	43,387	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	1,679	...	...	...	...	237	266	503	...
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	1,550	...	752	...	...	...	1,535	2,287	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491	491	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	5	...	503	...	...	1,943	...	2,446	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Total ...	...	...	...	3,263	...	1,255	...	...	45,568	2,292	49,115	...
Percentage ...	...	...	...	5.24	...	2.01	...	...	73.16	3.68	78.85	...
<b>TAHSIL DIRGIBJAIGANJ.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	1,600	22,529	34,725	...	...	83,539	...	140,793	...
Single zamindári ...	...	258	...	2,619	1,140	6,335	...	...	2,926	752	11,153	519
Joint zamindári ...	...	659	61	4,056	3,031	4,418	...	...	2,261	1,765	11,475	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	1,126	...	9,035	4,399	7,408	...	...	8,212	602	20,621	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	326	684	194	...	...	281	4	1,163	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	17	266	2,832	...	...	...	74	3,172	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	994	...	1,573	...	...	4,109	...	5,682	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	14	4	381	173	40	...	...	386	...	599	1
Total ...	...	2,057	65	19,031	32,222	57,525	...	...	101,714	3,197	194,658	520
Percentage ...	...	.69	.02	6.39	10.82	19.32	...	...	34.15	1.06	65.35	.17
<b>PARGANA KHIRON.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	29,401	...	11,389	...	...	40,790	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	493	...	...	...	1,572	...	...	1,572	124
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	260	...	1,274	70	488	...	121	1,953	...
Imperfect Pattidári ...	...	...	...	1,721	...	3,661	51	2,424	...	12	6,148	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	103	39	154	...	...	296	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	36	...	5,990	...	423	...	...	6,413	...
Miscellaneous property ...	5	...	...	46	...	19	1	78	...	24	122	...
Total ...	5	...	...	2,580	...	40,448	161	16,528	...	157	57,294	124
Percentage ...	...	...	...	3.96	...	62.17	.25	25.39	...	.24	88.05	.19

## DIX IV.

each caste in the Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

du.						Muhammadan.									
Kalwar.	Kayasth.	Khattri.	Kurmi.	Others.	Total Hindu.	Rajput.	Pathan.	Saiyed.	Shakb.	Others.	Total Muhammadan.	Christian.	Sikh.	Government property.	GRAND TOTAL.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
...	...	2,849	...	...	6,922	...	...	2,046	...	...	2,046	...	...	3	8,971
...	...	...	...	150	628	...	...	219	...	...	219	...	...	...	847
...	...	...	...	...	591	...	403	...	...	5	408	...	...	...	999
...	447	1,269	...	...	3,724	...	...	...	35	...	35	...	...	13	3,772
...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	901
...	...	3	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	447	4,121	...	150	12,851	...	403	2,265	35	5	2,708	...	...	16	15,575
...	2 87	26 46	...	96	82 51	...	2 59	14 55	22	03	17 39	...	...	10	100 00
...	...	...	...	...	43,387	...	...	4,369	...	...	4,369	...	...	53	47,809
...	...	...	...	...	2,182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,182
...	...	...	...	1,206	5,043	...	360	...	3,745	...	4,105	...	...	12	9,160
...	...	...	...	...	491	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	494
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	98	...	...	...	2,549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2,558
...	...	...	...	55	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85
...	98	...	...	12 61	53,737	...	360	4,369	3,745	...	8,474	...	...	77	62,288
...	16	...	...	2 02	86 27	...	58	7 01	6 02	...	13 61	...	...	12	100 00
...	...	19,937	2,946	...	165,336	8,896	352	6,415	...	...	15,663	...	3,287	530	184,816
...	1,112	121	...	150	15,932	227	...	219	6,371	...	6,817	...	...	110	22,859
...	465	...	460	1,288	18,464	2,842	873	10	4,020	5	7,750	...	...	20	26,241
...	1,145	1,269	2,104	11	35,311	4,348	362	...	90	258	5,058	...	...	117	40,486
...	...	...	297	...	1,786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	1,807
...	...	...	2,494	...	5,683	3,087	...	...	...	...	3,087	...	...	8	8,778
...	98	826	3,869	...	11,469	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11,480
...	7	19	22	58	1,108	150	2	19	56	1	228	...	...	16	1,352
...	2,827	22,232	12,192	1,507	255,089	19,550	1,589	6,663	10,537	264	38,603	...	3,287	833	297,812
...	95	7 46	4 09	50	85 62	6 57	53	2 24	3 54	08	12 96	...	1 14	28	100 00
...	...	...	...	...	40,790	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	991	125	41,906
...	515	...	...	...	2,739	...	297	...	...	...	297	...	...	8	3,044
...	836	...	...	...	3,049	...	...	...	55	...	55	...	69	13	3,186
...	1,526	184	...	...	9,579	...	6	89	267	...	362	...	37	25	10,003
...	...	...	...	...	296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	296
...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
...	...	...	...	...	6,449	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6,459
...	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173
...	2,907	184	...	...	63,094	...	303	89	322	...	714	...	1,097	181	65,086
...	4 45	28	...	...	96 03	...	46	14	49	...	1 09	...	1 69	29	100 00

## Statement showing the area held by

Hin

Description.	Chhattri.												Fakir and Cosbain.
	Abir.	Bania.	Bhat.	Brahman including Bengali Brahman.									
					Ametia.	Bais.	Gautam.	Janwar.	Kanpurias including Raj Kumar.	Others.	Total Chhattri.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
PARGANA SARENI—(concl'd.)													
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	1,012	...	61,096	...	...	...	...	61,096	...	
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	258	...	...	...	...	...	411	411	...	
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	423	...	104	...	...	...	...	104	...	
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	79	...	108	...	...	...	...	108	...	
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,749	67	...	...	327	2,143	...	
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	1,773	...	63,063	67	...	...	738	63,868	...	
Percentage ...	...	...	...	2.44	...	86.53	.09	...	...	1.01	87.63	...	
PARGANA DALMAU—(concl'd.)													
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	6,631	...	115,943	...	...	248	...	116,191	...	
Single zamindári ...	456	2,473	...	3,778	...	4,127	...	...	...	...	4,127	271	
Joint zamindári ...	569	...	...	1,257	...	2,081	...	...	...	1,139	3,220	...	
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	220	41	1,185	...	3,069	...	...	346	40	3,455	...	
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,350	...	...	...	...	1,350	...	
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	38	...	3,843	...	...	...	...	3,843	178	
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	1	13	...	
Total ...	1,025	2,693	41	12,891	...	130,425	...	...	594	1,160	132,199	449	
Percentage ...	.62	1.64	.03	7.85	...	79.43	...	...	.36	.72	80.51	.27	
TOTAL TAHSIL DALMAU—(concluded.)													
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	7,643	...	206,440	...	11,389	248	...	218,077	...	
Single zamindári ...	456	2,473	...	4,534	...	4,127	...	1,572	...	411	6,110	395	
Joint zamindári ...	569	...	...	1,940	...	3,459	70	488	...	1,260	5,277	...	
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	220	41	2,985	...	6,838	51	2,424	346	52	9,711	...	
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,453	39	154	...	...	1,646	...	
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	74	...	11,582	67	423	...	327	12,339	178	
Miscellaneous property ...	5	...	...	49	...	37	1	78	...	25	141	...	
Total ...	1,080	2,693	41	17,244	...	233,936	228	16,528	594	2,075	253,361	573	
Percentage ...	.34	.89	.01	5.72	...	77.43	.07	5.47	.20	.69	83.85	.19	
PARGANA AND TAHSIL RAE BARELI—(concluded.)													
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	102,121	...	...	4,783	...	106,904	...	
Single zamindári ...	...	341	...	5,707	...	243	120	...	323	4,524	5,210	773	
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	2,809	...	659	...	1,377	260	642	2,938	...	
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	1,787	...	1,753	...	...	597	2,696	5,046	...	
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	709	...	486	...	...	108	...	594	...	
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	1,863	462	2,864	20	...	2,027	56	5,429	...	
Miscellaneous property ...	3	2	...	29	...	18	...	...	51	19	88	38	
Total ...	3	343	...	13,166	462	108,144	140	1,377	8,149	7,937	126,209	811	
Percentage ...	...	.14	...	5.54	.19	45.48	.06	.59	3.42	3.33	53.07	.35	

## DIX IV.

each caste in the Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

du.					Muhammadden.													
Kalwar.	Kayasth.	Khatti.	Kurmi.	Others.	Total Hindu.	Rajput.	Pathan.	Saiyed.	Sheikh.	Other.	Total Muhammadan.	Christian.	Sikh.	Government property.	GRAND TOTAL.			
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29			
...	...	...	...	...	62,108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,079	163	68,350			
...	221	...	...	...	890	...	...	125	175	...	300	...	299	...	1,489			
...	...	...	...	...	527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	527			
...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	28	145	...	173	...	...	...	360			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	2,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,143			
...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	11			
...	221	...	...	...	65,862	...	...	153	324	...	477	...	6,378	163	72,880			
...	30	...	...	...	90'37	...	...	21	44	...	65	...	8'75	23	100'00			
...	...	...	...	...	122,822	...	...	157	...	...	157	...	6,429	287	129,695			
47	917	...	...	...	12,022	...	249	1,173	...	...	1,422	...	...	42	13,486			
...	655	...	...	...	5,748	...	56	435	2,058	...	2,549	...	961	31	9,289			
...	27	...	...	...	4,928	...	2	315	996	...	1,313	...	...	9	6,250			
...	...	...	...	...	1,350	...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	1,377			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	4,059	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	13	4,084			
...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	3	8	...	11	...	...	...	26			
47	1,599	...	...	...	150,944	...	307	2,083	3,101	...	5,491	...	7,390	382	164,207			
03	97	...	...	...	91'92	...	19	1'27	1'89	...	3'35	...	4'50	23	100'00			
...	...	...	...	...	225,720	...	...	157	...	...	157	...	13,499	575	239,951			
...	1,683	...	...	...	15,651	...	546	1,298	175	...	2,019	...	299	50	18,019			
47	1,491	...	...	...	9,324	...	56	435	2,113	...	2,604	...	1,030	44	13,002			
...	1,553	184	...	...	14,694	...	8	432	1,408	...	1,848	...	37	34	16,613			
...	...	...	...	...	1,646	...	...	...	27	...	27	...	...	...	1,673			
...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19			
...	...	...	...	...	12,651	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	...	23	12,686			
...	...	...	...	...	195	...	...	3	12	...	15	...	...	...	210			
47	4,727	184	...	...	279,900	...	610	2,325	3,747	...	6,682	...	14,865	726	302,173			
01	1'56	06	...	...	92'63	...	20	77	1'24	...	2'21	...	4'92	24	100'00			
...	6,011	...	...	...	112,915	...	19,433	4,081	...	...	23,514	...	27,570	661	164,660			
3,361	2,450	...	25	21	17,888	...	1,355	1,912	296	...	3,463	260	1,757	2,072	25,440			
...	3,881	...	...	20	9,648	...	7,742	2,698	590	...	11,030	...	18	89	20,785			
...	4,103	...	2,005	...	12,941	...	6	343	932	94	1,375	...	36	177	14,529			
...	241	...	...	...	1,544	...	...	580	13	...	593	...	49	28	2,214			
...	266	...	...	...	528	...	6	22	8	...	36	...	...	3	567			
...	576	...	272	...	8,140	...	896	43	208	...	1,147	...	...	56	9,343			
1	26	...	5	...	192	...	32	13	2	...	47	...	2	...	241			
3,362	17,554	...	2,307	41	163,796	...	29,470	9,592	2,049	94	41,205	260	20,432	3,086	237,779			
1'41	7'38	...	9'7	02	68'88	...	12'40	4'03	86	05	17'34	11	12'38	1'29	100'00			

Statement showing the area held by

Description.	Hia											
	Ahir.	Bania.	Bhat.	Brahman, including Bengali Brahman.	Ametia.	Pais.	Gautam.	Janwar.	Kanburi including Raj Kumar.	Others.	Total Chhatttri.	Pakir and Gosain.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>PARGANA PARSHADEPUR.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,844	...	11,201	1,443	16,488	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	305	...	81	238	...	...	...	319	52
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	800	...	...	492	...	269	...	761	125
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	484	...	499	2,008	...	1,350	...	3,857	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	...	520	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	381	4	...	...	71	...	456	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	...	402	1,648	1,619	...	1,544	...	5,213	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	...	...	20	6	...	20	...	...	...	26	...
Total ...	...	...	...	1,609	789	2,232	8,711	...	14,435	1,443	27,640	177
Percentage ...	...	...	...	4.65	2.28	6.45	25.27	...	41.74	4.17	79.41	.51
<b>PARGANA ROKHA.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,540	...	54,540	...
Single zamindári ...	...	...	...	1,352	...	918	...	...	1,214	...	2,132	448
Joint zamindári ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,386	...	...	106	...	1,492	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	...	47	298	...	4,759	...	...	4,615	1,188	10,592	...
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	728	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	...	...	421	...	...	...	...	915	164	1,109	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	20	2	38	...	5	...	...	153	...	158	...
Total ...	...	20	49	2,837	...	7,068	...	...	61,627	1,352	70,047	448
Percentage ...	...	.02	.05	2.86	...	7.13	...	...	62.21	1.87	70.71	.45
<b>PARGANA SALON.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	865	...	...	14,290	146	15,301	...
Single zamindári ...	...	1,126	...	22	...	1,116	...	...	7,128	258	8,502	127
Joint zamindári ...	...	234	...	3,199	...	5,571	...	...	10,153	1,523	17,250	...
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	323	...	565	...	1,169	309	...	26,887	1,398	29,763	12
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	258	...	...	...	...	1,763	...	1,763	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,236	...	1,236	...
Subsettled ...	...	205	...	2,707	...	5,325	...	...	2,591	2,932	10,848	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	64	...	19	...	331	4	...	184	30	549	...
Total ...	...	1,953	...	6,770	...	14,380	313	...	64,232	6,287	85,212	139
Percentage ...	...	1.32	...	4.57	...	9.70	.21	...	43.33	4.24	57.48	.10
<b>TOTAL, TAHSIL SALON.</b>												
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	...	...	865	3,844	...	80,031	1,589	86,329	...
Single zamindári ...	...	1,126	...	1,679	...	2,115	238	...	8,342	258	10,953	627
Joint zamindári ...	...	234	...	3,999	...	6,960	492	...	10,528	1,523	19,503	125
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	323	47	1,347	...	6,427	2,317	...	32,882	2,586	44,212	12
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	986	...	...	520	...	1,787	...	2,307	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	1	...	...	381	4	...	...	1,307	...	1,692	...
Subsettled ...	...	205	...	3,128	402	6,973	1,619	...	5,080	3,096	17,170	...
Miscellaneous property ...	...	84	2	77	6	336	24	...	337	30	733	...
Total ...	...	1,973	49	11,216	789	23,680	9,054	...	140,294	9,082	182,899	764
Percentage ...	...	.70	.02	3.98	.28	8.40	3.21	...	49.77	3.23	64.89	.27

## DIX IV.

each caste in the Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

da.						Muhammadan,									
Kalwar.	Kayasth.	Khatun.	Kurmi.	Others.	Total Hindu.	Rajput.	Pachan.	Saiyed.	Sheikh.	Others.	Total Muhammadan.	Christian.	Sikh.	Government property.	GRAND TOTAL.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
...	...	...	...	...	16,488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	16,519
...	...	...	...	...	676	...	1,768	550	216	...	2,534	...	...	7	3,217
...	143	...	...	...	1,829	...	...	...	...	...	...	635	...	1	2,465
...	513	...	...	...	4,854	...	...	579	...	...	579	...	...	36	5,469
...	...	...	...	...	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	521
...	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	456
...	...	...	...	625	5,838	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	6	5,854
...	7	...	...	3	56	...	2	3	14	9	28	...	...	...	84
...	663	...	...	628	30,717	...	1,770	1,142	230	9	3,151	635	...	82	34,585
...	191	...	...	181	8879	...	512	330	61	00	912	185	...	24	10000
...	...	...	...	...	51,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	54,666
...	1,389	...	...	1,964	7,285	...	...	2,790	451	...	3,241	18	...	11	10,555
...	3,428	...	...	674	5,594	...	2,467	1,281	2,869	...	6,617	...	...	43	12,254
...	2,202	...	...	...	13,139	...	...	1,455	260	...	1,724	...	...	27	14,890
...	26	...	...	418	1,196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,196
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	765	25	...	790	...	...	9	799
...	600	...	...	...	2,199	...	...	611	611	...	611	...	...	...	2,810
...	566	...	...	3	787	...	...	1,014	87	5	1,106	...	...	...	1,893
...	8280	...	...	3,059	84,740	...	2,167	7,305	4,312	5	14,089	18	...	216	99,063
...	836	...	...	309	8554	...	249	738	435	...	1422	02	...	22	10000
...	...	...	...	...	15,301	...	...	254	5,778	...	6,032	...	...	53	21,386
...	522	...	155	...	10,454	...	477	13,660	4,342	3,031	21,510	106	80	105	32,255
...	3,065	...	681	653	25,082	594	1,963	898	1,982	...	5,437	5,411	...	78	36,008
73	391	7	37	50	31,221	690	179	636	4,035	...	5,540	...	...	132	36,893
...	...	...	...	...	2,021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2,029
...	619	...	...	1	1,887	...	4	445	226	7	682	...	...	19	2,588
30	230	...	260	16	14,286	...	403	1,149	...	...	1,552	...	...	40	15,878
2	5	...	...	178	817	18	9	210	130	2	369	...	...	...	1,186
105	4,852	7	1,133	898	101,069	1,302	3,035	17,252	16,493	3,040	41,122	5,517	80	435	148,223
07	327	...	77	161	6819	88	205	1164	1113	205	3775	372	05	29	10000
...	...	...	...	...	86,329	...	...	254	5,778	...	6,032	...	...	210	92,571
...	1,911	...	155	1,964	18,115	...	2,245	17,000	5,009	3,031	27,285	124	80	123	46,027
...	6,656	...	681	1,327	32,505	594	4,430	2,179	4,851	...	12,054	6,046	...	122	50,727
73	3,166	7	37	50	49,214	690	179	2,670	4,304	...	7,843	...	...	195	57,252
...	26	...	...	418	3,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3,746
...	619	...	...	1	2,343	...	4	1,210	251	7	1,472	...	...	28	3,843
30	889	...	260	641	22,323	...	403	1,159	611	...	2,173	...	...	46	24,542
2	578	...	...	184	1,660	18	11	1,227	231	16	1,503	...	...	...	3,163
105	13,795	7	1,133	4,585	216,526	1,302	7,272	25,699	21,035	3,054	58,362	6,170	80	733	281,871
04	489	...	40	163	7682	46	258	912	746	108	2070	219	03	26	10000

Statement showing the area held by

Description.	Hin												
	Alir.	Bania.	Bhat.	Brahman including Bengali Brahman.	Chhatttri.							Fakir and Goshain.	Kalwar.
					Ametia	Bais.	Gautam.	Janwar.	Kanhpuria, including Raj Kumar.	Others.	Total Chhatttri.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>TOTAL DISTRICT RAE BARELI.</b>													
Talúqdári ...	...	...	...	9,213	22,529	344,151	3,844	11,889	168,601	1,589	552,103	...	...
Single zamindári ...	456	4,198	...	14,539	1,140	12,820	358	1,572	11,591	5,945	33,426	2,314	3,361
Joint zamindári ...	569	893	61	12,804	3,031	15,496	562	1,865	13,049	5,190	39,193	125	47
Imperfect pattidári ...	...	1,669	88	15,154	4,399	22,426	2,368	2,424	42,037	5,936	79,590	12	73
Perfect pattidári ...	...	...	...	2,021	684	2,133	559	154	2,176	4	5,710	...	...
Bhaiyachara ...	...	1	...	298	647	2,836	...	...	1,307	74	4,864	...	...
Subsettled ...	...	205	...	6,051	869	22,992	1,706	423	11,216	3,479	40,685	178	30
Miscellaneous property	8	100	6	539	179	431	25	78	774	74	1,561	39	3
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>7,066</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>60,652</b>	<b>33,478</b>	<b>423,285</b>	<b>9,422</b>	<b>17,905</b>	<b>250,751</b>	<b>22,291</b>	<b>757,132</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>3,514</b>
<b>Percentage ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>37.81</b>	<b>.84</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>22.40</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>67.62</b>	<b>.24</b>	<b>.31</b>

सत्यमेव जयते

## DIX IV.

each caste in the Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

du.					Muhammadian.									
Kayasth.	Khatti.	Kurmi.	Others.	Total Hindu.	Rajput.	Pathan.	Saiyed.	Sheikh.	Others.	Total Muhammadian.	Christian.	Sikh.	Government property.	GRAND TOTAL.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
6,011	19,997	2,946	...	690,300	8,896	19,785	10,907	5,778	...	45,366	...	44,356	1,976	681,998
7,156	121	180	2,135	67,886	227	4,146	20,829	11,851	3,031	39,584	384	2,136	2,355	112,345
12,473	...	1,141	2,635	69,941	3,436	13,101	5,322	11,574	5	33,438	6,046	1,048	275	110,748
9,907	1,460	4,146	61	112,160	5,038	555	3,445	6,734	352	16,124	...	73	523	128,880
267	...	297	418	8,713	...	...	580	40	...	620	...	49	58	9,440
915	...	2,494	1	8,573	3,087	10	1,232	259	7	4,595	...	...	39	13,297
1,563	826	4,401	641	54,583	...	1,299	1,202	831	...	3,332	...	...	136	58,051
611	19	27	242	3,155	168	45	1,263	301	16	1,793	...	2	16	4,966
38,903	22,423	15,632	6,133	915,311	20,852	38,941	44,280	37,368	3,411	144,852	6,430	47,664	5,378	1,119,635
3.47	2.00	1.39	.55	81.74	1.87	3.18	3.95	3.34	.30	12.94	.58	4.26	.48	100.00

सत्यमेव जयते

Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area, including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants, including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption area, excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<b>TALÚQDÁRI ORDINARY SETTLED.</b>				<b>Acres.</b>	<b>Acres.</b>	<b>Acres.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs. a. p.</b>	<b>Acres.</b>
1	Talúqa Thulrai Khajurgaon, Rana Sir Shankar Baksh, K. C. I. E.	Rae Bareli ... Dalmau ... Khiron ... Sareni ... Salon ...	17 70 15 7 ...	3 12 ... 1 2	14,534 53,991 8,341 4,493 794	8,913 25,246 4,320 2,790 401	8,133 22,402 4,410 3,112 266	39,387 1,33,160 27,485 13,489 1,755	4 13 6 5 15 1 6 3 9 4 5 4 6 9 7	690 3,757 420 292 140
		Total, Khalsa ...	109	18	82,153	41,070	38,323	2,15,276	5 9 10	5,299
	Sub-settled ...	Rae Bareli ...	3	1	2,590	1,603	1,255	7,302	5 13 1	423
	Ditto ...	Dalmau ...	3	1	1,651	735	321	2,136	6 10 6	422
	Ditto ...	Khiron ...	2	...	1,904	1,029	515	3,523	6 13 5	521
	Ditto ...	Sareni ...	2	...	425	259	172	1,167	6 12 7	91
		Total, sub-settled ...	10	2	6,570	3,626	2,263	14,128	6 3 10	1,457
		Total, Talúqa ...	119	20	88,723	44,696	40,586	2,29,404	5 10 5	6,756
2	Talúqa Tiloi, Raja Surpal Singh.	Mohanganj ... Dalmau ... Rae Bareli ... Rokha ... Parshadepur ... Salon ...	29 1 7 30 8 1	6 ... 2 1 1 ...	25,589 165 4,889 27,748 8,951 1,085	12,697 132 2,800 14,404 4,797 594	11,371 51 2,353 12,471 3,542 534	72,572 368 13,314 74,913 17,615 3,365	6 6 1 7 3 5 5 11 1 6 0 1 4 15 7 6 4 0	1,557 85 492 1,976 1,363 109
		Total, Khalsa ...	76	10	68,417	35,424	30,322	1,82,147	6 0 1	5,582
	Sub-settled ...	Mohanganj ...	...	1	252	181	154	1,055	6 13 7	27
	Ditto ...	Rokha ...	...	3	669	334	212	1,272	6 0 0	120
	Ditto ...	Parshadepur ...	2	1	1,703	1,039	769	4,605	5 15 10	280
		Total, sub-settled,	2	5	2,624	1,554	1,135	6,932	6 1 8	427
		Total, Talúqa ...	78	15	71,041	36,978	31,457	1,89,079	6 0 2	6,009
3	Talúqa Murar Mau, Raja Sheopal Singh.	Sareni ... Dalmau ...	92 1	1 ...	34,959 417	18,056 124	15,947 159	86,178 839	5 6 6 5 4 4	3,632 4
		Total, Khalsa ...	93	1	35,376	18,180	16,106	87,017	5 6 5	3,636
	Sub-settled ...	Sareni ...	4	...	728	409	391	2,009	5 2 2	73
		Total, Talúqa ...	97	1	36,104	18,589	16,497	89,026	5 6 8	3,709
4	Talúqa Simarpaha, Thakur Sher Bahadur Singh.	Rae Bareli ... Dalmau ... Sareni ... Khiron ...	9 21 8 6	... 1 ... ...	9,000 14,145 3,600 1,784	5,124 6,823 2,286 773	4,564 5,778 1,728 895	27,373 36,427 9,891 5,596	5 15 11 6 4 11 5 11 7 6 4 2	772 1,220 577 117
		Total, Talúqa ...	44	1	28,589	15,006	12,965	79,287	6 1 10	2,686

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each.

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayer.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Interme- diate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
3,316	4 12 11	836	518	43,021	48.8	18,449 0 0	21,005	21,005	21,005	13.8	2 8 4
19,296	5 2 2	2,710	371	1,54,795	47.9	67,549 0 0	74,087	74,087	74,087	9.9	2 14 11
2,108	5 0 4	88	99	29,582	48.8	13,032 0 0	14,425	14,425	14,425	10.7	3 5 5
1,328	4 8 5	20	...	14,837	47.6	5,948 0 0	7,060	7,060	7,060	18.7	2 8 6
683	4 14 1	...	...	2,438	48.6	907 1 10	1,110	1,185	1,185	30.6	2 15 3
26,731	5 0 9	3,654	988	2,44,673	48.2	1,05,885 1 10	1,17,687	1,17,762	1,17,762	11.2	2 13 11
1,855	4 6 2	134	298	8,993	42.9	3,138 0 0	3,829	3,859	3,859	22.0	2 6 6
2,032	4 13 1	25	262	3,931	45.7	1,552 0 0	1,715	1,795	1,795	15.6	2 7 1
2,300	4 6 8	...	299	5,524	49.9	2,786 0 0	2,760	2,760	2,760	10.9	2 10 11
473	5 3 2	...	93	1,547	45.2	661 0 0	700	700	700	5.6	2 11 3
6,660	4 9 2	159	952	19,995	45.6	8,137 0 0	9,004	9,114	9,114	12.0	2 8 3
33,891	4 15 1	3,813	1,940	2,64,668	48.1	1,14,022 1 10	1,26,691	1,26,876	1,26,876	11.3	2 13 6
8,726	5 9 8	331	841	80,788	48.1	27,290 3 0	35,960	38,865	38,865	42.4	3 1 0
428	5 0 7	...	...	796	47.7	366 0 0	380	380	380	3.8	2 14 0
2,272	4 9 11	36	50	15,572	47.8	5,517 4 6	6,890	7,435	7,435	34.7	2 10 6
9,420	4 12 3	520	885	83,968	47.5	29,321 4 0	36,650	39,905	39,905	36.1	2 12 4
5,920	4 8 6	760	255	24,040	48.4	10,155 11 0	11,650	11,650	11,650	14.5	2 6 10
582	5 8 7	...	30	3,917	48.5	1,400 0 0	1,750	1,900	1,900	35.7	3 3 2
27,348	4 14 6	1,647	2,061	2,00,081	47.9	74,050 6 6	93,280	1,00,135	1,00,135	35.2	2 13 3
110	4 1 2	...	42	1,123	44.9	364 0 0	440	505	505	38.7	2 12 8
502	4 2 11	...	121	1,653	42.0	450 0 0	560	685	685	52.2	2 0 10
1,317	4 11 3	70	436	5,556	47.3	2,455 5 3	2,615	2,625	2,625	6.9	2 8 5
1,929	4 8 3	70	599	8,332	45.8	3,269 5 3	3,615	3,815	3,815	16.7	2 7 3
29,277	4 13 11	1,717	2,660	2,17,413	48.5	77,319 11 9	96,895	1,03,950	1,03,950	37.0	2 13 10
17,128	4 11 5	438	30	1,03,714	48.3	43,845 0 0	50,103	50,103	50,103	14.2	2 12 5
17	4 4 0	...	...	856	45.5	370 0 0	390	390	390	5.4	3 2 4
17,145	4 11 5	438	30	1,04,570	48.3	44,215 0 0	50,493	50,493	50,493	14.2	2 12 5
397	5 7 0	...	119	2,287	44.2	914 0 0	1,010	1,010	1,010	10.5	2 7 6
17,542	4 11 8	438	149	1,06,857	48.2	45,129 0 0	51,503	51,503	51,503	14.1	2 12 4
3,715	4 13 0	509	62	31,535	48.5	12,417 0 0	15,280	15,280	15,280	23.1	2 15 9
6,151	5 0 8	441	171	42,848	48.8	18,907 0 0	20,900	20,900	20,900	10.1	3 1 0
2,712	4 11 2	20	...	12,623	48.8	5,425 0 0	6,160	6,160	6,160	13.5	2 11 1
606	5 2 10	20	8	6,214	49.4	2,898 0 0	3,070	3,070	3,070	5.9	3 15 7
13,184	4 14 6	990	241	93,220	48.7	39,647 0 0	45,410	45,410	45,410	14.5	3 0 5

Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area, including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants, including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption area, excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Máhal.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5	TALÚQDÁRI ORDINARY SETTLED—(continued). Talúqa Chandapur, Raja Jagmohan Singh.	Inhauna ...	1	...	1,421	532	459	3,510	7 10 4	85
		Mohanganj ...	1	...	1,040	599	481	2,446	5 1 4	121
		Semrauta ...	18	1	24,636	10,988	9,310	62,817	6 11 11	1,813
		Dalmau ...	1	...	1,008	506	491	3,486	7 1 7	42
		Hardoi ...	6	2	4,076	1,874	1,562	13,500	8 10 11	312
		Total, Khalsa ...	27	3	32,081	14,499	12,803	85,819	6 15 7	2,373
	Sub-settled ...	Hardoi ...	2	...	901	360	265	2,011	7 9 5	86
		Total, Talúqa ...	29	3	32,982	14,859	12,568	87,830	6 15 9	2,459
	Talúqa Gaura Kasehti, Thakur Sheo Narain Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	14	2	10,511	6,464	5,618	28,345	5 0 9	1,181
		Dalmau ...	16	2	11,079	5,518	4,459	27,079	6 1 2	1,257
		Sareni ...	7	...	4,694	3,034	2,487	13,915	5 9 6	669
		Total, Khalsa ...	37	4	26,284	15,046	12,564	69,339	5 8 9	3,107
		Sub-settled ...	3	...	1,340	568	364	2,598	7 2 2	217
6	Talúqa Koribar Sataon, Thakurain Dilraj Kuar.	Ditto ...	4	...	1,408	541	444	2,978	6 11 4	96
		Ditto ...	1	...	417	307	295	1,380	4 8 2	37
		Total, sub-settled, ...	8	...	3,165	1,416	1,103	6,906	6 4 2	350
		Total, Talúqa ...	45	4	29,449	16,462	13,667	76,245	5 9 3	3,457
		Rae Bareli ...	24	1	24,850	13,972	13,305	59,486	4 7 6	2,060
		Dalmau ...	8	...	5,280	2,606	2,455	13,339	5 6 11	249
		Sareni ...	1	...	2,073	948	945	4,673	4 15 1	16
		Khiron ...	1	...	433	335	241	1,237	5 2 2	93
		Total, Khalsa ...	34	1	32,636	17,861	16,946	78,735	4 10 4	2,418
	Sub-settled ...	Rae Bareli ...	1	...	519	332	207	1,192	5 12 2	127
		Total, Talúqa ...	35	1	33,155	18,193	17,153	79,927	4 10 6	2,545
8	Talúqa Shahmau, Raja Sukhmangal Singh.	Mohanganj ...	6	8	5,812	3,056	2,235	14,066	6 4 8	833
		Rokha ...	17	1	19,442	9,126	7,049	44,818	6 5 9	1,985
		Total, Khalsa ...	23	9	25,254	12,182	9,284	58,884	6 5 6	2,818
	Sub-settled ...	Parshadepur ...	1	...	883	479	407	3,068	7 8 7	61
		Ditto ...	2	2	214	1,122	872	5,327	6 1 9	258
		Total, sub-settled, ...	3	2	1,097	1,601	1,279	8,395	6 9 0	319
	Total Talúqa ...		26	11	26,351	13,783	10,563	67,279	6 5 11	3,137

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayar.	Deduction for sif and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Interme- diate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
579	6 13 0	...	14	4,075	46.6	1,560 0 0	1,900	1,900	1,900	21.8	3 9 2
5.1	4 8 10	...	27	2,970	47.1	926 4 0	1,400	1,400	1,400	51.2	2 5 5
8,465	4 10 2	350	543	71,029	44.6	24,505 14 3	30,630	31,665	31,665	29.2	2 15 0
255	6 1 2	...	41	3,700	47.3	1,509 0 0	1,750	1,750	1,750	15.9	3 7 4
1,714	5 9 4	50	279	15,975	49.3	6,191 12 0	7,465	7,465	7,465	20.9	3 15 10
11,534	4 13 9	400	904	96,849	45.6	34,692 14 3	43,145	44,180	44,180	27.2	3 0 9
490	5 11 2	...	89	2,412	45.6	943 0 0	1,100	1,100	1,100	16.9	3 0 11
12,024	4 14 3	400	993	99,261	45.6	35,635 14 3	44,245	45,280	45,280	27.1	3 0 9
5,953	5 0 8	657	66	34,889	46.0	11,956 10 4	14,945	16,055	16,055	34.3	2 7 9
6,185	5 1 11	313	...	33,877	47.3	12,184 0 0	15,230	16,016	16,016	32.2	2 14 2
3,292	4 14 9	15	50	17,172	48.1	7,291 0 0	8,260	8,260	8,260	13.3	2 11 7
15,730	5 1 0	985	116	85,938	46.9	31,431 10 4	38,435	40,331	40,331	28.3	2 10 11
1,291	5 8 0	...	138	3,554	48.4	1,678 0 0	1,724	1,769	1,769	5.4	3 1 10
296	5 2 8	55	48	3,481	46.1	1,045 0 0	1,265	1,475	1,665	53.6	2 15 6
175	4 11 8	...	85	1,416	42.4	532 0 0	600	600	600	1.28	1 15 3
1,865	5 5 3	55	275	8,551	46.6	3,255 0 0	3,589	3,844	3,971	22.1	2 12 11
17,595	5 1 5	1,000	391	91,489	47.2	31,686 10 4	42,024	44,175	44,305	27.7	2 10 5
8,218	3 15 10	1,153	15	68,810	46.9	27,632 13 0	33,270	33,270	33,270	20.4	2 0 3
1,248	4 13 7	192	10	14,720	49.6	6,543 0 0	7,350	7,350	7,350	11.6	2 13 1
61	3 13 0	100	49	4,785	48.1	2,011 0 0	2,300	2,300	2,300	12.7	2 6 10
485	4 2 3	...	42	1,580	47.4	729 0 0	750	750	750	4.2	2 3 10
3,472	4 1 4	1,214	117	89,934	48.3	36,975 13 0	43,670	43,670	43,670	18.1	2 7 2
557	4 6 2	...	78	1,671	44.0	534 0 0	665	735	735	37.6	2 3 5
10,429	4 1 6	1,444	195	91,695	48.4	37,510 13 0	44,335	44,405	44,405	18.2	2 7 1
5,062	4 14 0	30	193	18,053	47.5	5,889 0 0	7,250	8,599	8,599	45.9	2 12 11
9,098	4 9 4	255	860	53,511	47.1	18,318 13 0	22,950	25,110	25,110	34.8	2 12 0
13,169	4 10 9	285	965	71,351	47.2	24,237 13 0	30,200	33,700	33,700	39.0	2 12 3
353	5 12 7	...	...	3,421	46.7	1,200 0 0	1,500	1,600	1,600	33.3	3 5 5
1,082	4 3 8	...	243	6,099	46.7	1,918 12 0	2,450	2,750	2,850	48.5	2 8 8
1,445	4 8 2	...	320	9,520	46.7	3,118 12 0	3,950	4,350	4,450	42.6	2 12 6
14,645	4 10 6	285	1,285	80,884	47.2	27,356 9 0	34,150	38,050	38,150	39.4	2 12 3

## Statement showing the area held by each taluqdār and

Serial number.	Name of taluqa.	Name of pargana in which taluqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area, including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants, including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption area, including grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahal.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
9	TALUQDARI ORDINARY SETTLED—(continued). Taluqa Tikari, Babu Ganga Bakhsh.	Mohanganj ...	3	7	2,523	1,468	1,313	8,915	6 12 8	175
		Rae Bareli ...	4	1	2,906	1,639	1,347	7,819	5 12 0	365
		Rokha ...	8	...	7,212	3,637	2,870	20,879	7 4 4	776
		Parshadepur ...	3	...	2,259	1,194	941	6,337	6 11 9	269
		Salon ...	13	4	5,565	3,287	3,008	18,555	6 2 8	400
		Total, Khalsa ...	31	12	20,465	11,225	9,479	62,505	6 9 7	1,985
	Sub-settled ...	Mohanganj ...	3	1	1,015	505	426	2,505	5 14 1	84
		Total, Taluqa ...	34	13	21,480	11,730	9,905	65,010	6 8 11	2,069
	Taluqa Kurri Sudaull, Raja Rampal Singh.	Bachhrawan ...	12	4	20,418	11,334	9,370	48,713	4 10 8	2,182
		Rae Bareli ...	5	1	5,652	3,306	3,206	12,327	3 13 6	414
		Total, Khalsa ...	17	5	26,070	14,640	12,576	56,045	4 7 3	2,596
10	Sub-settled ...	Bachhrawan ...	1	1	598	329	68	305	4 7 9	253
		Total, Taluqa ...	18	6	26,668	14,969	12,644	56,350	4 7 4	2,849
	Taluqa Sheogarh Bainsinghpur, Raja Rameshwar Bakhsh.	Kumhrawan ...	24	1	14,902	7,092	5,219	39,410	7 8 10	1,693
		Ditto ...	1	...	3,395	1,764	1,322	8,559	6 7 7	331
		Total, Taluka ...	25	1	18,297	8,856	6,541	47,969	7 5 2	2,024
	Taluqa Simri, Thakurain Parson Kuar.	Rae Bareli ...	1	2	7,450	4,230	4,079	20,466	5 0 4	397
		Khiron ...	15	1	8,214	4,342	3,903	21,809	6 5 8	526
		Total, Khalsa ...	16	3	15,664	8,572	7,982	45,275	5 10 9	923
		Rae Bareli ...	...	2	520	271	217	1,448	6 10 9	58
	Sub-settled Ditto ...	Khiron ...	5	1	1,989	1,349	1,051	4,820	4 9 4	626
		Total, Sub-settled, ...	5	3	2,509	1,620	1,268	6,268	4 15 1	684
		Total, Taluqa ...	21	6	18,203	10,192	9,250	51,543	5 9 2	1,607
11	Taluqa Hamir mau, Kola Thakur Rudrap Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	11	...	4,412	2,322	2,051	12,442	6 1 1	329
		Dalmau ...	13	2	6,911	2,971	3,549	17,988	5 1 1	531
		Sareni ...	3	1	1,925	597	426	2,261	5 4 11	183
		Khiron ...	8	...	3,818	1,824	1,724	12,161	7 0 8	132
		Total, Taluqa ...	35	3	17,066	7,714	6,750	44,852	6 10 5	1,175
	Taluqa Hamir mau, Kola Thakur Rudrap Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	11	...	4,412	2,322	2,051	12,442	6 1 1	329
		Dalmau ...	13	2	6,911	2,971	3,549	17,988	5 1 1	531
12	Taluqa Hamir mau, Kola Thakur Rudrap Singh.	Sareni ...	3	1	1,925	597	426	2,261	5 4 11	183
		Khiron ...	8	...	3,818	1,824	1,724	12,161	7 0 8	132
		Total, Taluqa ...	35	3	17,066	7,714	6,750	44,852	6 10 5	1,175
		Rae Bareli ...	11	...	4,412	2,322	2,051	12,442	6 1 1	329
		Dalmau ...	13	2	6,911	2,971	3,549	17,988	5 1 1	531
		Sareni ...	3	1	1,925	597	426	2,261	5 4 11	183
	Taluqa Hamir mau, Kola Thakur Rudrap Singh.	Khiron ...	8	...	3,818	1,824	1,724	12,161	7 0 8	132
		Total, Taluqa ...	35	3	17,066	7,714	6,750	44,852	6 10 5	1,175

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayer.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area
							Initial.	Intermediate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
924	5 4 5	40	40	9,839	45.9	2,615 0 0	3,565	4,515	4,515	72.6	3 1 3
1,856	5 1 4	285	111	9,849	47.9	3,431 0 0	4,290	4,608	4,608	34.3	2 13 0
3,925	5 0 11	677	480	25,001	45.4	6,982 2 0	8,710	10,025	11,350	62.6	3 2 0
1,515	5 10 1	130	80	7,902	45.9	2,422 10 1	3,025	3,325	3,625	49.6	3 0 7
1,917	4 12 8	190	240	20,422	46.0	6,518 3 7	8,145	8,795	9,385	44.0	2 13 8
10,137	5 1 8	1,322	951	73,013	45.9	21,968 15 8	27,735	31,268	33,483	52.5	2 15 10
374	4 7 3	...	31	2,844	46.9	954 9 0	1,145	1,335	1,335	39.9	2 10 4
10,511	5 1 1	1,322	986	75,857	45.9	22,923 8 8	28,880	32,603	34,818	51.5	2 15 1
8,728	4 0 0	725	164	53,007	50.0	24,082 0 0	26,500	26,500	26,500	10.0	2 5 5
1,718	4 2 5	403	...	14,448	46.8	5,619 0 0	6,765	6,765	6,765	20.4	2 0 9
10,446	4 0 5	1,128	164	67,455	49.3	29,701 0 0	33,265	33,265	33,265	11.9	2 4 4
1,006	3 15 7	...	168	1,143	47.7	276 0 0	545	545	545	97.4	1 10 6
11,452	4 0 3	1,128	332	68,598	49.3	29,977 0 0	33,810	33,810	33,810	12.8	2 4 3
10,658	6 4 9	40	688	49,420	48.9	19,598 0 0	24,190	24,190	24,190	23.4	3 6 7
1,761	5 5 1	...	...	10,320	44.9	3,753 0 0	4,640	4,640	4,640	23.6	2 10 1
12,419	6 2 2	40	688	59,740	48.2	23,351 0 0	28,830	28,830	28,830	23.5	3 4 1
1,617	4 1 2	540	268	22,355	48.7	8,911 0 0	10,890	10,890	10,890	22.2	2 9 2
2,518	4 12 7	86	216	27,197	48.1	10,943 0 0	13,085	13,085	13,085	19.6	3 0 3
4,135	4 7 8	626	484	49,552	48.4	19,854 0 0	23,975	23,975	23,975	20.7	2 12 9
276	4 12 2	...	70	1,654	42.3	...	625	700	700	...	2 9 4
3,321	5 4 11	...	613	7,528	47.2	3,260 8 0	3,555	3,555	3,555	9.01	2 10 2
3,597	5 4 2	...	683	9,182	46.3	3,260 8 0	4,180	4,255	4,255	...	2 10 0
7,732	4 13 1	626	1,167	58,734	48.1	23,114 8 0	28,155	28,230	28,230	22.1	2 12 6
1,502	4 13 5	97	54	14,077	48.5	5,199 8 7	6,825	6,825	6,825	24.1	2 15 0
2,534	5 8 5	227	10	21,139	47.9	8,409 1 0	10,241	10,241	10,241	21.8	3 7 2
1,671	5 13 8	30	...	3,262	47.2	1,506 0 0	1,590	1,590	1,590	55.7	2 10 7
692	5 3 11	22	110	12,765	49.1	6,043 0 0	6,265	6,265	6,265	3.6	3 6 11
6,289	5 5 8	376	174	51,343	48.5	21,157 9 7	24,921	24,921	24,921	16.2	3 3 8

## Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption areas, excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mañál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	TALÚQDARI ORDINARY SETTLED—(continued).				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs a. p.	Acres.
14	Talúqa Narindpur Charhar, Thakur Chhatardhari Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	11	1	7,230	3,728	2,836	15,278	5 6 2	1,045
		Dalman ...	11	2	4,408	2,423	2,109	14,163	6 11 5	376
		Sareni ...	8	...	2,923	1,841	1,593	10,046	6 4 11	354
		Total, Khalsa ...	30	3	14,561	7,992	6,538	39,487	6 0 7	1,775
	Sub-settled Ditto	Rae Bareli ...	...	1	457	298	179	922	5 2 5	123
		Sareni ...	1	...	358	207	129	688	5 5 4	80
		Total, Sub-settled,	1	1	815	505	308	1,610	5 3 7	203
		Total, Talúqa ...	31	4	15,376	8,497	6,846	41,097	6 0 1	1,978
15	Talúqa Ranapur Panrauli Chaudhrai Mitthan Kuar.	Khiron ...	16	...	10,192	5,062	4,531	29,850	6 9 5	935
		Sareni ...	1	...	224	126	122	437	3 9 4	10
		Sub-settled Ditto	4	1	2,105	1,115	812	6,402	7 14 2	223
		Total, Sub-settled,	5	1	2,329	1,241	934	6,839	7 5 2	233
		Total, Talúqa ...	21	1	12,521	6,303	5,465	36,689	6 11 5	1,168
16	Talúqa Siwan, Lal Jazbahadur Singh.	Semrauta ...	13	3	14,779	6,411	5,706	34,905	6 2 1	769
		Do. ...	1	2	1,218	547	457	3,275	7 2 8	108
		Total, Talúqa ...	14	5	15,997	6,958	6,163	38,240	6 3 3	877
17	Talúqa Rámpur Kalan, Sardars Vartab Singh and Daljit Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	1	...	380	284	269	1,375	5 1 9	29
		Khiron ...	1	...	991	554	633	4,280	6 10 11	10
		Sareni ...	13	1	8,486	4,148	3,311	18,976	5 11 4	910
		Total, Khalsa ...	15	1	9,857	4,996	4,213	24,581	5 13 4	949
	Sub-settled Ditto	Dalman ...	1	...	318	185	184	1,258	6 13 5	2
		Khiron ...	1	...	361	249	174	708	4 1 1	78
		Total, Sub-settled,	2	...	679	434	358	1,966	5 7 10	80
		Total, Talúqa ...	17	1	10,536	5,430	4,571	26,547	5 12 11	1,029
18	Talúqa Rahwan, Thakur Udayraj Kunwar.	Bachhawan ...	...	1	479	233	266	1,767	6 10 3	19
		Rae Bareli ...	24	1	10,420	5,374	4,719	23,622	5 0 1	849
		Total, Khalsa ...	24	2	10,899	5,667	4,985	25,389	5 1 5	868

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayar.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Intermediate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
5,228	5 0 1	695	89	21,112	47.7	8,218 6 4	10,065	10,065	10,065	22.4	2 11 2
2,114	5 9 11	139	...	16,416	47.2	6,268 0 0	7,749	7,749	7,749	23.6	3 3 2
1,691	4 12 5	13	...	11,750	47.3	4,480 0 0	5,560	5,560	5,560	24.1	3 0 4
9,033	5 1 5	847	89	49,278	47.5	18,966 6 4	23,374	23,374	23,374	23.3	2 14 10
613	5 3 8	...	65	1,500	49.7	746 0 0	745	745	745	1.1	2 8 0
332	4 2 5	...	87	933	42.9	390 0 0	400	400	400	2.5	1 14 11
975	4 12 10	...	152	2,433	47.1	1,136 0 0	1,145	1,145	1,145	.8	2 4 3
10,008	5 0 11	847	241	51,711	47.4	20,102 6 4	24,519	24,519	24,519	22.3	2 14 1
5,412	5 12 7	730	91	35,901	47.0	14,620 0 0	16,878	16,878	16,878	15.4	3 5 4
35	3 8 0	20	...	402	46.7	230 0 0	230	230	230	...	1 13 2
1,171	5 4 0	...	249	7,324	44.1	3,048 7 9	3,233	3,233	3,233	6.3	2 14 5
1,206	5 2 7	20	249	7,816	44.3	3,273 7 9	3,463	3,463	3,463	5.8	2 12 8
6,618	5 10 8	750	340	43,717	46.5	17,893 7 9	20,341	20,341	20,341	12.5	3 3 8
3,820	4 15 6	414	607	38,592	46.7	13,926 6 2	17,640	18,032	18,032	29.6	2 13 0
718	6 10 4	...	112	3,881	41.6	1,239 0 0	1,490	1,615	1,615	30.3	2 15 3
4,338	5 2 9	414	719	42,473	46.2	15,165 6 2	19,130	19,647	19,647	29.7	2 13 2
161	5 8 10	30	...	1,566	49.8	743 0 0	780	780	780	4.9	2 11 11
53	5 4 10	60	...	4,343	49.5	1,792 0 0	2,150	2,150	2,150	19.9	3 13 0
4,413	4 14 1	56	66	23,109	48.4	9,783 0 0	11,340	11,340	11,340	15.8	2 11 9
4,657	4 14 6	146	66	29,318	48.6	12,318 0 0	14,270	14,270	14,270	15.8	2 13 8
6	3 0 0	46	...	1,310	42.7	465 0 0	560	560	560	20.4	3 0 5
436	5 9 5	...	71	1,073	46.6	482 0 0	500	500	500	3.7	2 0 2
442	5 8 4	46	71	2,383	44.8	947 0 0	1,060	1,060	1,060	11.9	2 7 1
5,099	4 15 3	192	137	31,701	48.3	13,265 0 0	15,330	15,330	15,330	15.5	2 13 2
123	6 7 7	...	...	1,890	48.9	739 0 0	925	925	925	25.2	3 2 6
4,514	5 5 1	422	280	28,278	45.5	9,764 0 0	12,205	12,855	12,855	31.6	2 6 3
4,637	5 4 5	422	280	30,168	45.7	10,503 0 0	13,130	13,780	13,780	31.2	2 6 11

Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area, including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants, including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption areas, excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<b>TALÚQDÁR ORDINARY SETTLED—(continued).</b>				<b>Acres.</b>	<b>Acres.</b>	<b>Acres.</b>	<b>Rs.</b>	<b>Rs. s. p.</b>	<b>Acre.</b>
	Taluqa Rahwan—(concluded).									
	Sub-settled ...	Dalman ...	...	3	508	316	222	1,289	5 12 8	77
		Total, Talúqa ...	24	5	11,402	5,983	5,207	26,678	5 1 11	945
19	Talúqa Shankarpur, Kuar Bhawan Niranjan Mukarji.	Sereni ...	1	...	223	192	192	1,463	7 9 11	1
		Dalman ...	17	1	6,690	3,921	4,113	27,451	6 10 6	113
		Total, Khalsa ...	18	1	6,913	4,113	4,305	28,914	6 11 7	114
	Sub-settled ...	Rae Bareli ...	1	...	486	232	197	1,003	5 1 6	69
		Total, Talúqa ...	19	1	7,399	4,345	4,502	29,917	6 10 3	183
20	Talúqa Nur-ud-dinpur, Babu Rampal Singh.	Salon ...	15	2	7,827	4,083	3,221	16,928	5 4 1	988
	Sub-settled ...	Do. ...	3	3	2,591	1,603	1,061	7,677	7 3 5	541
		Total, Talúqa ...	18	5	10,418	5,686	4,285	24,605	5 11 11	1,529
21	Talúqa Bela Bhela, Sardar Narain Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	10	1	8,365	4,541	4,205	24,734	5 14 1	510
	Sub-settled ...	Ditto ...	1	...	238½	151	88	302½	3 7 0	68
		Total, Talúqa ...	10½	1	8,603½	4,692	4,293	25,036½	5 3 4	578
22	Talúqa Udrehra, Thakur Bhagwan Bakhsh.	Bachhrawan ...	9	2	7,224	4,026	3,425	19,742	5 12 3	486
		Rae Bareli ...	1	...	306	158	97	747	7 11 3	67
		Khiron ...	2	...	875	475	383	3,130	8 2 9	103
		Total, Talúqa ...	12	2	8,405	4,659	3,905	23,619	6 0 9	656
23	Talúqa Khurehti, Sardar Autar Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	11	2	7,688	4,558	4,234	25,377	5 13 8	406
	Sub-settled ...	Ditto ...	1	...	238½	151	88	302½	3 7 0	68
		Total, Talúqa ...	11½	2	7,926½	4,709	4,422	25,679½	5 12 1	474
24	Talúqa Bahua, Thakur Fateh Bahadur Singh.	Inhauna ...	11	...	8,020	4,852	4,568	23,240	5 1 5	340
25	Talúqa Pahu, Thakur Rajindar Bahadur Singh.	Khiron ...	5	...	5,268	2,932	2,299	11,467	4 15 10	638
		Sereni ...	1	...	868	452	398	3,057	7 10 11	57
		Rae Bareli ...	...	1	1,657	782	718	6,033	8 6 6	72
		Total, Khalsa ...	6	1	7,793	4,166	3,415	20,557	6 0 4	767
	Sub-settled ...	Dalman ...	1	...	235	116	110	795	7 3 8	15
		Total, Talúqa ...	7	1	8,028	4,282	3,525	21,352	6 0 10	782

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayar.	Deduction for s/r and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Interme- diate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
436	5 10 7	...	30	1,695	48.5	819 0 0	820	820	820	1.1	2 9 6
5,073	5 5 9	422	310	31,863	45.8	11,322 0 0	13,950	14,600	14,600	28.8	2 7 1
6	6 0 0	...	60	1,409	46.1	488 0 0	650	650	650	33.2	3 6 2
608	5 6 1	260	281	28,038	47.6	10,651 0 0	13,365	13,365	13,365	25.5	3 6 6
614	5 6 2	260	341	29,447	47.6	11,139 0 0	14,015	14,015	14,015	25.8	3 6 6
272	3 15 11	...	17	1,258	41.7	357 0 0	445	525	525	47.1	2 4 2
886	4 13 4	260	358	30,705	47.4	11,496 0 0	14,540	14,460	14,540	26.5	3 5 5
4,080	4 2 1	215	121	21,102	47.4	8,215 0 0	10,100	10,100	10,100	22.9	2 7 4
2,437	4 8 1	...	459	9,655	44.2	3,888 0 0	4,200	4,275	4,275	10.0	2 10 5
6,517	4 4 2	215	580	30,757	46.4	12,103 0 0	14,300	14,375	14,375	18.8	2 8 5
2,669	5 3 9	570	146	27,827	47.5	10,406 3 0	13,206	13,206	13,206	26.9	2 14 6
2984	4 6 3	...	44	557	44.9	209 8 0	250	250	250	23.3	1 10 6
2,9674	5 2 2	570	190	28,384	47.4	10,615 11 0	13,456	13,456	13,456	26.7	2 13 11
1,757	3 9 10	530	240	21,780	48.8	8,369 0 0	10,645	10,645	10,645	27.2	2 10 4
144	2 2 5	...	...	891	45.9	310 0 0	410	410	410	32.2	2 9 6
737	7 2 6	...	...	3,867	47.1	1,280 0 0	1,625	1,820	1,820	42.2	3 13 4
2,638	4 0 4	530	249	28,538	47.1	9,959 0 0	12,680	12,875	12,875	29.3	2 12 2
1,866	4 9 6	427	1,020	26,650	46.2	9,378 0 0	11,720	12,325	12,325	31.4	2 11 3
2984	4 6 3	...	44	557	44.9	209 8 0	250	250	250	19.3	1 10 6
2,1644	4 8 10	427	1,064	27,207	46.2	9,587 8 0	11,970	12,575	12,575	31.2	2 10 9
1,948	5 11 8	454	78	25,564	49.5	10,374 0 0	12,650	12,650	12,650	21.9	2 9 9
4,064	6 5 11	120	64	15,587	48.5	6,554 0 0	7,565	7,565	7,565	15.4	2 9 3
279	4 14 4	...	...	3,336	47.3	1,294 0 0	1,580	1,580	1,580	22.2	3 7 11
344	4 12 5	120	...	6,497	45.2	2,060 8 0	2,575	2,925	2,925	41.9	3 11 10
4,687	6 1 9	240	64	25,420	47.4	9,908 8 0	11,720	12,070	12,070	21.8	2 14 3
91	6 1 1	...	49	837	40.0	275 0 0	335	335	335	22.7	2 14 2
4,778	6 1 9	240	113	26,257	47.2	10,183 8 0	12,055	12,405	12,405	21.8	2 14 3

## Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by Columns 8 and 9.	Assumption areas excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	TALÚQDÁR ORDINARY SETTLED - (continued).				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.
26	Talúqa Bhira Gobindpur, Sardar Nihal Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	5	1	4,113	2,655	2,639	11,453	4 5 5	161
		Dalman ...	4	...	4,594	1,983	1,891	13,511	7 2 3	216
		Total, Talúqa ...	9	1	8,707	4,638	4,530	24,964	5 8 2	377
27	Talúqa Pahre man, Mumtáz Ali Khan and others.	Bachhrawan ...	...	1	372	182	159	1,559	9 12 11	10
		Rae Bareli ...	10	1	9,385	4,138	2,936	16,398	5 9 4	1,347
		Total, Talúqa ...	10	2	9,757	4,320	3,095	17,957	5 12 9	1,357
28	Talúqa Hardaspur, Musammat Jugraj Kuar. Sub-settled ...	Rae Bareli ...	5	2	5,374	2,833	2,259	14,522	6 6 10	629
		Ditto ...	1	1	906	473	414	2,658	6 6 9	82
		Total, Talúqa ...	6	3	6,280	3,306	2,673	17,180	6 6 10	711
29	Talúqa Azizabad, Shaikh Subhán Ahmad. Sub-settled ...	Salon ...	11	6	5,396	2,828	2,287	17,379	7 9 7	520
		Do. ...	4	...	417	332	225	1,301	5 12 6	99
		Total, Talúqa ...	15	6	5,813	3,160	2,512	18,680	7 6 11	619
30	Talúqa Lodhwari, Mian Inder Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	2	...	4,966	2,974	3,135	19,858	6 5 4	128
31	Talúqa Amawan, Singh Muhammad Said Khan. Sub-settled ...	Ditto ...	6	10	6,319	3,425	2,537	13,578	5 5 8	955
		Ditto ...	...	1	51	42	35	272	7 12 4	7
		Total, Talúqa ...	6	11	6,370	3,467	2,572	13,850	5 6 2	962
32	Talúqa Kathgar, Babu Sheo Singh.	Sareni ...	1	...	601	330	287	1,443	5 0 5	61
		Dalman ...	10	...	5,745	2,396	2,284	13,001	5 11 1	342
		Total, Talúqa ...	11	...	6,346	2,726	2,571	14,444	5 9 10	403
33	Talúqa Usah, Babu Sheo Sahai Singh.	Kumhrawan ...	6	...	5,041	2,469	2,114	15,025	7 1 9	365
34	Talúqa Dehra, Raja Rudr Partab Singh.	Semrauta ...	6	...	3,542	1,782	1,761	10,965	6 3 7	64
		Rokha ...	1	...	820	531	415	2,120	5 1 9	126
		Total, Khalsa ...	7	...	4,362	2,313	2,176	13,085	6 0 2	190
	Sub-settled ...	Semrauta ...	1	...	839	385	156	1,322	8 7 7	231
		Total, Talúqa ...	8	...	5,201	2,698	2,332	14,407	6 2 10	421

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resultant.	Date at which valued	Sayar.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Intermediate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
676	4 3 2	182	220	12,091	42.7	3,573 3 5	4,465	5,165	5,165	44.5	1 15 2
1,026	1 12 0	380	116	14,801	46.9	5,303 0 0	6,630	6,950	6,950	31.1	3 8 1
1,702	4 8 2	562	336	26,892	45.1	8,876 3 5	11,095	12,115	12,115	36.4	2 9 10
44	4 6 5	...	6	1,597	40.7	484 0 0	560	650	650	34.9	3 9 2
6,708	1 15 8	30	340	22,796	42.7	7 195 0 0	8,995	9,730	9,730	35.2	2 5 7
6,752	1 15 7	30	346	24,393	42.5	7 679 0 0	9,555	10,380	10,380	35.2	2 6 5
3,458	5 8 0	229	46	18,163	47.2	7,005 0 0	8,580	8,580	8,580	22.4	3 0 5
428	5 3 6	...	...	3,086	41.6	984 0 0	1,255	1,275	1,285	31.6	2 11 7
3,886	5 7 5	229	46	21,249	46.4	7,989 0 0	9,835	9,855	9,865	23.5	2 15 9
2,341	4 8 2	30	168	19,585	46.1	6,401 0 0	8,000	8,550	9,050	41.4	3 3 2
581	5 14 5	...	107	1,778	44.4	675 0 0	770	790	790	17.0	2 6 1
2,928	4 11 8	30	275	21,363	46.1	7,076 0 0	8,770	9,340	9,840	39.0	3 10 0
385	3 0 1	428	15	20,656	45.5	6,744 1 3	8,430	9,410	9,410	39.5	3 2 8
4,359	1 9 0	205	...	18,142	48.3	6,963 3 3	8,762	8,762	8,762	25.8	2 8 11
11	6 4 7	...	...	316	31.6	...	100	100	100	...	2 6 1
4,403	4 9 3	205	...	18,458	48.0	6,963 7 3	8,862	8,862	8,862	27.3	2 8 11
312	5 1 0	15	...	1,770	49.4	750 0 0	875	875	875	16.7	2 10 4
1,811	5 4 9	348	19	15,141	48.7	6,406 0 0	7,380	7,380	7,380	15.2	3 1 3
2,123	5 4 3	363	19	16,911	48.8	7,156 0 0	8,255	8,255	8,255	15.3	3 0 5
1,968	5 6 3	...	317	16,646	48.1	6,439 0 0	8,010	8,010	8,010	24.1	3 3 11
310	4 13 6	205	25	11,455	46.3	4,083 0 0	5,100	5,305	5,305	29.9	2 15 8
520	4 2 0	20	...	2,669	45.1	950 10 0	1,200	1,200	1,200	26.2	2 4 2
830	4 5 11	225	25	14,115	46.1	5,033 10 0	6,300	6,505	6,505	29.2	2 13 0
1,169	5 1 0	...	357	2,134	45.0	762 7 3	960	960	960	25.9	2 8 0
1,999	4 12 0	225	382	16,249	45.9	5,796 1 9	72,60	7,465	7,465	28.8	2 12 3

Statement showing the area held by each taluqdār and

Serial number.	Name of taluqa.	Name of pargana in which taluqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain-rented area.	Date given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption areas excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahal.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acrea.
35	Taluqa Panhauna, Rawat Sheoratan Singh.	Inhauna ...	8	...	6,158	2,245	2,061	13,943	6 12 3	216
	Sub-settled ...	...	...	1	134	58	54	406	7 8 4	4
		Total, Taluqa ...	8	1	6,292	2,303	2,115	14,349	6 12 6	220
36	Taluqa Binohra, Musammat Fakhr-ul-nissa and Badr-ul-nissa.	Rae Bareli ...	7	4	4,132	2,123	1,842	11,524	6 4 1	364
	Sub-settled ...	Ditto ...	1	1	294	173	92	662	7 3 2	82
		Total, Taluqa ...	8	5	4,426	2,296	1,934	12,186	6 4 9	446
37	Taluqa Bara, Thakur Bisheshur Bhakhsh.	Parshadepur ...	8	1	3,860	2,195	1,636	9,706	5 14 11	596
38	Taluqa Sehgaon Pachhimgaon, Chaudhri Gauri Shankar.	Kumhrawan ...	3	...	2,946	1,478	1,254	9,700	7 11 9	185
39	Taluqa Pandri Ganeshpur, Shahzada Shahdeo Singh.	Ditto ...	3	...	3,301	1,714	1,483	9,114	6 2 4	313
		Rae Bareli ...	1	2	308	149	102	472	4 10 0	48
		Total, Khalsa ...	4	2	3,609	1,863	1,585	9,586	6 0 9	361
	Sub-settled ...	...	...	1	15	10	...	...	...	10
		Total, Taluqa ...	4	3	3,624	1,873	1,585	9,586	6 0 9	371
40	Taluqa Deogana, Thakur-ain Tikar Kuar.	Dalman ...	7	2	2,317	1,461	1,311	7,981	6 1 5	181
41	Taluqa Dehli, Babu Bakht-awar Singh.	Kumhrawan ...	3	...	2,655	1,279	1,043	6,862	6 9 4	223
42	Taluqa Khajuri, Thakur Balbhaddar Singh.	Rae Bareli ...	1	1	951	548	453	1,159	2 8 11	147
		Dalman ...	2	...	1,601	803	652	3,926	6 0 4	178
		Total, Taluqa ...	3	1	2,552	1,351	1,105	5,085	4 9 7	325
43	Taluqa Raghopur, Mir Ahmad Jan.	Hardoi ...	2	...	2,046	869	634	4,821	7 9 8	217
44	Taluqa Khanpur, Chaudhri Mustafa Husain (Bara Banki).	Semrauta ...	1	6	2,221	1,002	824	5,620	6 13 1	192
45	Taluqa Khanpur, Chaudhri Bechnan Nissa (Bara Banki).	...	...	6	2,149	1,029	1,057	5,913	5 9 6	50
46	Taluqa Gaura (Unao), Thakur Kailas Bakhs.	Khiron ...	4	...	1,181	748	532	4,937	8 14 1	196
47	Taluqa Pariawan, Sheikh Ahmad Husan Khan.	Salon ...	3	4	1,143	771	755	5,830	7 10 11	20
48	Taluqa Kesarwa (Sutha) Musammat Subhnath Kuar.	Dalman ...	...	4	2,054	786	693	4,046	5 13 0	110
		Rae Bareli ...	1	...	152	100	114	482	4 3 8	1
		Total, Taluqa ...	1	4	2,206	886	810	4,528	5 9 5	111

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each--(continued).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayar.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Intermediate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
1,109	5 2 2	38	197	14,893	46.4	5,231 0 6	6,075	6,915	6,915	32.2	3 1 3
29	7 4 0	...	...	435	45.9	126 12 0	160	200	200	57.5	3 7 2
1,138	5 2 9	38	197	15,328	46.4	5,357 12 6	6,235	7,115	7,115	32.8	3 1 5
1,851	5 1 4	166	86	13,455	47.6	5,036 0 0	6,415	6,415	6,415	27.3	3 0 4
440	5 5 10	...	40	1,002	46.2	339 0 0	410	475	480	44.5	2 13 4
2,291	5 2 2	166	126	14,517	47.5	5,375 0 0	6,825	6,890	6,905	28.5	3 0 1
2,751	4 9 10	75	108	12,424	48.0	4,705 2 3	5,835	5,945	5,945	25.0	2 11 4
1,010	5 7 4	...	136	10,574	48.2	4,164 0 0	5,100	5,100	5,100	22.4	3 7 2
1,217	3 14 2	...	402	9,929	48.3	3,787 0 0	4,800	4,800	4,800	26.8	2 12 9
231	4 13 0	...	50	653	47.0	215 0 0	270	307	307	42.8	2 0 11
1,448	4 0 1	...	452	10,582	48.2	4,002 0 0	5,070	5,107	5,107	27.6	2 11 10
31	3 1 7	...	...	31	48.4	5 0 0	15	15	15	200.0	1 8 0
1,479	3 15 3	...	152	10,613	48.2	4,007 0 0	5,085	5,122	5,122	27.8	2 11 3
921	5 1 5	12	90	8,824	47.8	3,342 0 0	4,220	4,220	4,220	26.3	2 14 2
917	4 3 11	50	38	7,821	48.5	3,044 0 0	3,800	3,800	3,800	24.8	2 15 7
547	4 1 2	71	...	1,827	48.2	782 13 3	880	880	880	12.4	1 9 8
809	4 8 9	18	...	4,753	47.8	2,639 0 0	2,270	2,270	2,270	11.3	2 13 3
1,400	4 5 2	89	...	6,580	47.8	2,821 13 3	3,150	3,150	3,150	11.6	2 5 3
1,266	5 15 9	200	165	6,155	51.0	2,520 0 0	3,080	3,080	3,080	21.7	3 8 9
854	4 7 2	16	...	6,490	46.5	2,410 4 0	3,020	3,020	3,020	25.3	3 0 3
213	1 4 2	20	10	6,136	48.1	2,410 12 0	2,950	2,950	2,950	22.3	3 13 10
1,199	6 1 2	5	20	6,162	46.0	2,145 0 0	2,710	2,835	2,835	32.1	2 12 7
105	5 4 0	...	145	5,790	43.40	1,486 4 0	1,855	2,130	2,510	68.9	3 4 1
510	4 10 2	294	48	4,802	46.5	1,797 0 0	2,235	2,235	2,235	24.4	2 13 5
5	5 0 0	...	...	487	45.2	193 0 0	220	220	220	13.9	2 3 2
515	4 10 3	294	48	5,289	46.4	1,990 0 0	2,455	2,455	2,455	23.4	2 12 4

Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption area excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acre.
49	Talúqa Amawan, Mumtaz Bibi.	Rae Bareli ...	1	6	1,722	863	572	3,050	5 5 4	330
	Sub-settled ...	Ditto ...	...	1	194	41	39	144	3 11 1	2
		Total, Talúqa ...	1	7	1,916	904	611	3,194	5 3 7	332
50	Talúqa Churihar Jaik, Thakurain Dariyao Kuar.	Dalmau ...	2	1	1,777	623	400	2,439	6 1 5	215
51	Talúqa Mainahar Kutra Musanmat Bilas Kuar.	Bachhrawan ...	1	...	1,356	795	732	3,174	4 5 5	72
52	Talúqa Pilkha, Thakurain Jugraj Kuar.	Dalmau ...	3	1	1,080	471	381	2,025	7 10 10	117
53	Talúqa Majhgawan Har-doi, Babu Beni Parshad.	Rae Pareli ...	1	...	566	250	209	1,572	7 8 4	45
54	Talúqa Kalakankar, Raja Rámpal Singh.	Salon ...	1	...	110	63	62	478	7 11 4	1
	Sub-settled ...	Do. ...	1	...	340	192	193	1,532	7 15 0	4
		Total, Talúqa ...	2	...	450	255	255	2,010	7 14 1	5
55	Talúqa Tirbedi Ganj, Rani Rukmin Kuar.	Bachhrawan ...	1	...	241	169	177	932	5 4 3	...
		Dalmau ...	1	...	156	92	89	812	9 2 0	3
		Total, Talúqa ...	2	...	400	261	266	1,744	6 8 12	3
56	Talúqa Rampur (district Sultánpur) Rudh Partab Singh.	Parshadepur ...	1	...	560	300	266	1,424	5 5 8	52
57	Talúqa Parhat, district Partábgarh, (sub-settled).	Semrauta ...	1	...	503	202	130	828	6 5 10	73
58	Talúqa Alipur Chakrai, Muhammad Mohsin.	Dalmau ...	...	2	154	95	85	728	8 9 0	15
59	Talúqa Rajpur (district Partábgarh) Lal Sripat Singh.	Parshadepur ...	1	...	221	169	70	643	9 3 0	35
60	Talúqa Maurawan, Bishe-sar Parshad.	Bachhrawan ...	...	1	128	73	60	565	9 6 8	1
61	Talúqa Rajpur (district Sitapur.) Thakurain Brij Nath Kuar.	Dalmau ...	...	1	101	69	72	615	8 8 8	...
		Total, Khalsa vil-lages.	886	152	645,307	331,611	289,296	16,99,315	5 13 8	57,180
		Total, Sub-settled,	63	30	35,644	20,518	14,701	92,566	6 4 8	6,174
		Total, Talúqdári ordinary settled.	949	182	680,951	352,129	303,997	17,91,881	5 14 4	63,354
TALÚQDÁRI.										
PERMANENTLY SETTLED.										
	Talúqa Maurawan ...	Hardoi ...	4	...	2,080	1,061	928	5,606	6 0 8	499
		Bachhrawan ...	18	1	15,530	6,831	6,157	43,264	7 0 5	1,513
		Total, Khalsa ...	17	1	17,610	7,892	7,085	48,870	6 14 4	2,012
	Sub-settled ...	Inhauna ...	1	...	495	293	208	1,440	6 14 9	96

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Savar.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Intermediate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
1,601	4 13 7	30	...	4,681	46.7	1,705 11 6	2,185	2,185	2,185	28.1	2 8 6
6	3 0 0	30	...	180	41.6	71 0 0	75	75	75	5.6	1 13 4
1,697	4 13 5	60	...	4,861	46.5	1,776 11 6	2,260	2,260	2,260	27.2	2 8 0
995	4 10 1	65	...	3,499	49.1	1,387 0 0	1,720	1,720	1,720	24.0	2 12 2
261	3 10 0	50	51	3,434	49.5	1,291 0 0	1,500	1,700	1,700	31.6	2 2 3
589	5 0 6	...	90	3,424	45.9	1,264 11 0	1,570	1,570	1,570	24.1	2 5 4
358	7 15 3	25	16	1,939	47.9	714 0 0	930	930	930	30.2	3 11 4
5	5 0 0	...	...	483	41.4	85 0 0	125	165	200	135.3	3 2 10
13	3 4 0	...	100	1,445	46.7	395 0 0	490	580	675	70.8	3 8 3
18	3 9 7	...	109	1,928	45.4	480 0 0	615	745	875	82.3	3 6 11
...	...	...	...	932	48.3	367 0 0	450	450	450	22.6	2 10 7
16	5 5 4	...	...	828	48.9	361 0 0	405	405	405	12.2	4 6 6
16	5 5 4	...	...	1,760	48.6	728 0 0	855	855	855	17.4	3 4 5
237	4 8 11	50	...	1,711	45.3	550 0 0	700	775	775	40.9	2 9 4
341	4 10 9	...	98	1,071	44.8	468 0 0	480	480	480	2.5	2 6 0
73	4 13 10	...	...	801	48.7	289 0 0	370	390	390	34.9	4 1 8
181	5 2 9	...	14	810	45.1	325 0 0	365	365	365	12.3	3 5 6
7	7 0 0	...	...	572	49.0	178 2 3	280	280	280	57.3	3 13 5
...	...	...	...	615	44.7	167 0 0	205	240	275	64.6	3 15 9
2,66,634	4 10 8	21,847	14,101	19,73,695	47.5	7,60,197 15 3	9,00,719	9,36,361	9,39,484	23.7	2 13 4
29,999	4 13 9	380	5,149	1,17,796	45.2	44,126 13 3	51,213	52,859	53,201	20.6	2 8 9
2,96,633	4 10 11	22,227	19,250	20,91,491	47.4	8,04,324 12 6	9,60,932	9,89,220	9,92,685	23.6	2 11 4
2,616	5 3 11	70	...	8,292	54.4	3,429 0 0	4,510	4,510	4,510	31.5	4 4 6
7,114	4 11 3	470	365	50,483	55.6	19,710 0 0	27,090	27,090	27,090	38.0	3 15 5
9,730	4 13 3	540	365	58,775	53.8	23,139 0 0	31,600	31,600	31,600	36.6	4 0 1
466	1 13 8	...	101	1,805	39.9	609 5 18	720	720	720	20.0	2 7 4

## Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area including grain-rented.	Cash-rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption area excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	TALÚQADÁRI PERMANENTLY SETTLED — (concluded).				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.
	Sub-settled	Bachhrawan	3	...	1,217	815	707	4,840	6 13 6	79
		Total, Sub-settled,	4	...	1,712	1,108	915	6,280	6 13 11	175
		Total, Talúqa	21	1	19,322	9,000	8,000	55,150	6 14 3	2,187
2	Talúqa Gopal Khara, (Unao) Thakur Baldeo Bakhsh.	Khiron	3	...	1,233	474	425	3,726	8 12 4	57
3	Talúqa Sisendi, Raja Chandra Shekhar.	Sareni	1	...	789	625	633	3,258	5 2 4	11
		Total, Talúqdári Permanently settled.	25	1	21,314	10,099	9,058	62,134	6 13 9	2,255
	SINGLE ZAMÍNDÁRI.									
1	M. Abdul Wahid Khan,	Rokha	3	...	5,109	2,529	2,040	14,143	6 14 5	426
2	Chaudhri Sharf-ud-din.	Inhauna	3	...	5,691	2,453	2,210	13,964	6 3 9	258
3	Muhammad Askari	Salon	9	3	5,140	2,350	1,833	11,770	6 6 9	486
4	Rawat Sheo Bahadur Singh	Inhauna	64	...	5,177	1,972	1,746	13,214	7 9 4	243
5	Hira Bibi	Semrauta	9	...	3,591	1,607	1,466	9,784	6 10 9	155
6	Mazhar Hussain (Mustafabad).	Salon	1	4	2,568	1,632	1,325	10,748	8 1 9	326
7	Yusuf Hussain, Unchabar.	Do.	3	4	4,177	2,002	1,666	8,319	4 15 11	533
8	Rawat Raghuraj Singh	Inhauna	24	...	3,070	1,402	1,269	8,500	6 11 2	159
9	Ahmad Ali Khan of Thulwansa.	Rae Bareli	4	1	2,121	1,164	839	5,530	6 9 5	234
10	Munshi Ram Sewak of Socntha.	Ditto	3	2	2,320	1,609	1,323	7,114	5 6 5	169
11	Mahabir Prasad of Barai-pur.	Ditto	6	4	2,445	1,348	995	4,777	4 12 10	354
12	Abdul Ali Khan	Parshadepur	3	...	1,608	895	784	4,807	6 2 1	128
13	Sital Singh, Grantee	Semrauta	1	...	1,679	665	506	3,571	7 0 11	163
14	Kayasth family of Dhira-pur.	Inhauna	3	4	1,274	597	485	3,549	7 5 1	136
15	Munshi Jainti Prasad	Rokha	1	4	1,122	619	533	3,178	5 14 4	88
16	Rani Sheopal Kuar of Chandapur.	Semrauta	1	...	237	119	119	950	7 15 9	5
17	Rustam Singh	Ditto	1	...	266	121	75	649	8 10 7	46
	Mufrid villages	Inhauna	1	1	1,259	525	431	2,710	6 4 7	106
		Mohanganj	4	2	3,277	1,661	1,210	8,033	6 10 3	460
		Kumhrawan	3	2	3,539	1,831	1,212	8,953	7 6 2	487
		Hardoi	2	1	1,250	447	319	2,132	6 10 11	130
		Bachhrawan	4	2	3,612	1,506	1,234	8,306	6 11 8	289
		Rae Bareli	27	27	17,272	9,089	8,007	46,726	5 13 4	1,518
		Khiron	8	6	3,053	1,923	1,612	9,496	5 14 3	353
		Sareni	5	3	1,489	1,044	863	4,603	5 5 4	218
		Dalman	23	29	13,949	6,990	5,922	40,233	6 12 10	1,303
		Rokha	8	16	8,587	4,383	3,559	23,983	6 11 10	854
	Sub-settled	Parshadepur	1	9	1,368	829	478	3,058	6 6 4	340
		Do.	1	...	402	167	130	614	4 11 7	38
		Salon	7	4	2,642	1,026	1,061	6,772	6 6 1	205
		Do.	5	5	1,759	1,139	856	5,618	6 9 0	280
		Rae Bareli	...	1	23	13	5	23	4 9 7	8
		Total, Single Zamín-dári.	159	134	111,076	55,657	46,157	2,95,887	6 6 7	10,558

## DIX. V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued)

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayar.	Deduction for sir and improve- ments.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Interme- diate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
364	4 9 9	...	30	5,174	46.4	2,124 1,931 0 0	2,400	2,400	2,400	13 0 24.3	2 15 1
830	4 11 10	...	131	6,979	41.7	2,733 2,479 7 0	3,120	3,120	3,120	14.2 25.9	2 13 1
10,566	4 13 3	540	496	65,754	52.8	25,872 23,285 7 0	34,720	34,720	34,720	34.2 49.1	3 13 9
430	7 9 0	...	10	4,146	49.9	1,701 1,531 0 0	2,070	2,070	2,070	21.7 35.2	4 5 10
57	5 2 11	...	...	3,315	19.8	1,578 1,420 0 0	1,650	1,650	1,650	14.5 16.2	2 10 3
11,047	4 14 5	540	506	73,215	52.5	24,151 26,236 7 0	38,440	38,440	38,440	31.8 46.5	3 12 11
1,870	4 6 3	30	120	15,933	45.2	5,021 4 0	6,275	6,750	7,200	43.4	2 13 6
1,363	5 4 6	65	197	15,195	46.1	5,299 13 3	6,150	7,000	7,000	32.0	2 13 8
2,253	4 10 2	45	120	13,948	48.4	4,975 0 0	6,220	6,750	6,750	35.7	2 13 6
1,752	7 3 4	133	84	15,045	44.6	4,550 0 0	5,635	6,720	6,720	47.7	3 6 6
745	4 12 11	70	83	10,517	46.2	3,734 4 0	4,500	4,765	4,865	30.3	3 0 5
1,454	4 7 4	...	201	12,001	40.5	3,029 0 0	3,800	4,330	4,860	60.4	2 15 8
2,071	3 14 2	...	225	10,165	45.2	3,457 0 0	4,310	4,600	4,600	33.1	2 4 9
993	6 3 11	48	159	9,382	46.9	3,293 1 0	3,950	4,400	4,400	33.6	3 2 2
1,504	5 1 10	110	...	7,144	48.3	2,795 0 0	3,395	3,455	3,455	23.6	2 1 6
887	5 4 0	100	516	7,535	42.3	2,315 0 0	2,920	3,210	3,230	39.5	2 0 1
1,430	4 0 8	27	30	6,204	48.6	2,250 5 1	2,812	2,977	2,977	31.8	2 3 1
672	5 1 0	190	56	5,613	45.4	2,006 14 11	2,475	2,550	2,550	27.1	2 13 7
956	5 13 10	...	193	4,334	46.3	1,501 8 0	1,875	2,000	2,000	33.2	3 0 1
698	5 2 1	...	161	4,086	47.1	1,314 1 7	1,781	1,806	1,926	46.5	3 3 9
320	3 10 2	...	60	3,438	45.7	1,203 5 0	1,470	1,570	1,570	30.5	2 8 6
25	5 0 0	...	...	975	45.1	273 0 0	345	385	440	61.1	3 11 2
256	5 9 0	...	20	885	45.2	263 4 0	330	400	400	52.1	3 4 10
549	5 2 10	...	28	3,231	46.1	1,093 14 0	1,490	1,490	1,490	36.2	2 13 4
2,580	5 9 9	...	692	9,921	44.7	2,901 11 4	3,555	4,730	4,440	52.9	2 10 9
2,857	5 13 10	...	208	11,602	48.8	5,023 11 2	5,665	5,665	5,665	12.7	3 1 6
731	5 10 0	30	29	2,864	50.0	1,286 0 0	1,430	1,430	1,430	11.2	3 3 2
1,435	1 15 6	30	130	9,641	48.3	3,644 0 0	4,340	4,655	4,655	27.7	3 1 5
7,484	1 14 11	837	802	54,245	45.1	18,925 0 0	22,738	21,098	21,463	29.3	2 11 1
1,951	5 8 5	...	188	11,259	46.3	4,189 1 0	5,055	5,175	5,210	24.3	2 11 1
965	4 6 10	10	61	5,517	47.5	1,702 0 0	2,445	2,530	2,620	53.9	2 8 2
6,832	5 3 11	234	675	46,624	47.9	18,158 5 2	21,307	21,951	21,951	20.9	3 2 1
3,799	1 7 2	43	969	26,856	45.2	8,566 11 0	10,635	11,645	12,085	41.1	2 15 6
1,645	1 13 5	...	345	4,358	45.7	1,604 2 5	1,950	1,970	1,970	22.2	2 6 0
138	3 10 1	...	22	730	41.1	250 0 0	300	300	300	20.0	1 12 3
862	4 3 8	...	45	7,589	46.9	2,684 0 0	3,252	3,432	3,547	32.2	3 7 4
1,259	1 2 7	...	537	6,340	44.7	2,010 0 0	2,405	2,625	2,835	41.0	2 7 10
23	1 1 0	...	...	46	45.7	15 0 0	21	21	21	4.0	...
52,359	4 15 4	2,002	6,985	3,43,263	45.9	1,10,344 4 11	1,44,831	1,54,875	1,57,625	31.0	2 13 4

## Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area including grain-rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain-rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9	Assumption areas excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	COPARCENARY BODIES. Landlord communities. (a) Nain community.				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.
	Hamidpur Baragaon estate.	Salon ...	7	9	8,308	4,315	3,116	19,721	6 5 3	1,078
	Pari estate ...	Do. ...	11	...	7,078	3,869	3,113	18,896	6 1 1	800
	Kharauli do. ...	Do. ...	5	2	3,867	1,760	1,409	9,722	6 14 5	336
	Piagpur Nidaura estate...	Do. ...	8	1	2,925	1,717	1,306	8,560	6 8 10	491
	Suchi estate ...	Do. ...	5	4	3,036	1,712	1,501	6,752	4 8 0	661
	Umron do. ...	Do. ...	3	...	2,817	1,351	1,127	6,833	6 1 0	264
	Aihari Buzurg estate ...	Do. ...	3	...	1,343	688	526	3,140	5 15 6	170
	Pachmad villages ...	Do. ...	10	...	8,305	4,108	3,842	15,064	4 2 6	623
	Chauhad ditto ...	Do. ...	6	5	7,005	3,142	2,714	17,061	6 4 7	434
	Joint zamindári ...	Do. ...	1	6	1,014	996	855	2,296	6 7 6	234
	Sub-settled under Nain...	Do. ...	16	...	6,450	4,101	2,442	17,581	7 3 2	1,698
	Kaupurias of Nain ...	Parshadepur ...	2	1	1,275	747	569	2,740	4 13 1	210
	Sub-settled ...	Ditto ...	7	3	3,603	2,334	1,723	8,996	5 3 6	604
	Total, Nain community.		81	31	57,056	30,810	23,743	1,38,262	5 13 3	7,603
	(b). Other Landlord Communities.									
	Bais of Binuaon ...	Rokha ...	3	3	5,167	2,581	1,768	12,416	7 0 4	765
	Itaura Buzurg co-sharers...	Salon ...	2	...	5,605	3,353	2,359	10,557	4 7 7	1,044
	Salon Chaudhri ...	Do. ...	6	3	3,456	2,092	1,702	11,098	6 8 4	421
	Zamindárs of Baradih ...	Do. ...	5	...	2,489	1,385	1,178	8,186	6 15 2	239
	Shahmau co-sharers ...	Mohanganj ...	...	27	2,669	1,531	1,348	8,549	6 5 5	233
	Arkha mahajans ...	Salon ...	4	7	1,980	1,172	827	7,050	8 8 7	354
	Kayasths of Akoharia ...	Do. ...	6	11	2,702	1,312	947	6,400	6 12 2	430
	Kayesths of Nasirabad ...	Rokha ...	6	9	2,178	1,201	946	6,128	6 7 8	255
	Dharai co-sharers ...	Salon ...	3	...	1,960	1,216	853	5,207	6 1 8	242
	Mamni Mahajans ...	Do. ...	3	2	1,226	658	442	3,632	8 3 6	216
	Kishundaspur co-sharers...	Do. ...	2	...	1,324	741	464	3,176	6 13 6	264
	Rajkumars of Baghel ...	Rokha ...	3	...	1,569	760	699	3,908	5 9 5	78
	Kayasth, of Parshadepur,	Parshadepur ...	3	...	541	324	255	1,483	5 13 1	66
	Total, other landlord communities.		46	62	32,866	18,326	13,788	87,799	6 5 10	4,607
	Total, landlord communities.		130	93	89,922	49,166	37,531	2,26,061	6 0 5	12,210
11	Cultivating communities,									
	Inhauna ...	...	36	9	30,353	14,306	10,650	70,892	6 10 4	3,964
	Mohanganj ...	...	12	14	8,779	4,644	3,010	22,317	7 6 8	1,667
	Semrauta ...	...	11	...	6,118	3,019	2,378	15,327	6 7 2	738
	Kumhrawan ...	...	12	4	8,743	4,269	2,565	18,762	7 5 0	1,897
	Hardoi ...	...	6	8	4,453	2,272	1,522	9,426	6 3 1	751
	Bachhrawan ...	...	8	6	6,672	3,169	2,248	14,350	6 6 2	1,044
	Bae Bareilly ...	...	52	24	36,528	18,380	14,261	83,849	5 14 1	5,119
	Kheron ...	...	20	11	12,883	5,554	5,219	34,336	6 9 3	1,431
	Sareni ...	...	2	5	757	542	363	2,091	5 12 2	174
	Palmau ...	...	39	18	20,828	11,859	8,007	49,618	6 3 2	3,110
	Rokha ...	...	15	18	17,473	9,037	5,946	39,999	6 11 7	3,460
	Parshadepur ...	...	11	10	6,828	3,811	2,801	15,058	6 8 8	1,280
	Salon ...	...	30	14	14,098	7,424	5,409	35,188	6 8 1	2,540
	Do. ...	...	2	...	570	397	352	2,022	5 11 11	55
	Total, cultivating communities.		256	141	175,083	88,683	61,231	4,13,235	6 6 6	27,230
	Total, coparcenary bodies		386	234	265,005	137,819	101,762	6,39,296	6 4 6	39,440

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(continued).

Resident	Rate at which valued.	Sayer.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area
							Initial.	Interme- diate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
5,020	4 10 6	190	56	24,875	47.8	9,357 15 9	11,230	11,885	11,885	27.0	2 12 9
3,524	4 6 6	205	73	22,552	47.9	8,899 11 11	10,480	10,795	10,795	21.3	2 12 7
1,611	4 14 2	25	55	11,333	47.1	3,929 3 6	4,967	5,342	5,342	35.8	3 0 7
2,290	4 10 7	...	128	10,722	48.0	4,607 0 0	4,985	5,110	5,110	27.5	3 0 0
2,357	3 9 1	...	630	8,479	47.1	3,797 3 7	3,995	3,995	3,995	5.2	2 5 4
1,355	4 12 1	150	50	8,188	47.5	3,245 0 0	3,890	3,890	3,890	2.0	2 14 1
777	4 9 2	...	...	3,917	47.8	1,425 0 0	1,795	1,865	1,865	31.6	2 11 7
2,075	3 5 3	180	122	18,097	49.8	7,910 0 0	8,905	9,020	9,020	14.0	2 3 2
2,006	4 9 11	320	78	19,809	46.2	6,951 13 3	8,385	8,705	8,920	28.3	2 13 5
1,110	4 11 11	...	241	3,165	48.1	1,353 8 8	1,525	1,525	1,525	12.7	1 8 10
8,560	5 0 8	200	1,736	24,605	46.7	9,134 11 10	10,857	11,247	11,477	25.4	2 12 9
6 6	3 2 9	30	50	3,286	46.8	1,353 5 5	1,535	1,585	1,585	17.1	2 1 11
2,653	4 6 3	35	421	11,233	45.4	4,324 7 11	5,117	5,117	5,117	18.3	2 3 1
33,934	4 7 5	1,335	3,640	1,69,891	47.4	65,689 1 10	77,666	80,081	80,326	22.8	2 9 9
3,575	4 10 9	40	1,150	14,881	46.8	6,217 8 0	6,855	6,975	6,975	12.2	2 11 3
3,758	3 9 7	...	313	14,002	48.3	6,520 0 0	6,700	6,775	6,775	3.9	2 0 4
2,163	5 2 4	...	415	12,840	40.9	4,110 11 8	5,080	5,260	5,260	27.9	2 8 3
1,161	4 13 9	20	...	9,367	46.7	3,195 0 0	3,875	4,375	4,375	36.9	3 2 6
988	4 4 6	...	126	9,121	45.6	2,794 10 6	3,612	4,182	4,217	53.7	2 12 11
2,045	5 12 5	...	213	8,891	47.6	2,718 4 3	3,418	3,843	4,238	64.2	3 9 10
1,999	4 10 5	...	618	7,781	45.2	2,810 12 0	3,303	3,471	3,521	25.3	2 10 11
916	3 11 4	...	168	6,906	44.4	2,328 3 0	2,855	3,010	3,065	31.6	2 8 10
1,074	4 5 8	...	303	5,958	46.6	2,410 0 0	2,730	2,775	2,775	15.1	2 4 6
1,356	6 4 5	50	72	4,966	47.2	1,535 12 0	1,820	2,100	2,345	52.7	3 9 0
1,297	4 14 7	...	156	4,317	45.8	1,635 0 0	1,945	1,980	1,980	21.1	2 10 9
331	4 3 11	...	...	4,239	45.1	1,506 6 0	1,835	1,925	1,925	27.8	2 8 6
221	4 13 10	...	24	1,780	44.9	643 0 0	765	800	800	24.4	2 7 6
21,047	4 9 0	119	3,558	1,05,358	45.9	38,455 2 11	44,823	47,471	48,331	25.7	2 10 2
54,041	4 8 0	1,445	7,198	2,75,249	46.8	1,04,144 4 9	1,22,489	1,27,552	1,28,987	23.8	2 10 0
18,251	4 9 8	256	2,645	86,754	45.0	33,019 10 0	38,299	39,101	39,101	18.5	2 11 9
8,006	4 12 10	...	1,817	28,506	42.7	9,074 13 8	10,715	11,965	12,190	34.3	2 10 0
3,775	5 1 10	135	464	18,773	45.9	6,137 10 0	7,716	8,199	8,565	38.5	2 13 1
9,068	4 12 6	5	1,816	26,019	47.3	11,381 15 6	13,390	13,360	12,300	8.1	2 14 1
3,723	4 15 4	80	178	13,051	48.4	5,593 4 0	6,277	6,315	6,315	12.9	2 13 5
5,320	5 3 1	25	1,092	18,698	46.4	7,177 13 9	8,555	8,675	8,675	16.0	2 8 7
19,294	3 12 3	1,207	1,385	1,02,685	45.1	35,648 12 6	44,851	45,921	46,256	29.8	2 8 3
7,138	4 15 11	57	1,088	40,442	4.3	16,449 6 6	18,524	19,825	19,948	21.3	3 9 6
771	4 6 11	...	103	2,759	45.3	1,173 0 0	1,250	1,250	1,250	6.6	2 4 11
13,331	4 7 5	385	1,820	61,514	45.9	24,234 11 7	27,899	28,232	28,232	16.5	2 6 1
13,312	3 13 7	30	1,605	51,739	44.3	17,437 0 10	21,525	22,840	22,945	31.5	2 8 7
5,764	4 8 0	10	1,395	19,437	46.5	7,605 0 8	8,770	9,065	9,065	19.2	2 6 1
9,651	3 12 10	30	1,732	43,677	46.2	16,136 5 10	18,837	19,727	19,932	23.3	2 10 11
224	4 1 2	...	38	2,208	43.0	795 0 0	950	950	950	19.5	2 6 3
1,17,124	4 5 2	2,215	17,538	5,15,610	45.7	1,92,155 8 10	2,26,567	2,34,046	2,35,604	22.6	2 10 6
1,72,690	4 6 1	3,660	24,736	7,90,889	46.2	2,96,299 13 7	3,49,056	3,62,198	3,64,521	23.0	2 10 4

Statement showing the area held by each talúqdár and

Serial number.	Name of talúqa.	Name of pargana in which talúqa is situated.	Number of villages.		Total area.	Total cultivated area.	Cash-rented area, including grain rented.	Cash rent of ordinary tenants including valuation of grain rented area.	Rate given by columns 8 and 9.	Assumption areas, excluding grain-rented.
			Entire village.	Mahál.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<b>FEE SIMPLE.</b>				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.
	Palmer land estate ...	Parshadepur ...	2	...	635	434	436	1,917	4 6 4	3
	Ditto ...	Salon ...	21	...	5,538	2,522	1,817	9,071	4 15 11	77
		Total ...	23	...	6,173	2,956	2,253	10,988	4 0 14	80
	<b>REVENUE-FREE.</b>									
1	Sháhzáda Shahdeo Singh,	Dalmau ...	3	1	1,851	553	572	3,619	6 5 3	18
		Rae Bareli ...	8	2	6,809	3,824	3,902	18,041	4 10 0	195
2	Rája Sheopal Singh ...	Sareni ...	7	1	4,849	2,608	2,567	16,701	6 8 1	238
3	Sháh Muhammad Melhi	Salon ...	10	4	5,782	2,858	2,524	15,700	6 3 6	450
	Ata,									
4	Rána Shankar Bakhsh,	Dalmau ...	2	2	4,040	1,033	678	4,441	6 8 10	381
	K.C.I.E.									
	Miscellaneous muáfi vil-	Rae Bareli ...	1	...	2,362	1,098	1,108	6,308	5 11 1	53
	lages.	Kumhrawan ...	1	1	124	88	49	345	7 0 9	39
		Khiron ...	...	2	234	229	131	708	5 6 6	64
		Dalmau ...	...	2	52	37	20	105	5 4 0	15
		Rokha ...	1	...	459	405	162	1,116	6 14 3	46
		Parshadepur ...	...	5	408	258	237	1,202	5 1 2	37
		Rae Bareli ...	2	3	613	546	500	2,658	5 5 1	56
		Salon ...	12	9	5,264	2,976	2,036	13,803	6 12 6	321
		Total, muáfi ...	47	32	32,847	16,513	14,486	84,747	5 13 8	1,913
	<b>Government property ...</b>									
		Rae Bareli ...	2	2	2,208	1,047	1,060	6,586	6 3 5	14
		Parshadepur ...	1	...	13	5	5	100	20 0 0	...
		Rokha ...	...	...	18	8	8	45	5 10 0	...
		Total, Government property.	3	2	2,239	1,060	1,073	6,731	6 4 5	14
		Total, Muáfi and Government property.	50	34	35,086	17,573	15,559	91,478	5 14 1	1,927
	<b>GRAND TOTAL ...</b>		1,588	585	1,119,635	576,263	478,786	28,91,664	6 0 8	114,922

## DIX V.

on each class of tenure and the assessment on each—(concluded).

Resultant.	Rate at which valued.	Sayar.	Deduction for sir and improvements.	Net assets.	Percentage of jama on assets.	Old jama.	New jama.			Enhancement.	Revenue rate per cultivated area.
							Initial.	Intermediate.	Final.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. a. p.
5 298	1 10 8 3 14 0	... 430	630 2,878	1,292 6,921	48·4 49·1	... 57 6 0	625 3,401	625 3,401	625 3,401	... ...	1 7 0 1 5 7
303	3 12 7	430	3,508	8,213	49·1	57 6 0	4,026	4,026	4,026	...	1 5 9
72 792 1,280 2,218	4 0 0 4 1 0 5 6 1 4 14 8	93 501 ... 200	... 288 ... ...	3,784 19,046 17,981 18,118	47·8 48·1 49·1 48·2	1,694 0 0 7,427 0 0 6,838 0 0 6,787 0 0	1,810 9,230 8,836 8,740	1,810 9,230 8,836 8,740	1,810 9,230 8,836 8,740	6·9 24·2 29·2 28·8	3 4 4 2 6 7 3 6 2 3 0 4
1,835	4 13 1	40	123	6,193	66·2	3,837 0 0	4,099	4,099	4,099	6·8	3 15 6
278 238 164 60	5 3 11 6 1 8 2 9 0 4 0 0	155 ... ... ...	53 38 ... ...	6,688 545 872 165	47·8 55·0 45·9 48·4	2,699 0 0 173 0 0 295 0 0 85 0 0	3,200 300 400 80	3,200 300 400 80	3,200 300 400 80	18·5 73·4 35·6 -5·9	2 14 8 3 6 7 1 11 11 2 2 7
272 209 268	5 14 7 5 10 4 4 12 7	... 5 ...	37 ... ...	1,351 1,416 2,926	40·6 47·7 49·5	550 5 0 624 0 0 943 0 0	548 675 1,448	548 675 1,448	548 675 1,448	-4 8·2 53·6	1 5 8 2 9 6 2 10 5
1,447	4 8 0	195	160	15,285	47·8	5,605 0 0	7,310	7,310	7,310	30·4	2 7 4
9,133	4 12 5	1,189	699	94,370	49·5	37,557 5 0	46,676	46,676	46,676	24·3	2 13 3
64 ... ...	4 9 2 ... ...	866 ... ...	... ... ...	7,516 100 45	51·6 50·0 ...	807 12 9 ... ...	3,585 50 20	3,585 50 20	3,585 50 20	380·8 ... ...	3 11 4 10 0 0 2 8 0
64	4 9 2	866	...	7,661	47·7	807 12 9	3,655	3,655	3,655	350·2	3 6 3
9,197	4 12 4	2,055	699	1,02,031	49·3	38,365 1 9	50,331	50,331	50,331	31·2	2 13 10
542,208	4 11 6	30,914	55,684	34,09,102	47·2	12,87,542 13 9	15,47,616	15,99,090	16,07,628	24·9	2 12 8

## Statement showing the transfers of property effected during

Name of taluq.	Nature of transfer.	Period.	Taluqdari.						
			Area.	Revenue.	Price.	Rate of purchase money per acre.	Rate of purchase money per rupee of old revenue	Percentage on total area.	Percentage on total revenue.
Dirghajaganj.	Total ...		Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
			181,854	1,93,108	...	...	...	...	...
	By sale ..	1884-89 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1890-95 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	By mortgage ...	1884-89 ...	501	317	22,000	43 14 7	69 6 5	·3	·2
		1890-95 ...	70	plots.	4,587	65 8 5	...	·1	...
Rae Bareilly.	Total ...		171,855	1,94,670	...	...	...	...	...
	By sale ...	1884-89 ...	1,501	1,536	70,601	47 0 7	45 15 11	·9	·8
		1890-95 ...	1,921	2,301	60,346	47 0 6	37 12 7	·1	1·2
	By mortgage ...	1884-89 ...	5,000	4,897	45,100	9 0 1	9 3 4	2·9	2·5
		1890-95 ...	8,438	8,275	95,218	11 4 7	11 8 2	4·9	4·3
	Total ...		241,571	3,16,478	...	...	...	...	...
Delman.	By sale ...	1884-89 ...	293	286	11,500	39 4 0	40 3 4	·1	·1
		1890-95 ...	595	743	20,610	34 10 2	27 11 9	·2	·2
	By mortgage ...	1884-89 ...	549	527	2,500	4 8 10	4 11 11	·2	·2
		1890-95 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		101,851	1,04,058	...	...	...	...	...
Salon.	By sale ...	1884-89 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1890-95 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	By mortgage ...	1884-89 ...	5,624	5,935	1,18,500	21 1 2	19 15 5	5·5	5·7
		1890-95 ...	227	plots.	15,277	67 4 9	...	·2	...
		1890-95 ...	65	105	2,000	30 12 4	19 0 9	·1	·1
	Total ...		697,181	8,08,314	...	...	...	...	...
Total District.	By sale ...	1884-89 ...	1,794	1,822	82,101	45 12 3	45 0 4	·3	·2
		1890-95 ...	2,516	3,134	1,10,956	44 1 7	35 6 6	·4	·4
	By mortgage ...	1884-89 ...	11,683	11,676	1,88,100	16 1 7	16 1 7	1·7	1·4
		1890-95 ...	2,274	plots.	15,277	67 2 5	...	...	...
		1890-95 ...	8,503	8,380	97,218	11 6 11	11 9 8	1·2	1·0
	Total ...		1094	plots.	6,987	63 12 1	...	...	...

## DIX VI.

the last 12 years according to the "registration" entries.

Sub-settled.							Single zamindari.			
Area.	Revenue.	Price.	Rate of purchase money per acre.	Rate of purchase money per rupee of old revenue.	Percentage on total area.	Percentage on total revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Price.	Rate of purchase money per acre.
Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
10,159	13,230	...	...	...	...	...	20,412	23,328	...	...
148 11 161 14 2,193 106 468 108	200 plots. 120 plots. 2,502 plots. 507 plots.	4,277 50 5,800 233 10,636 10,988 6,350 10,880	28 14 4 28 9 1 36 0 4 133 2 3 4 13 7 103 10 7 13 9 1 100 11 11	21 6 3 ... 48 5 4 ... 4 4 0 ... 12 8 5 ...	1.5 ... 1.6 ... 21.6 1.0 4.6 1.1	1.5 ... 9 ... 18.9 ... 3.8 ...	123 ... ... ... 51 78 17	155 ... ... ... plots. 100 plots.	8,200 ... ... ... 5,533 1,300 2,450	66 10 7 ... ... ... 108 7 10 16 10 8 144 1 9
8,147	9,249	...	...	...	...	...	22,150	22,723	...	...
191 ... 626 17 1,418 97 368 102	202 ... 742 plots. 1,771 plots. 485 plots.	6,436 ... 22,210 1,386 24,781 5,157 10,324 6,887	33 11 1 ... 35 7 8 81 8 6 17 7 9 53 2 8 28 0 10 67 8 3	31 13 9 ... 29 14 11 ... 13 15 11 ... 21 4 7 ...	2.3 ... 7.7 ... 17.4 1.2 4.5 1.3	2.2 ... 8.0 ... 19.1 ... 5.2 ...	956 5 ... 24 1,765 11 461 ...	1,496 plots. ... plots. 1,628 plots. 371 ...	48,462 300 ... 275 19,747 815 4,428 ...	50 11 1 60 0 0 ... 110 0 0 11 3 1 74 1 5 9 9 8 ...
13,337	18,168	...	...	...	...	...	9,670	14,095	...	...
181 9 703 31 2,204 159 950 143	299 plots. 916 plots. 2,804 plots. 1,210 plots.	4,011 450 11,371 3,005 45,768 8,837 32,968 11,340	22 2 7 50 0 0 16 14 2 36 15 0 20 12 3 55 11 3 34 11 3 79 4 10	13 6 8 ... 12 15 4 ... 16 5 2 ... 27 3 11 ...	1.4 ... 5.3 ... 16.5 1.2 7.1 1.1	1.6 ... 5.0 ... 15.4 ... 0.9 ...	1,041 ... 337 16 1,226 25 582 ...	1,411 ... 336 plots. 1,115 plots. 755 ...	39,824 ... 11,000 3,000 10,964 2,250 18,777 ...	38 4 1 ... 32 10 3 187 8 0 8 15 1 90 0 0 32 4 2 ...
24,066	29,597	...	...	...	...	...	46,530	48,906	...	...
1,134 12 288 87 3,592 510 855 274	1,350 plots. 401 plots. 4,504 plots. 882 plots.	23,999 2,928 8,892 4,812 69,817 32,322 16,728 26,799	21 2 7 244 0 0 30 14 0 55 5 0 19 2 0 63 6 0 19 7 10 97 12 11	17 12 8 ... 22 2 10 ... 15 8 0 ... 18 15 5 ...	4.7 ... 1.2 ... 14.5 2.1 3.6 1.1	4.6 ... 1.4 ... 15.2 ... 2.9 ...	337 264 4,173 2 2,971 3,802 451 26	445 plots. 4,994 plots. 3,229 plots. 488 plots.	3,500 28,062 1,35,856 130 10,227 23,975 16,700 1,750	10 6 2 106 4 9 32 8 11 65 0 0 3 7 0 6 4 4 37 0 6 67 4 11
55,759	70,244	...	...	...	...	...	98,762	1,09,052	...	...
1,654 234 1,778 1364 9,407 872 2,641 627	2,051 plots. 2,179 plots. 11,581 plots. 3,084 plots.	38,723 3,428 48,773 9,436 1,51,002 57,304 66,370 55,906	23 2 4 144 5 5 27 6 4 69 2 11 16 0 10 65 11 5 25 2 1 89 4 11	18 14 1 ... 22 6 2 ... 13 0 7 ... 21 8 4 ...	2.9 ... 3.2 ... 16.9 1.6 4.7 1.1	2.9 ... 3.1 ... 16.5 ... 4.4 ...	2,457 269 4,510 20 5,962 3,889 1,572 43	3,507 plots. 5,330 plots. 5,972 plots. 1,714 plots.	99,986 28,362 1,46,856 3,405 40,988 32,573 41,205 4,200	40 11 1 105 6 11 32 9 0 170 4 0 6 14 0 8 6 0 26 3 5 97 10 9



## DIX VI.

the last 12 years according to the "Registration" entries—(concluded).

bodies.			Total.						
Rate of purchase money per rupee of old revenue.	Percentage on total area.	Percentage on total revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Price.	Rate of purchase money per acre.	Rate of purchase money per rupee of old revenue.	Percentage on total area.	Percentage on total revenue.
Rs. a. p.			Acre.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
...	...	...	2,77,713	3,26,494	...	...	...	...	...
24 10 4	2.8	2.9	2,639	3,241	83,603	31 10 11	25 7 9	.9	.9
...	.5	...	434 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	plots.	26,522	61 0 1	...	.1	...
26 1 7	2.7	2.6	2,402	2,618	70,966	29 8 9	27 1 9	.8	.8
...	.3	...	224 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	plots.	24,696	109 14 1	...	.1	...
20 6 4	6.0	5.9	7,838	8 504	1,48,556	18 15 3	17 7 6	2.6	2.6
...	2.6	...	2,383	plots.	1,45,731	61 2 6	...	.8	...
17 5 8	5.2	5.1	4,970	5,563	93,670	18 13 7	16 13 5	1.7	1.7
...	5.2	...	4,668	plots.	1,60,321	34 5 6	...	1.6	...
...	...	...	2,38,047	2,65,704	...	...	...	...	...
39 11 9	2.6	2.3	3,547	4,136	1,61,342	45 7 9	39 0 2	1.5	1.6
...	...	...	20	plots.	2,056	102 12 10	...	...	...
35 7 9	12.3	10.2	6,970	7,131	2,54,428	36 5 10	35 10 10	2.9	2.7
...	.1	...	46	plots.	4,481	97 6 7	...	...	...
13 12 5	15.4	15.2	13,720	14,229	1,71,359	12 7 10	12 0 8	5.8	5.4
...	.9	...	462	plots.	31,546	68 4 4	...	.2	...
19 15 0	3.0	3.6	10,348	10,527	1,37,781	13 5 0	13 1 5	4.3	3.9
...	.5	...	277 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	plots.	26,068	93 15 0	...	.1	...
...	...	...	2,98,638	3,33,029	...	...	...	...	...
26 11 4	5.4	6.0	3,357	4,658	1,26,427	27 2 3	27 2 3	1.1	1.2
...	.1	...	45	plots.	4,838	107 8 2	...	...	...
28 6 6	7.6	8.8	4,232	5,896	1,54,233	36 7 4	26 2 8	1.4	1.5
...	.1	...	81	plots.	11,633	136 13 3	...	...	...
13 11 11	6.3	6.9	6,131	7,492	1,01,601	16 7 9	13 7 11	2.1	1.9
...	.4	...	334	plots.	23,027	68 15 1	...	.1	...
27 13 10	4.5	4.6	3,062	4,012	1,08,785	35 7 11	27 1 10	1.0	1.0
...	.5	...	315	plots.	26,565	84 5 4	...	.1	...
...	...	...	2,84,235	3,01,732	...	...	...	...	...
19 13 5	3.9	4.3	5,838	6,934	1,29,360	22 2 8	18 10 7	2.1	2.3
...	.1	...	412	plots.	40,457	98 3 2	...	.1	...
31 0 0	4.5	4.1	9,503	10,227	2,95,769	31 2 0	28 12 11	3.3	3.4
...	.2	...	350	plots.	20,696	59 2 1	...	.1	...
12 11 10	12.1	12.4	25,662	28,486	3,87,365	15 1 6	13 9 7	9.0	9.4
...	1.8	...	6,535	plots.	2,00,705	30 11 5	...	2.3	...
13 12 7	9.3	8.9	11,729	12,049	1,81,115	15 7 2	15 0 8	4.1	3.9
...	1.6	...	2,005	plots.	1,71,792	82 0 8	...	.7	...
...	...	...	11,18,693	12,86,959	...	...	...	...	...
24 2 7	2.6	3.9	15,411	18,969	5,00,771	32 1 11	26 6 5	1.3	1.5
...	.2	...	912 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	plots.	73,873	80 12 10	...	.1	...
30 11 4	5.4	5.1	23,107	25,912	7,75,456	35 8 11	29 14 10	2.1	2.0
...	.2	...	701 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	plots.	60,956	86 13 9	...	.1	...
14 8 5	9.8	9.8	53,254	58,711	8,08,581	15 2 5	13 12 4	4.8	4.6
...	1.8	...	9,714	plots.	4,01,609	41 4 6	...	.9	...
16 11 1	6.5	6.3	39,109	32,151	5,21,451	17 5 1	16 3 6	2.7	2.5
...	2.5	...	7,355 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	plots.	3,84,746	52 15 9	...	.7	...

Statement showing the numbers of mutations which took place

Name of taluk.	Year.	Total.		By order of court.					By pri	
		Area.	Revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.	Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.
		Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Rs.				Acres.
DAIGIRIANGA.	1291 Fasli	297,713	3,26,494	8	1,472	2,225	...	...	36	1,326
	1292 "	...	...	5	487	1,103	...	...	27	394
	1293 "	...	...	7	3,123	4,079	...	...	14	872
	1294 "	...	...	13	3,906	6,564	...	...	38	297
	1295 "	...	...	11	747	1,341	...	...	25	249
	1296 "	...	...	12	63	178	...	...	42	690
	1297 "	...	...	13	288	244	...	...	82	310
	1298 "	...	...	4	102	291	...	...	22	136
	1299 "	...	...	23	1,098	1,683	...	...	20	335
	1300 "	...	...	1	30	19	...	...	26	212
	1301 "	...	...	1	35	35	...	...	30	515
	1302 "	...	...	3	1	1	...	...	31	530
	1303 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	605
	Total	...	...	101	11,352	17,053	3.9	5.5	390	6,401
RAF BARUA.	1291 Fasli	238,047	2,65,704	...	...	...	...	...	19	1,427
	1292 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	222
	1293 "	...	...	5	79	77	...	...	15	586
	1294 "	...	...	11	515	406	...	...	9	248
	1295 "	...	...	5	127	128	...	...	14	673
	1296 "	...	...	3	42	42	...	...	15	516
	1297 "	...	...	5	96	106	...	...	20	1,297
	1298 "	...	...	5	893	891	...	...	9	385
	1299 "	...	...	17	1,083	1,157	...	...	9	214
	1300 "	...	...	5	171	230	...	...	27	222
	1301 "	...	...	4	260	192	...	...	32	950
	1302 "	...	...	3	25	26	...	...	30	538
	1303 "	...	...	5	91	123	...	...	55	3,249
	Total	...	...	68	3,372	3,378	1.4	1.3	273	10,527
DALMAU.	1291 Fasli	298,698	3,93,029	...	...	...	...	...	11	1,504
	1292 "	...	...	4	50	296	...	...	13	1,011
	1293 "	...	...	1	55	58	...	...	7	294
	1294 "	...	...	2	34	99	...	...	10	634
	1295 "	...	...	2	383	523	...	...	10	394
	1296 "	...	...	15	356	806	...	...	13	929
	1297 "	...	...	14	1,864	2,156	...	...	20	583
	1298 "	...	...	4	94	113	...	...	24	659
	1299 "	...	...	1	56	125	...	...	17	825
	1300 "	...	...	1	32	30	...	...	...	...
	1301 "	...	...	7	210	225	...	...	8	40
	1302 "	...	...	4	30	31	...	...	28	534
	1303 "	...	...	8	510	721	...	...	49	956
	Total	...	...	63	3,674	5,183	1.2	1.3	216	8,363
SALON.	1291 Fasli	284,235	3,01,732	...	...	...	...	...	26	1,118
	1292 "	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	29	1,566
	1293 "	...	...	13	25	37	...	...	15	436
	1294 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	1,179
	1295 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	1,593
	1296 "	...	...	1	13	...	...	...	18	1,193
	1297 "	...	...	1	17	36	...	...	26	678
	1298 "	...	...	8	663	765	...	...	16	989
	1299 "	...	...	3	45	4	...	...	25	4,771
	1300 "	...	...	1	10	14	...	...	43	1,142
	1301 "	...	...	2	65	66	...	...	16	1,006
	1302 "	...	...	4	396	395	...	...	16	248
	1303 "	...	...	1	9	16	...	...	15	168
	Total	...	...	35	1,246	1,334	.4	.4	310	16,086

## DIX VII.

in the Rae Bareilly district, from 1291 to 1303 fasli.

vate sale.			By inheritance.					By mortgage.					Remarks.
Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.	Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.	Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	
Rs.				Acres.	Rs.				Acres.	Rs.			
2,176	...	...	59	3,011	6,362	...	...	90	1,487	2,915	...	...	
592	...	...	78	3,339	5,494	...	...	84	4,968	7,784	...	...	
1,308	...	...	59	1,741	2,877	...	...	29	97	682	...	...	
942	...	...	84	1,643	3,131	...	...	51	902	1,792	...	...	
745	...	...	166	32,058	43,628	...	...	96	758	2,263	...	...	
1,252	...	...	109	3,984	7,474	...	...	141	1,738	3,413	...	...	
532	...	...	129	5,543	9,783	...	...	137	1,256	3,015	...	...	
284	...	...	159	4,460	4,424	...	...	169	1,238	2,718	...	...	
292	...	...	142	5,384	9,517	...	...	124	822	1,051	...	...	
331	...	...	106	3,875	4,992	...	...	71	1,217	1,472	...	...	
556	...	...	150	2,478	3,215	...	...	92	1,372	1,421	...	...	
531	...	...	140	1,452	1,557	...	...	95	1,498	1,593	...	...	
1,127	...	...	145	2,754	2,952	...	...	165	483	492	...	...	
10,608	2.2	3.3	1,526	72,622	1,65,406	24.4	32.3	1,344	17,926	31,511	6.02	9.7	
1,329	...	...	37	3,234	4,355	...	...	27	1,392	1,255	...	...	
265	...	...	36	7,874	7,407	...	...	11	605	852	...	...	
427	...	...	37	1,185	1,205	...	...	29	2,452	2,227	...	...	
170	...	...	48	3,687	3,552	...	...	36	2,042	2,113	...	...	
720	...	...	89	5,194	5,898	...	...	10	1,728	1,926	...	...	
598	...	...	23	7,902	10,755	...	...	5	455	230	...	...	
1,086	...	...	37	29,417	32,324	...	...	30	3,508	3,625	...	...	
443	...	...	35	1,936	1,688	...	...	20	3,374	3,901	...	...	
220	...	...	58	2,113	2,457	...	...	44	963	1,025	...	...	
498	...	...	87	4,172	4,292	...	...	77	1,385	1,517	...	...	
872	...	...	152	7,515	8,212	...	...	98	5,215	5,421	...	...	
539	...	...	128	577	672	...	...	137	4,590	4,793	...	...	
3,151	...	...	134	791	952	...	...	157	476	490	...	...	
10,318	4.5	3.9	901	75,597	83,769	31.8	31.5	674	28,085	29,375	11.9	11.1	
2,825	...	...	57	3,480	3,945	...	...	24	438	568	...	...	
1,108	...	...	98	10,056	14,739	...	...	59	1,570	2,518	...	...	
188	...	...	86	3,755	4,943	...	...	43	381	632	...	...	
868	...	...	72	3,716	4,019	...	...	39	1,495	1,765	...	...	
578	...	...	118	10,890	18,427	...	...	68	881	2,469	...	...	
1,295	...	...	123	26,775	35,107	...	...	36	562	775	...	...	
780	...	...	67	16,279	21,726	...	...	43	1,007	904	...	...	
1,504	...	...	58	2,133	3,471	...	...	51	508	1,004	...	...	
731	...	...	120	5,478	8,725	...	...	47	873	1,658	...	...	
...	...	...	65	2,421	3,790	...	...	37	957	1,078	...	...	
45	...	...	95	1,787	1,889	...	...	79	1,122	1,424	...	...	
530	...	...	184	1,354	1,457	...	...	115	1,324	1,425	...	...	
1,838	...	...	192	1,491	1,792	...	...	165	567	572	...	...	
22,282	2.8	3.1	1,335	89,615	1,24,030	30.0	31.6	806	11,694	16,592	3.9	4.2	
1,270	...	...	97	8,162	7,133	...	...	108	2,473	2,156	...	...	
1,382	...	...	115	7,305	9,245	...	...	172	15,165	14,038	...	...	
372	...	...	83	5,973	5,322	...	...	97	5,267	6,624	...	...	
2,905	...	...	123	8,121	9,561	...	...	148	3,448	5,288	...	...	
2,181	...	...	138	5,034	6,637	...	...	262	2,023	6,666	...	...	
1,196	...	...	261	25,858	29,107	...	...	320	4,193	6,021	...	...	
733	...	...	330	12,930	15,365	...	...	315	7,751	8,751	...	...	
987	...	...	211	5,424	4,527	...	...	114	835	1,312	...	...	
5,576	...	...	256	9,389	9,302	...	...	162	1,382	2,140	...	...	
1,068	...	...	183	5,490	5,754	...	...	124	3,252	3,457	...	...	
974	...	...	298	4,758	4,959	...	...	235	7,512	7,927	...	...	
200	...	...	71	991	1,017	...	...	92	2,072	2,152	...	...	
263	...	...	79	777	991	...	...	57	144	146	...	...	
18,212	5.6	6.0	245	99,312	1,08,920	34.9	36.2	2,206	55,517	66,678	19.4	22.1	

Statement showing the number of mutations which took place

Name of tahsil.	Year.	Total.		By order of court.					By pri	
		Area.	Revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.	Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.
District Total.		Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Rs.				Acres.
	1291 Fasli	1,118,693	12,86,959	8	1,472	2,225	...	...	92	5,375
	1292 "	...	...	10	540	1,400	...	...	88	3,193
	1293 "	...	...	26	3,282	4,251	...	...	51	2,188
	1294 "	...	...	26	4,455	7,069	...	...	88	2,288
	1295 "	...	...	18	1,257	1,992	...	...	84	2,909
	1296 "	...	...	31	474	1,026	...	...	88	3,327
	1297 "	...	...	33	2,265	2,542	...	...	98	2,868
	1298 "	...	...	21	1,752	2,000	...	...	71	2,169
	1299 "	...	...	44	2,282	2,919	...	...	71	6,145
	1300 "	...	...	8	243	293	...	...	96	1,576
	1301 "	...	...	14	560	518	...	...	86	2,511
	1302 "	...	...	14	452	453	...	...	105	1,850
	1303 "	...	...	14	610	860	...	...	171	4,978
...	...	...	267	19,644	27,548	1.7	2.2	1,189	41,377	



## DIX VII.

in the Rae Bareli district, from 1291 to 1303 fasli—(concluded).

vate sale.			By inheritance.					By mortgage.					Remarks.
Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.	Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	Number of cases.	Area.	Revenue.	Per cent. on total area.	Per cent. on total revenue.	
Rs.				Acres.	Rs.				Acres.	Rs.			
7,600	...	...	250	18,787	21,795	...	...	242	5,790	6,894	...	...	
3,339	...	...	327	28,574	36,885	...	...	326	22,217	25,192	...	...	
2,295	...	...	265	11,754	14,347	...	...	198	8,197	10,165	...	...	
3,985	...	...	327	17,167	20,263	...	...	274	7,977	10,958	...	...	
4,224	...	...	511	53,176	74,590	...	...	436	5,390	13,324	...	...	
4,341	...	...	516	64,519	82,443	...	...	502	6,948	10,439	...	...	
3,131	...	...	563	64,169	79,198	...	...	525	13,522	16,295	...	...	
3,218	...	...	463	13,953	14,110	...	...	354	5,955	8,935	...	...	
6,819	...	...	576	22,364	30,001	...	...	377	4,040	6,774	...	...	
1,897	...	...	441	15,958	18,828	...	...	309	6,811	7,524	...	...	
2,447	...	...	695	16,538	13,275	...	...	504	15,221	15,993	...	...	
1,800	...	...	523	4,374	4,703	...	...	439	9,484	9,963	...	...	
6,334	...	...	550	5,813	6,687	...	...	544	1,670	1,700	...	...	
51,480	3·7	4·06	6,007	3,37,146	4,22,135	30·2	32·9	5,030	1,13,222	1,44,156	10·1	11·2	



# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements.

Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
Pargana and circle.	Description.	Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate.	Number of khattas.	Total holding.						Under-tenants.				
		Rented.	Unrented.	Total.					Area.		Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on holdings' area.	Area.		Rent.	Rs. a. p.		
									Cultivated.	Uncultivated.				Rented.	Unrented excluding unutilized.			Total.	
																			Acres
Sir Khudkasht ...	...	3,395	6	3,401	6,356	1 13 11	370	1,811	16	48	1,875	4,031	758	183	891	7,275	9 9 7		
	...	...	...	...	...	...	733	1,197	51	171	1,419	4,624	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total	3,395	6	3,401	6,356	1 13 11	1,103	3,008	67	219	3,294	8,655	758	183	891	7,275	9 9 7		
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	...	356	78	434	1,267	2 14 8	233	197	47	200	534	1,402	110	25	135	877	7 15 7		
	...	73	...	73	306	4 3 1	78	175	39	48	262	1,094	89	12	101	899	10 17		
	Total	429	78	507	1,573	3 1 8	311	372	86	338	796	2,496	199	37	236	1,776	8 14 10		
Cash-tenants' land Grain-rented	...	19,729	914	20,643	1,09,601	4 12 1	3,957	23,084	330	372	23,786	1,53,550	1,041	201	1,242	7,128	6 13 7		
	...	2,393	...	2,393	...	...	...	1,057	...	...	1,057	4,374	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total	22,122	914	23,036	1,09,601	4 12 1	3,957	24,141	330	372	24,843	1,57,924	1,041	201	1,242	7,128	6 13 7		
Favoured and muaf	...	...	925	925	...	...	983	2	...	793	795	2	215	43	258	1,039	4 13 4		
	...	25,946	1,923	27,869	1,17,530	4 3 5	6,354	27,523	493	1,722	29,728	1,69,077	2,213	414	2,627	17,218	7 12 6		
	GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Sir Khudkasht ...	...	3,126	...	3,126	4,850	1 8 9	258	1,624	8	15	1,647	3,406	867	60	927	8,065	9 4 10		
	...	15	...	15	22	1 7 6	520	1,131	21	54	1,206	2,932	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total	3,141	...	3,141	4,872	1 8 9	778	1,635	29	69	1,665	3,428	875	60	927	8,065	9 4 10		

Total	3,141	..	3,141	4,872	1 8 10	778	2,755	29	69	2,853	6,338	2 3 6	867	60	927	8,065	9 4 10
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	297	238	535	1,177	2 3 2	209	382	7	235	621	1,907	3 0 11	153	39	192	1,457	9 11 5
	..	..	..	..	..	6	153	6	10	164	528	3 2 0	49	13	62	259	5 4 7
Total	297	238	535	1,177	2 3 2	215	535	13	245	793	2,435	3 1 2	202	52	254	1,746	8 1 3
Cash-tenants' land	14,025	1,090	15,115	79,132	5 3 9	11,103	17,501	278	703	18,782	1,28,889	6 13 9	843	228	1,071	6,706	7 15 3
Grain-rented	4,586	..	4,586	9,511	2 1 2	..	3,419	..	..	3,419	13,772	4 0 5	..	..	..	..	..
Total	18,611	1,090	19,701	88,643	4 8 0	11,103	21,220	278	733	22,201	1,42,661	6 6 10	843	228	1,071	6,706	7 15 3
Favoured and muafi	..	1,212	1,212	..	..	726	114	..	700	814	395	0 7 9	122	37	159	844	6 14 8
GRAND TOTAL	22,049	2,540	24,589	94,692	3 13 7	12,822	24,624	320	1,747	26,661	1,51,829	5 11 1	2,034	977	2,411	17,361	8 8 6
Sir Khudkasit ..	3,692	36	3,728	19,766	5 4 10	331	2,045	3	42	2,090	6,846	3 4 5	965	54	1,019	10,503	10 14 2
	547	30	577	2,419	4 3 1	471	922	22	112	1,656	3,810	3 9 9	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4,239	66	4,305	22,185	5 2 5	802	2,967	25	154	3,146	10,656	3 6 2	965	54	1,019	10,503	10 14 2
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	542	229	771	2,367	3 1 1	408	420	42	186	648	1,723	2 10 6	190	64	254	2,247	11 3 2
	147	..	147	1,162	7 13 5	60	233	4	120	337	1,496	4 3 1	161	17	178	1,553	9 10 4
Total	689	229	918	3,529	3 13 6	468	653	46	306	1,005	3,219	3 3 2	351	81	432	3,800	10 13 2
Cash-tenants' land	12,153	1,514	13,637	68,841	5 0 7	8,962	13,801	268	876	14,945	1,10,282	7 6 1	1,028	529	1,557	8,767	8 8 5
Grain-rented	1,957	..	1,957	7,222	3 11 1	..	2,182	..	..	2,182	11,504	5 4 4	..	..	..	..	..
Total	14,110	1,514	15,624	76,063	4 13 11	8,962	15,983	268	876	17,127	1,21,786	7 1 9	1,028	529	1,557	8,767	8 8 5
Favoured and muafi	..	937	937	..	..	753	534	6	475	1,015	1,669	1 10 3	160	97	257	1,351	8 7 1
GRAND TOTAL	19,038	2,746	21,784	1,01,777	4 10 9	10,985	20,137	345	1,811	22,293	1,37,380	6 2 7	2,504	761	3,265	24,421	9 12 1

MOHANGAM

KUMHRAWAN.



Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants ...	1,642	159	1,801	5,063	2 13 0	407	1,390	59	210	1,859	4,679	2 13 2	509	232	741	4,774	9 6 1
	363	28	391	1,575	4 0 6	75	567	22	51	640	2,420	3 12 6	165	81	246	1,280	7 12 1
Total	2,005	187	2,192	6,638	3 0 6	482	1,957	81	261	2,299	7,099	3 1 5	674	313	937	6,054	8 15 8
Cash-tenants' area Grain-rented	12,543	1,731	14,274	52,883	3 11 3	6,146	17,966	406	834	19,206	97,999	5 1 6	1,320	671	1,991	8,364	6 5 4
	5,092	...	5,092	20,247	3 15 7	...	1,261	...	...	1,261	6,718	5 5 3	...	...	...	...	...
Total	17,635	1,731	19,366	73,130	3 12 4	6,146	19,227	406	834	20,467	1,04,617	5 1 9	1,320	671	1,991	8,364	6 5 4
Favoured and muafi	...	787	787	...	...	752	85	...	762	837	313	0 5 11	159	103	268	872	5 7 9
GRAND TOTAL	21,393	2,745	24,138	88,582	3 10 9	7,594	22,016	501	1,930	24,447	1,14,174	4 10 9	2,203	1,133	3,336	15,798	7 2 9
Sir Khudkasht	1,742	30	1,772	9,313	5 4 1	117	563	6	38	607	2,117	3 7 9	106	56	162	1,136	10 11 6
	1,064	22	1,086	5,692	5 3 10	340	855	11	85	951	4,101	4 5 0	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,806	52	2,958	15,005	5 4 0	457	1,418	17	123	1,558	6,218	3 15 10	106	56	162	1,136	10 11 6
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants ...	1,787	170	1,957	5,654	2 14 2	690	1,738	86	225	2,029	6,890	3 4 9	597	249	848	6,230	10 7 0
	392	28	420	1,763	4 3 2	95	638	27	52	717	2,894	4 0 7	170	83	253	1,335	7 13 7
Total	2,179	198	2,377	7,417	3 1 11	785	2,376	93	277	2,746	9,584	3 7 10	767	332	1,099	7,565	9 13 3
Cash-tenants' land Grain-rented	17,250	2,100	19,350	81,846	4 3 8	9,726	22,839	497	1,105	24,441	1,38,648	5 10 9	1,703	802	2,505	12,521	7 5 7
	5,367	...	5,367	21,199	3 15 2	...	1,449	...	...	1,449	7,613	5 4 1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	22,617	2,100	24,717	1,00,345	4 2 8	9,726	24,288	497	1,105	25,890	1,46,261	5 10 4	1,703	802	2,505	12,521	7 5 7
Favoured and muafi	...	1,081	1,081	...	...	1,212	139	...	991	1,130	522	0 7 5	189	146	335	1,114	5 14 3
GRAND TOTAL	27,602	3,431	31,033	1,25,467	4 0 8	12,180	28,221	607	2,496	31,324	1,62,555	5 3 1	2,765	1,336	4,101	22,336	8 2 3
Sir Khudkasht ...	978	2	980	5,602	5 11 5	93	462	2	7	471	1,533	3 4 1	289	11	300	3,354	11 9 8
	110	1	111	175	1 9 2	118	343	3	23	369	1,618	4 6 2	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,088	3	1,091	5,777	5 4 8	211	805	5	30	840	3,151	3 12 0	289	11	300	3,354	11 9 8

2nd Circle.

Total, PARGANA BACHHRAWAN.

HARDY.

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
Description.	Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate.	Number of khats.	Total holding.						Under-tenants.					
	Rented.	Unrented.	Total.					Rented.	Unrented excluding unutilized.	Total.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on holdings' area.	Area.					
														Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.	Total.			
																	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on cash-rented land.					
...	399	597	969	1 10 0	...	...	30	186	9	361	556	974	1 12 0	183	254	9 13 2			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	113	8	37	158	199	1 4 2	113	116	5 15 7			
Total	399	597	969	1 10 0	...	...	105	299	17	398	714	1,173	1 10 3	301	370	8 6 1			
Cash-tenants' land	4,615	5,176	28,433	5 5 4	...	...	3,880	4,876	95	237	5,263	36,614	6 15 2	361	555	8 10 7			
Grain-rented	154	154	...	...	...	...	...	259	...	...	259	1,095	4 3 0	...	...	...			
Total	4,769	5,330	28,433	5 5 4	...	...	3,880	5,135	95	237	5,527	37,699	6 13 1	361	555	8 10 7			
Favoured and musaf	...	330	...	...	...	...	368	33	4	221	258	27	0 1 8	65	97	7 7 4			
GRAND TOTAL	6,256	7,348	35,179	4 12 7	...	...	4,561	6,272	121	346	7,339	42,050	5 11 8	1,016	1,322	9 6 10			
Sir Khudkasht	1,372	1,385	2,344	1 11 1	1 11 1	1 11 1	117	1,023	4	...	1,027	1,916	1 13 10	591	747	10 0 11			
...	194	185	434	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	131	541	5	100	646	1,250	1 15 0	...	...	...			
Total	1,566	1,570	2,778	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	248	1,564	9	100	1,673	3,166	1 14 3	591	747	10 0 11			
Under-proprietary tenants	822	958	2,989	3 1 11	3 1 11	3 1 11	253	715	33	276	1,024	2,161	2 1 9	442	541	9 11 6			

Occupancy tenants	...	276	6	282	974	3 1 7	38	210	...	6	245	1,086	4 6 8	33	7	40	373	11 5 0
Total	...	1,698	142	1,240	3,963	3 3 2	201	355	33	282	1,270	3,217	2 8 11	175	103	581	1,070	9 13 3
Cash-tenants' area	...	20,470	721	21,191	{ 1,18,241 }	4 15 1	8,035	{ 20,586 2,578 }	414	646	21,646	1,47,083	6 12 8	1,363	902	2,205	11,646	8 13 7
Grain-rented	...	2,729	...	2,729		...	...		...	...	2,578	12,901	5 0 1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	23,199	721	23,920	1,18,241	4 15 1	8,035	23,164	414	646	24,224	1,59,984	6 9 7	1,363	902	2,205	11,646	8 13 7
Favoured and manafi	...	...	1,165	1,165	...	...	706	540	14	626	1,180	1,080	0 14 0	130	51	181	875	6 11 8
GRAND TOTAL	...	25,853	2,042	27,895	1,24,982	4 7 8	9,280	26,223	470	1,654	28,347	1,67,377	5 14 5	2,559	1,215	3,774	23,134	9 0 7
Sir Khudkasht ...	...	14,305	87	14,392	48,231	3 15 7	1,286	7,528	39	150	7,717	19,849	2 9 2	3,576	470	4,046	36,276	10 2 5
...	...	1,920	54	1,974	8,742	4 6 10	2,313	4,989	113	545	5,647	18,335	3 3 11	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	16,225	141	16,366	56,973	3 7 1	3,599	12,517	152	695	13,364	38,184	2 13 8	3,576	470	4,046	36,276	10 2 5
Under-proprietary tenants,	...	4,203	1,049	5,252	14,423	2 11 11	1,883	3,638	204	1,373	5,415	14,857	2 11 11	1,680	542	2,222	16,985	10 1 9
Occupancy tenants	...	888	34	922	4,205	4 9 0	292	1,552	84	273	1,909	7,297	3 13 2	615	135	750	5,094	8 4 6
Total	...	5,091	1,083	6,174	18,628	3 0 3	2,175	5,190	288	1,846	7,324	22,154	3 0 4	2,295	677	2,372	22,079	9 9 11
Cash-tenants' area	...	88,242	6,900	95,142	4,86,094	5 1 9	{ 45,663 }	{ 102,987 10,944 }	1,882	3,999	1,08,868	7,15,016	6 9 1	6,339	2,856	9,195	49,836	7 13 11
Grain-rented	...	17,186	...	17,186	37,932	2 3 4	...	...	...	...	10,944	51,249	4 10 11	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,05,428	6,900	1,12,328	5,24,026	4 10 8	45,663	1,13,931	1,882	3,999	1,19,812	7,66,265	6 6 4	6,339	2,856	9,195	49,896	7 13 11
Favoured and manafi	...	...	5,650	5,650	...	...	4,748	1,362	24	3,806	5,192	3,645	0 11 3	881	406	1,287	5,708	6 7 8
GRAND TOTAL	...	1,26,744	13,774	1,40,518	5,99,627	4 4 3	56,185	1,33,000	2,346	10,346	1,45,692	8,30,248	5 11 2	13,091	4,409	17,500	1,13,959	8 11 3
Sir Khudkasht ...	...	3,309	305	3,614	17,009	4 14 0	291	1,603	10	38	1,651	4,207	2 8 9	1,186	98	1,284	12,986	10 15 2
...	...	348	137	505	2,552	5 1 10	244	593	40	121	754	2,420	3 3 4	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	3,657	462	4,119	20,191	4 14 5	535	2,196	50	159	2,405	6,627	2 12 1	1,186	98	1,284	12,986	10 15 2

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Last settlement.										Present settlement.											
Description.	Area.		Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Number of khatas.	Total holding.					Under-tenants.										
	Rented.	Unrented.				Area.			Rent.	Rate on holdings' area.	Area.			Rent.	Rate on cash-rented land.						
						Cultivated.	Uncultivated.	Unrented excluding unutilized.			Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.	Total.								
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Under-proprietary tenants	2,313	542	11,797	4 2 1	886	2,179	171	773	3,123	11,764	3 12 3	1,207	371	1,578	12,476	10 5 4	1,578	12,476	10 5 4	1,578	12,476
Occupancy tenants	414	1	1,467	3 8 6	237	883	375	220	1,478	4,076	2 12 1	454	212	666	3,838	8 7 3	666	3,838	8 7 3	666	3,838
Total	2,727	543	13,264	4 0 11	1,123	3,062	546	993	4,601	15,840	3 7 1	1,661	583	2,244	16,314	9 13 2	2,244	16,314	9 13 2	2,244	16,314
Cash-tenants' area	24,739	2,075	1,25,635	4 11 0	12,985	27,075	814	1,443	29,332	1,83,231	6 4 0	2,652	1,734	4,386	21,780	8 3 4	4,386	21,780	8 3 4	4,386	21,780
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...		1,052	...	...	...	1,052	6,808	6 7 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	24,739	2,075	1,25,635	4 11 0	12,985	28,127	814	1,443	30,384	1,90,039	6 4 1	2,652	1,734	4,386	21,780	8 3 4	4,386	21,780	8 3 4	4,386	21,780
Favoured and muafi	...	1,482	...	...	1,181	372	8	1,082	1,462	451	0 4 11	491	245	736	2,740	5 0 3	736	2,740	5 0 3	736	2,740
GRAND TOTAL	31,123	4,562	1,59,090	4 7 4	15,324	33,757	1,418	3,677	38,552	2,13,007	5 7 9	5,990	2,680	8,650	53,820	8 15 9	8,650	53,820	8 15 9	8,650	53,820
Sir	3,441	456	13,527	3 7 6	303	1,811	37	15	1,863	5,165	2 12 4	868	262	1,130	7,611	8 12 4	1,130	7,611	8 12 4	1,130	7,611
Khadkasit	263	156	688	1 13 10	215	1,244	143	148	1,535	4,379	2 13 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,704	612	14,215	3 4 8	518	3,055	180	163	3,398	9,544	2 12 11	868	262	1,130	7,611	8 12 7	1,130	7,611	8 12 7	1,130	7,611
Under proprietary tenants,	2,317	731	9,321	3 0 11	943	2,053	180	1,159	3,391	9,295	2 11 10	1,372	447	1,819	12,139	8 13 7	1,819	12,139	8 13 7	1,819	12,139

Occupancy tenants	847	91	938	3,733	3 15 8	153	697	24	32	753	3,544	4 11 4	185	104	289	1,536	8 4 10
Total	3,161	522	3,956	13,064	3 4 5	1,906	2,750	204	1,100	4,144	12,830	3 1 7	1,537	551	2,108	13,675	8 12 6
Cash-tenants' land	63,553	3,300	66,853	2,19,494	3 4 7	17,227	60,453	4,801	947	66,201	3,18,195	4 12 2	7,020	3,310	10,330	42,459	6 0 9
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,620	...	...	4,620	19,556	4 3 9	...	...	...	...	...
Total	63,553	3,300	66,853	2,19,494	3 4 7	17,227	65,073	4,801	947	70,821	3,37,751	4 12 3	7,020	3,310	10,330	42,459	6 0 9
Favoured and muaf	...	2,351	2,351	...	...	1,604	931	138	2,000	3,069	2,170	0 11 3	970	484	1,454	5,203	5 5 10
GRAND TOTAL	70,421	7,085	77,506	2,46,763	3 2 11	20,445	71,809	5,323	4,300	81,432	3,62,304	4 7 2	10,415	4,007	15,022	68,948	6 9 11
Sir Khudkasht ...	1,151	82	1,233	6,800	5 8 3	101	384	5	5	394	1,433	3 11 5	158	23	181	1,511	9 9 0
...	171	34	205	364	1 12 5	142	435	16	18	469	1,141	2 6 11	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,322	116	1,438	7,164	4 15 8	243	819	21	23	863	2,604	3 0 3	158	23	181	1,511	9 9 0
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	773	107	940	4,304	4 9 3	275	605	8	265	873	4,238	4 13 7	269	140	409	3,154	11 11 7
...	85	...	85	404	4 12 1	17	59	5	...	64	226	3 8 6	28	3	31	249	8 14 3
Total	858	167	1,025	4,708	4 9 6	292	664	8	265	937	4,469	4 12 2	297	143	440	3,403	11 7 4
Cash-tenants' area	12,040	790	12,830	57,702	4 7 10	4,222	13,156	496	201	13,653	84,729	6 1 10	1,430	735	2,165	10,265	7 2 10
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...	...	843	...	...	843	4,343	5 2 5	...	...	...	...	...
Total	12,040	790	12,830	57,702	4 7 10	4,222	13,999	496	201	14,696	89,072	6 0 10	1,430	735	2,165	10,265	7 2 10
Favoured and muaf	...	495	495	...	...	314	30	...	364	394	55	0 2 3	166	63	229	1,020	6 2 3
GRAND TOTAL	14,220	1,568	15,788	69,574	4 6 6	5,071	15,512	525	853	16,890	96,190	5 11 1	2,051	964	3,015	16,199	7 14 4
Sir Khudkasht ...	7,901	843	8,744	37,936	4 5 5	695	3,798	52	58	3,908	10,835	2 12 4	2,212	383	2,595	22,108	9 15 11
...	782	347	1,129	3,634	3 3 6	...	2,272	199	297	2,758	7,940	2 14 1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8,683	1,190	9,873	41,570	4 8 4	1,296	6,070	251	345	6,606	18,775	2 13 1	2,212	383	2,595	22,108	9 15 11

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
Description.	Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Number of khatahs.	Total holdings.						Under-tenants.						
	Rented.	Unrented.	Total.				Rate on holdings' area.	Area.			Total.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Area.		Total.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.	
								Rented.	Unrented excluding unutilized.	Rented.				Unrented and grain-rented.					
				Acres.	Acres.										Acres.				Acres.
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants ...	5,403 1,346	1,440 92	6,843 1,438	25,422 5,604	3 11 5 3 14 4	2,104 407	4,837 1,639	354 404	2,136 252	7,387 2,235	25,292 7,846	3 6 9 3 6 8	2,848 667	958 319	3,806 986	27,769 5,623	9 12 0 8 6 11		
Total	6,749	1,532	8,281	31,026	3 11 11	2,511	6,476	758	2,418	9,682	33,186	3 6 8	3,515	1,277	4,792	33,392	9 8 0		
Cash-tenants' area	1,00,332	6,165	1,06,497	4,02,831	3 12 6	34,434	1,00,684	6,111	2,591	1,09,386	5,86,205	5 5 9	11,102	5,779	16,881	74,504	6 11 4		
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,515	...	...	6,515	30,707	4 11 5	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	1,00,332	6,165	1,06,497	4,02,831	3 12 6	34,434	1,07,199	6,111	2,591	1,15,901	6,16,912	5 5 2	11,102	5,779	16,881	74,504	6 11 4		
Favoured and muafi	...	4,328	4,328	...	...	3,099	1,333	146	3,446	4,925	2,676	0 8 8	1,627	792	2,419	8,963	5 8 2		
GRAND TOTAL	1,15,764	13,215	1,28,979	4,75,427	3 11 0	41,340	1,21,078	7,266	8,830	1,37,174	6,71,501	4 14 4	18,456	8,231	26,687	1,38,967	7 8 6		
Sir Khudkasht ...	3,816 740	96 66	3,912 806	18,149 2,264	4 10 3 2 12 11	407 402	2,140 1,115	8 23	13 35	2,161 1,173	6,571 3,521	3 0 8 3 0 0	709	121	830	7,257	10 3 9		
Total	1,556	162	1,718	20,413	4 5 3	809	3,255	31	48	3,334	10,092	3 0 5	709	121	830	7,257	10 3 9		

BARBILI—(continued).

TOTAL, PARGANA AND TAHSIL BARBILI—(continued).

Pargana and circle.

Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	1,115 214	244 4	1,359 218	5,187 1,091	3 13 1 5 0 1	378 48	1,039 405	154 22	236 114	1,429 541	5,229 2,185	3 10 7 4 0 7	588 312	65 32	623 344	5,374 2,846	9 1 6 9 1 11
<b>KHIBON.</b>																	
Total	1,329	248	1,577	6,278	3 15 8	421	1,444	176	350	1,970	7,414	3 12 3	870	97	937	7,929	9 1 4
Cash-tenants' area	26,276	1,012	27,318	1,23,011	4 11 7	9,216	{ 27,700	765	367	29,892	1,86,184	6 7 1	8,401	562	3,963	23,991	7 0 10
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	693	3,148	4 8 8	...	...	...	...	...
Total	26,276	1,042	27,318	1,23,011	4 11 7	9,216	28,453	765	367	29,585	1,89,332	6 6 5	3,401	562	3,963	23,991	7 0 10
Favoured and musafi	...	1,438	1,438	...	...	1,141	...	...	1,252	1,252	...	...	390	160	550	2,313	5 14 11
GRAND TOTAL	32,161	2,890	35,051	1,55,702	4 7 1	11,567	33,152	972	2,017	36,141	2,06,836	5 11 7	5,370	940	6,310	41,481	7 11 7
Sir Khudkasht	3,400	141	3,541	20,975	5 14 9	41	229	1	1	231	672	2 14 7	124	6	130	1,012	8 2 7
...	40	60	100	135	1 5 7	79	213	10	11	234	749	3 3 3	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,440	201	3,641	21,110	5 12 9	120	442	11	12	465	1,421	3 0 11	124	6	130	1,012	8 2 7
<b>SARENT.</b>																	
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	3,826	274	4,100	15,072	3 10 10	1,256	3,738	372	364	4,474	16,198	3 9 11	1,521	170	1,691	14,324	9 6 8
...	542	5	547	2,506	4 9 4	179	855	53	14	922	4,529	4 14 7	332	30	362	2,559	7 11 4
Total	4,368	279	4,647	17,578	3 12 6	1,435	4,593	425	378	5,396	20,727	3 13 5	1,853	200	2,053	16,883	9 1 9
Cash-tenants' area	29,395	2,425	31,820	1,35,224	4 4 0	7,954	{ 33,436	1,570	1,654	39,660	1,96,724	5 5 10	4,768	1,154	5,922	33,865	7 1 7
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	210	795	3 12 7	...	...	...	...	...
Total	29,395	2,425	31,820	1,35,224	4 4 0	7,954	33,646	1,570	1,654	36,870	1,97,519	5 5 9	4,768	1,154	5,922	33,865	7 1 7
Favoured and musafi	...	741	741	...	...	469	117	39	832	988	813	0 5 11	324	121	445	1,687	5 3 3
GRAND TOTAL	37,203	3,646	40,849	1,73,912	4 4 1	9,978	38,798	2,045	2,876	43,719	2,19,980	5 0 6	7,069	1,481	8,550	53,447	7 8 11
Sir Khudkasht	6,429	291	6,720	20,802	4 6 11	487	3,189	25	32	3,246	8,257	2 8 8	1,616	240	1,856	12,975	8 0 5
...	729	180	909	2,024	2 3 7	397	1,447	41	71	1,559	4,029	2 9 4	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7,158	471	7,629	31,826	4 2 9	884	4,636	66	103	4,805	12,286	2 8 11	1,616	240	1,856	12,975	8 0 5
<b>DAIMAT.</b>																	

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Pargana and circle.	Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
	Description.	Area.			Rate.	Rent.	Number of khata.	Total holding.						Under-tenants.						
		Rented.	Unrented.	Total.				Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on holdings' area.	Area.		Rent.	Rs. a. p.			
								Cultivated.	Uncultivated.	Unrented excluded.				Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on cash-rented land.		
Under-proprietary tenants.	3,871	534	4,455	16,470	3 11 2	2,179	3,581	169	579	16,586	3 13 4	1,519	413	1,932	14,245	9 6 1				
Occupancy tenants	699	...	699	3,238	4 10 1	233	899	53	16	4,729	4 14 2	238	52	290	1,903	8 0 0				
Total	4,570	584	5,154	19,708	3 13 2	2,412	4,480	222	595	21,315	4 0 5	1,757	405	2,222	16,148	9 3 1				
Cash-tenants' area	61,854	3,407	65,261	3,22,426	4 15 1	21,960	63,044	3,023	1,282	4,20,602	6 3 11	6,050	1,658	7,708	40,917	6 12 3				
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,987	...	...	9,227	4 10 4	...	...	...	...	...				
Total	61,854	3,407	65,261	3,22,426	4 15 1	21,960	65,031	3,023	1,282	4,29,829	6 3 2	6,050	1,658	7,708	40,917	6 12 3				
Favoured and muafi	...	2,845	2,845	...	...	1,327	402	5	2,891	757	0 3 8	2,002	455	2,457	5,571	2 12 6				
GRAND TOTAL	73,582	7,307	80,889	3,73,960	4 10 0	27,083	74,549	3,316	4,871	4,64,187	5 9 9	11,425	2,818	14,243	75,611	6 9 11				
Sir	13,645	528	14,173	68,926	4 13 10	935	5,558	34	46	15,500	2 12 0	2,449	367	2,816	21,244	8 10 10				
Khudkasht	1,509	306	1,815	4,423	2 7 0	878	2,775	74	117	8,299	2 12 9	...	...	...	...	...				
Total	15,154	834	15,988	73,349	4 9 5	1,813	8,333	108	163	23,799	2 12 3	2,449	367	2,816	21,244	8 10 10				

PASHADPUR.																	Northern Circle.																
Total, Tahsil DALMAT.																	BORTH.																
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	8,812	1,102	9,914	36,729	3,808	8,858	695	1,179	10,282	38,018	3 11 5	3 598	648	4,246	33,643	9 5 7																	
	1,455	9	1,464	6,835	460	2,159	128	144	2,431	11,443	4 11 3	882	114	906	7,308	8 4 7																	
Total	10,267	1,111	11,378	43,564	4,268	10,517	823	1,323	12,663	49,456	3 14 6	4,180	762	5,242	40,951	9 2 3																	
Cash-tenants' area	1,17,525	6,874	1,24,399	5,86,661	39,130	1,24,240	5,358	3,303	1,32,901	8,03,510	6 0 9	14,219	3,374	17,593	98,773	6 15 2																	
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...	2,890	...	...	2,890	13,170	4 8 11	...	...	...	...	...																	
Total	1,17,525	6,874	1,24,399	5,86,661	39,130	1,27,130	5,358	3,303	1,35,791	8,16,680	6 0 3	14,219	3,374	17,593	98,773	6 15 2																	
Favoured and musafi	...	5,024	5,024	...	3,437	519	44	4,975	5,538	1,070	0 3 1	2,716	736	3,452	9,571	3 8 5																	
GRAND TOTAL	1,42,946	13,843	1,56,789	7,03,574	48,648	1,46,499	6,333	9,764	1,62,596	9,91,005	5 7 8	23,864	5,239	29,103	1,70,539	7 2 4																	
Sir Khudkasht	2,880	168	3,048	5,053	361	1,601	10	989	2,591	2,513	0 15 6	1,532	154	1,686	15,024	9 12 11																	
	294	17	311	776	332	726	8	487	1,221	2,532	2 1 2	...	...	...	...	...																	
Total	3,174	185	3,359	5,829	693	2,327	18	1,477	3,812	5,045	1 5 2	1,532	154	1,686	15,024	9 12 11																	
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	1,826	159	1,985	5,147	1,102	2,040	200	588	2,828	7,263	2 9 1	1,356	285	1,641	12,037	8 14 9																	
	641	...	641	2,905	146	836	115	27	978	3,309	3 6 2	220	88	308	1,753	7 15 6																	
Total	2,467	159	2,626	8,052	1,248	2,876	315	615	3,806	10,572	2 12 5	1,576	373	1,949	13,850	8 12 7																	
Cash-tenants' area	29,469	1,206	30,675	1,60,469	16,220	35,059	466	1,918	37,443	2,42,300	6 7 6	2,591	801	3,392	19,961	7 11 3																	
Grain-rented	6,525	...	6,525	8,674	...	3,883	...	...	3,883	19,042	4 14 6	...	...	...	...	...																	
Total	35,994	1,206	37,200	1,69,143	16,220	38,942	466	1,918	41,326	2,61,342	6 5 2	2,591	801	3,392	19,961	7 11 3																	
Favoured and musafi	...	2,264	2,264	...	1,560	676	80	1,428	2,184	2,514	1 2 5	341	193	534	1,955	5 11 9																	
GRAND TOTAL	41,635	3,814	45,449	1,83,024	19,721	44,821	879	5,428	51,128	2,79,473	5 7 6	6,040	1,521	7,561	50,790	8 6 6																	
Sir Khudkasht	963	351	1,310	2,842	159	766	2	440	1,208	1,968	1 10 1	504	12	516	6,158	10 3 9																	
	...	6	6	...	138	184	3	129	316	742	2 5 7	...	...	...	...	...																	
Total	963	357	1,316	2,842	297	950	5	569	1,524	2,710	1 12 5	504	12	516	6,158	10 3 9																	

# APPENDIX VIII.

-Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
Description.	Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Number of khataas.	Total holding.					Under-tenants.							
	Rented.	Unrented.	Total.				Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.	Total.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.			
							Cultivated.	Uncultivated.	Unrented excluding unutilized.										
																	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Under-proprietary ten ants	179	26	205	1,139	5 8 11	71	243	5	20	274	1,265	4 9 10	72	4	76	704	9 12 5		
Occupancy tenants	2	...	2	12	6 0 0	8	47	3	2	52	173	3 5 3	11	2	13	85	7 11 8		
Total	181	26	207	1,151	5 9 0	79	290	8	28	326	1,438	4 6 7	83	6	89	789	9 8 1		
Cash-tenants' area	5,624	442	6,066	30,086	4 14 2	2,904	6,106	40	184	6,330	44,197	6 15 9	500	22	522	3,206	6 6 7		
Grain-rented	92	...	92	...	...	...	165	...	...	155	804	5 3 0	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	5,716	442	6,158	30,086	4 14 2	2,904	6,261	40	184	6,485	45,001	6 15 0	500	22	522	3,206	6 6 7		
Favoured and munf	...	276	276	...	...	362	136	...	255	391	368	0 15 1	86	29	115	618	7 3 0		
GRAND TOTAL	6,866	1,101	7,967	34,079	4 4 5	3,642	7,637	53	1,036	8,726	49,517	5 10 9	1,173	69	1,242	9,771	8 5 3		
Sir Khudkhasht ...	736	79	815	1,310	1 9 9	78	514	3	80	597	1,069	1 12 8	335	16	351	2,441	7 4 7		
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	169	11	88	268	582	2 2 9	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	736	79	815	1,310	1 9 9	152	683	14	168	865	1,651	1 14 6	335	16	351	2,441	7 4 7		
Under-proprietary tenants.	273	8	281	901	3 3 5	259	1,003	63	57	1,123	3,745	3 5 4	423	37	460	3,234	7 10 4		

SALON.																		1st Circle.																		TOTAL, PARGANA PASHABDEPT.																		Southern Circle.																	
Occupancy tenants	38	..	38	112	2 15 2	66	268	23	5	301	955	3 2 3	144	6	150	1,049	7 4 7	Occupancy tenants	38	..	38	112	2 15 2	66	268	23	5	301	955	3 2 3	144	6	150	1,049	7 4 7																																				
Total	311	8	319	1,943	3 2 10	325	1,271	61	62	1,424	4,700	3 4 10	567	43	610	4,283	7 8 10	Total	311	8	319	1,943	3 2 10	325	1,271	61	62	1,424	4,700	3 4 10	567	43	610	4,283	7 8 10																																				
Cash-tenants' area	8,113	487	8,600	29,438	3 5 9	3,183	{ 7,887	314	228	8,429	40,155	4 12 3	690	89	779	3,790	5 7 10	Cash-tenants' area	8,113	487	8,600	29,438	3 5 9	3,183	{ 7,887	314	228	8,429	40,155	4 12 3	690	89	779	3,790	5 7 10																																				
Grain-rented	163	..	163		..	..		47	..	..	47	193	..	4 1 8	..	..	..	..	Grain-rented	163	..		163	..		..	..	47	..	..	47	193	..	..	..	..	..	..																																	
Favoured and musaf	..	474	474	..	..	417	29	9	568	606	120	3 2 0	240	47	287	1,071	4 7 5	Favoured and musaf	..	474	474	..	..	417	29	9	568	606	120	3 2 0	240	47	287	1,071	4 7 5																																				
GRAND TOTAL	9,323	1,048	10,371	31,761	3 1 0	4,677	9,917	428	1,926	11,371	46,819	4 1 10	1,832	195	2,027	11,585	6 5 2	GRAND TOTAL	9,323	1,048	10,371	31,761	3 1 0	4,677	9,917	428	1,926	11,371	46,819	4 1 10	1,832	195	2,027	11,585	6 5 2																																				
Sir Khudkashit	1,705	430	2,135	4,132	1 15 1	237	1,280	5	520	1,805	3,037	1 10 11	839	28	867	7,599	9 0 11	Sir Khudkashit	1,705	430	2,135	4,132	1 15 1	237	1,280	5	520	1,805	3,037	1,10 11	839	28	867	7,599	9 0 11																																				
Under-proprietary tenants	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	14	217	584	1,324	2 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	Under-proprietary tenants	..	..	..	..	..	..	353	14	217	584	1,324	2 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..																																			
Occupancy tenants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Occupancy tenants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..																																			
Total	492	34	526	2,164	4 1 10	404	1,561	99	90	1,750	6,138	3 8 1	650	49	699	5,072	7 12 10	Total	492	34	526	2,164	4 1 10	404	1,561	99	90	1,750	6,138	3 8 1	650	49	699	5,072	7 12 10																																				
Cash-tenants' area	13,737	929	14,666	59,524	3 15 10	6,087	{ 13,993	354	412	14,759	84,352	5 11 5	1,190	111	1,301	6,996	5 14 1	Cash-tenants' area	13,737	929	14,666	59,524	3 15 10	6,087	{ 13,993	354	412	14,759	84,352	5 11 5	1,190	111	1,301	6,996	5 14 1																																				
Grain-rented	255	..	255		..	..		..	202	..	..	202	997	4 15 0	..	..	..	..	Grain-rented	255	..		255	..		..	..	202	..	..	202	997	4 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..																																
Total	13,992	929	14,921	59,524	3 15 10	6,087	14,195	354	412	14,961	85,349	5 11 3	1,190	111	1,301	6,996	5 14 1	Total	13,992	929	14,921	59,524	3 15 10	6,087	14,195	354	412	14,961	85,349	5 11 3	1,190	111	1,301	6,996	5 14 1																																				
Favoured and musaf	..	750	750	..	..	770	165	9	823	997	488	0 7 10	326	76	402	1,689	5 2 11	Favoured and musaf	..	750	750	..	..	770	165	9	823	997	488	0 7 10	326	76	402	1,689	5 2 11																																				
GRAND TOTAL	16,180	2,149	18,328	65,840	3 9 5	7,819	17,554	481	2,062	20,097	96,336	4 12 8	3,005	264	3,269	21,356	7 1 9	GRAND TOTAL	16,180	2,149	18,328	65,840	3 9 5	7,819	17,554	481	2,062	20,097	96,336	4 12 8	3,005	264	3,269	21,356	7 1 9																																				
Sir Khudkashit	1,402	72	1,474	3,316	2 4 0	77	362	4	341	707	726	1 0 5	147	6	153	1,314	8 15 0	Sir Khudkashit	1,402	72	1,474	3,316	2 4 0	77	362	4	341	707	726	1 0 5	147	6	153	1,314	8 15 0																																				
Total	1,402	72	1,474	3,316	2 4 0	201	918	31	634	1,385	2,368	1 11 4	147	6	153	1,314	8 15 0	Total	1,402	72	1,474	3,316	2 4 0	201	918	31	634	1,385	2,368	1 11 4	147	6	153	1,314	8 15 0																																				

## APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and taluks the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Last settlement.										Present settlement.										
Description.	Area.			Rate.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Number of khajars.	Total holding.						Under-tenants.						
	Rented.	Uncultivated.	Cultivated.					Uncultivated.	Total.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Area.			Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.	Total.	Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on cash-rented land.
												Acres.	Acres.	Acres.						
Under-proprietary tenants.	790	...	790	2,692	3 6 6	231	...	707	36	80	823	2,611	3 2 9	296	79	375	2,849	9 10 0		
Occupancy tenants	12	...	12	29	2 6 8	64	...	173	8	7	194	578	2 15 8	56	1	57	364	6 8 0		
Total	802	...	802	2,721	3 6 3	295	...	886	44	87	1,017	3,189	3 2 2	352	80	432	3,213	9 2 0		
Cash-tenants' area	7,840	474	8,314	36,090	4 5 2	4,273	...	8,484	358	194	9,036	62,145	6 14 1	873	125	990	7,013	8 0 6		
Grain-rented	34	...	34	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	133	601	4 8 3	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	7,874	474	8,348	36,090	4 5 2	4,273	...	8,617	358	194	9,169	62,746	6 13 6	873	125	998	7,013	8 0 6		
Favoured and muafi	...	250	250	...	...	515	...	43	...	426	469	74	0 2 6	116	36	152	708	6 1 8		
GRAND TOTAL	10,078	796	10,874	42,127	3 14 0	5,284	...	10,464	433	1,143	12,040	68,377	5 10 10	1,498	247	1,735	12,248	8 3 8		
Sir	1,905	159	2,064	4,513	2 3 0	251	...	1,093	7	377	1,477	3,433	2 5 2	633	57	690	5,862	9 4 2		
Khudkasht	47	2	49	126	2 9 1	379	...	1,109	20	186	1,315	4,470	3 6 4	...	...	...	...	...		
Total	1,952	161	2,113	4,639	2 3 1	630	...	2,202	27	563	2,792	7,903	2 13 3	633	57	690	5,862	9 4 2		
Under-proprietary tenants.	1,375	311	1,686	5,089	3 0 4	410	...	1,602	90	649	2,341	6,957	2 15 6	1,309	78	1,447	12,536	9 2 6		

2nd Circle.																				3rd Circle.																				4th Circle.																			
Occupancy tenants	...	335	176	511	1,144	2 3 9	104	548	64	11	623	2,448	3 14 11	181	25	206	1,525	8 6 9																																									
Total	...	1,710	487	2,197	6,233	2 13 3	514	2,150	154	660	2,964	9,405	3 2 9	1,550	103	1,653	14,061	9 1 2																																									
Cash-tenants' area	...	21,660	1,905	23,565	1,12,761	4 12 6	13,534	23,608	829	1,135	25,033	1,64,625	6 9 1	2,412	337	2,749	17,829	7 6 3																																									
Grain-rented	...	62	...	62	231	3 11 7		259	...	...	...	259	1,293	4 15 9	...	...	...	...	...																																								
Total	...	21,722	1,908	23,630	1,12,992	4 12 6	13,534	23,857	829	1,135	25,312	1,65,921	6 8 11	2,412	337	2,749	17,829	7 6 3																																									
Favoured and muafi	...	...	907	907	...	...	1,223	88	...	917	1,005	364	0 5 9	269	85	354	1,883	7 0 0																																									
GRAND TOTAL	...	25,334	3,553	28,937	1,23,864	4 4 6	15,901	27,707	1,001	3,275	32,073	1,83,593	5 11 7	4,864	582	5,446	39,035	8 2 5																																									
Sir Khudkasht ...	...	906	47	953	2,069	2 12 9	90	619	1	232	852	1,319	1 8 9	239	28	267	1,778	7 7 0																																									
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	...	52	2	54	83	1 8 7	200	824	21	120	965	2,625	2 11 6	...	...	...	...	...																																									
Total	...	958	49	1,007	2,752	2 11 8	290	1,443	22	352	1,817	3,944	2 2 8	239	28	267	1,778	7 7 0																																									
Cash-tenants' area	...	12,293	1,227	13,520	49,093	3 10 1	5,764	11,947	320	460	12,727	74,792	5 14 0	1,193	178	1,371	7,777	6 8 3																																									
Grain-rented	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	69	338	4 14 6	...	...	...	...	...																																									
Total	...	12,293	1,227	13,520	49,093	3 10 1	5,764	12,016	320	460	12,796	75,130	5 13 11	1,193	178	1,371	7,777	6 8 3																																									
Favoured and muafi	...	...	467	467	...	...	621	163	6	497	666	339	0 8 2	138	45	183	893	6 7 6																																									
GRAND TOTAL	...	13,726	1,779	15,505	53,472	3 7 2	6,979	14,412	387	1,420	16,219	81,883	5 0 9	1,848	296	2,144	12,792	6 14 9																																									
Sir Khudkasht ...	...	1,456	100	1,556	2,853	1 13 5	146	674	5	19	698	1,550	2 3 6	121	62	183	968	8 0 0																																									
Total	...	1,472	100	1,572	2,874	1 13 3	382	1,185	32	161	1,378	3,419	2 7 8	121	62	183	968	8 0 0																																									

## APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(continued).

Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
Description.	Area.			Rate.	Rent.	Total.	Ra. a. p.	Number of khats.	Total holding.					Under-tenants.					
	Rented.	Unrented.	Acres.						Area.			Rent.	Ra. a. p.	Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.	Total.	Ra. a. p.	Rate on cash-rented land.	
									Cultivated.	Uncultivated.	Unrented excluding uncultivated.								Acres.
Under-proprietary tenants.	520	44	564	1,942	3 7 1	197	197	197	541	63	76	680	2,218	3 4 2	197	35	232	1,559	7 14 7
Occupancy tenants	302	8	310	939	3 0 6	101	101	101	479	47	14	540	1,731	3 3 0	165	29	194	1,350	8 2 11
Total	822	52	874	2,881	3 4 9	388	388	388	1,020	110	90	1,220	3,939	3 3 8	362	64	426	2,909	8 0 7
Cash-tenants' area	13,829	1,760	15,589	49,840	3 3 0	8,310	8,310	8,310	14,268	862	473	15,543	75,028	4 14 2	1,564	182	1,746	8,776	5 9 9
Grain-rented	34	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	118	506	4 4 7	...	...	...	...	...
Total	13,863	1,760	15,623	49,840	3 3 0	8,310	8,310	8,310	14,326	862	473	15,561	76,494	4 14 1	1,564	182	1,746	8,776	5 9 9
Favoured and manaf	...	580	580	...	...	615	615	615	296	100	484	860	1,338	1 6 2	241	36	277	1,426	5 14 8
GRAND TOTAL	16,157	2,492	18,649	55,595	2 15 6	9,695	9,695	9,695	16,827	1,104	1,188	19,119	85,199	4 6 10	2,288	344	2,632	14,079	6 2 5
Sir Khudkasht	5,609	378	6,047	13,361	2 3 4	564	564	564	2,748	17	969	3,734	7,089	1 14 1	1,140	153	1,293	9,922	8 11 3
Total	5,784	382	6,166	13,581	2 3 3	1,503	1,503	1,503	5,749	112	1,512	7,372	17,694	2 6 3	1,140	153	1,293	9,922	8 11 3

TOTAL, PARAGANA SALON.														
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	3,051	391	3,442	11,032	3 3 3	1,077	3,400	206	586	4,492	13,540	3 0 3	2,041	218
	758	184	942	2,480	2 9 3	424	1,445	141	63	1,649	6,463	3 5 0	501	74
Total	3,809	575	4,384	13,462	3 1 1	1,501	4,845	347	949	6,141	19,003	3 1 6	2,542	292
Cash-tenants' area	55,622	5,369	60,991	2,47,784	4 1 0	31,881	{ 57,737	2,360	2,262	62,359	3,77,433	6 0 0	6,042	822
Grain-rented	130	..	130	231	1 13 5			..	..	579	2,788	4 11 8	..	..
Total	55,752	5,369	61,121	2,48,015	4 0 10	31,881	63,316	2,360	2,262	62,938	3,80,231	6 0 8	6,042	822
Favoured and muafi	..	2,294	2,294	..	..	2,294	530	106	2,304	3,000	2,113	0 10 10	764	202
GRAND TOTAL	65,345	8,620	73,965	2,73,058	3 11 3	8,7859	69,499	2,925	7,027	79,451	4,18,981	5 4 4	10,488	1,469
Sir Khudkasht	10,254	976	11,230	22,506	2 0 2	1,162	5,629	32	2,469	8,130	12,578	1 8 9	3,511	335
	409	27	436	996	2 4 6	1,483	4,079	117	1,247	5,443	14,462	2 10 6	..	..
Total	10,663	1,003	11,666	23,562	2 0 4	2,645	9,708	149	3,716	13,573	27,040	1 15 11	3,511	335
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	5,329	584	5,913	18,219	3 1 4	2,509	6,686	474	1,567	8,717	25,813	2 15 4	3,892	544
	1,439	184	1,623	5,459	3 5 9	644	2,596	287	97	2,980	9,900	3 5 2	876	170
Total	6,768	768	7,536	23,678	3 2 3	3,153	9,282	761	1,654	11,697	35,713	3 0 10	4,768	714
Cash-tenants' area	98,828	7,504	1,06,332	4,67,777	4 6 5	54,188	{ 1,06,759	3,180	4,692	1,14,561	7,04,145	6 2 3	9,823	1,734
Grain-rented	6,910	..	6,910	8,905	1 4 7			..	..	4,664	22,777	4 14 2	..	..
Total	1,05,738	7,504	1,13,242	4,76,682	4 3 4	54,188	1,11,453	3,180	4,592	1,19,225	7,26,922	6 1 7	9,823	1,734
Favoured and muafi	..	5,303	5,303	..	..	5,313	1,431	195	4,555	6,181	5,115	0 13 0	1,431	471
GRAND TOTAL	1,23,169	14,583	1,37,752	5,23,922	3 13 9	65,299	1,31,874	4,285	14,517	1,50,676	7,94,790	5 4 4	19,533	3,254
Sir Khudkasht	46,105	2,434	48,539	1,77,659	3 10 6	4,078	22,513	157	2,723	25,393	68,762	2 5 0	11,748	1,555
	4,620	734	5,354	17,795	3 5 2	5,275	14,115	503	2,196	16,314	49,036	2 14 7	..	..
Total	50,725	3,168	53,893	1,95,454	3 10 0	9,353	36,628	660	4,919	42,207	1,07,798	2 8 10	11,748	1,555
TOTAL, TAMSIL SALON.														
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	3,051	391	3,442	11,032	3 3 3	1,077	3,400	206	586	4,492	13,540	3 0 3	2,041	218
	758	184	942	2,480	2 9 3	424	1,445	141	63	1,649	6,463	3 5 0	501	74
Total	3,809	575	4,384	13,462	3 1 1	1,501	4,845	347	949	6,141	19,003	3 1 6	2,542	292
Cash-tenants' area	55,622	5,369	60,991	2,47,784	4 1 0	31,881	{ 57,737	2,360	2,262	62,359	3,77,433	6 0 0	6,042	822
Grain-rented	130	..	130	231	1 13 5			..	..	579	2,788	4 11 8	..	..
Total	55,752	5,369	61,121	2,48,015	4 0 10	31,881	63,316	2,360	2,262	62,938	3,80,231	6 0 8	6,042	822
Favoured and muafi	..	2,294	2,294	..	..	2,294	530	106	2,304	3,000	2,113	0 10 10	764	202
GRAND TOTAL	65,345	8,620	73,965	2,73,058	3 11 3	8,7859	69,499	2,925	7,027	79,451	4,18,981	5 4 4	10,488	1,469
Sir Khudkasht	10,254	976	11,230	22,506	2 0 2	1,162	5,629	32	2,469	8,130	12,578	1 8 9	3,511	335
	409	27	436	996	2 4 6	1,483	4,079	117	1,247	5,443	14,462	2 10 6	..	..
Total	10,663	1,003	11,666	23,562	2 0 4	2,645	9,708	149	3,716	13,573	27,040	1 15 11	3,511	335
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	5,329	584	5,913	18,219	3 1 4	2,509	6,686	474	1,567	8,717	25,813	2 15 4	3,892	544
	1,439	184	1,623	5,459	3 5 9	644	2,596	287	97	2,980	9,900	3 5 2	876	170
Total	6,768	768	7,536	23,678	3 2 3	3,153	9,282	761	1,654	11,697	35,713	3 0 10	4,768	714
Cash-tenants' area	98,828	7,504	1,06,332	4,67,777	4 6 5	54,188	{ 1,06,759	3,180	4,692	1,14,561	7,04,145	6 2 3	9,823	1,734
Grain-rented	6,910	..	6,910	8,905	1 4 7			..	..	4,664	22,777	4 14 2	..	..
Total	1,05,738	7,504	1,13,242	4,76,682	4 3 4	54,188	1,11,453	3,180	4,592	1,19,225	7,26,922	6 1 7	9,823	1,734
Favoured and muafi	..	5,303	5,303	..	..	5,313	1,431	195	4,555	6,181	5,115	0 13 0	1,431	471
GRAND TOTAL	1,23,169	14,583	1,37,752	5,23,922	3 13 9	65,299	1,31,874	4,285	14,517	1,50,676	7,94,790	5 4 4	19,533	3,254
Sir Khudkasht	46,105	2,434	48,539	1,77,659	3 10 6	4,078	22,513	157	2,723	25,393	68,762	2 5 0	11,748	1,555
	4,620	734	5,354	17,795	3 5 2	5,275	14,115	503	2,196	16,314	49,036	2 14 7	..	..
Total	50,725	3,168	53,893	1,95,454	3 10 0	9,353	36,628	660	4,919	42,207	1,07,798	2 8 10	11,748	1,555
TOTAL, RAJ BAREIL.														
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	3,051	391	3,442	11,032	3 3 3	1,077	3,400	206	586	4,492	13,540	3 0 3	2,041	218
	758	184	942	2,480	2 9 3	424	1,445	141	63	1,649	6,463	3 5 0	501	74
Total	3,809	575	4,384	13,462	3 1 1	1,501	4,845	347	949	6,141	19,003	3 1 6	2,542	292
Cash-tenants' area	55,622	5,369	60,991	2,47,784	4 1 0	31,881	{ 57,737	2,360	2,262	62,359	3,77,433	6 0 0	6,042	822
Grain-rented	130	..	130	231	1 13 5			..	..	579	2,788	4 11 8	..	..
Total	55,752	5,369	61,121	2,48,015	4 0 10	31,881	63,316	2,360	2,262	62,938	3,80,231	6 0 8	6,042	822
Favoured and muafi	..	2,294	2,294	..	..	2,294	530	106	2,304	3,000	2,113	0 10 10	764	202
GRAND TOTAL	65,345	8,620	73,965	2,73,058	3 11 3	8,7859	69,499	2,925	7,027	79,451	4,18,981	5 4 4	10,488	1,469
Sir Khudkasht	10,254	976	11,230	22,506	2 0 2	1,162	5,629	32	2,469	8,130	12,578	1 8 9	3,511	335
	409	27	436	996	2 4 6	1,483	4,079	117	1,247	5,443	14,462	2 10 6	..	..
Total	10,663	1,003	11,666	23,562	2 0 4	2,645	9,708	149	3,716	13,573	27,040	1 15 11	3,511	335
Under-proprietary tenants, Occupancy tenants	5,329	584	5,913	18,219	3 1 4	2,509	6,686	474	1,567	8,717	25,813	2 15 4	3,892	544
	1,439	184	1,623	5,459	3 5 9	644	2,596	287	97	2,980	9,900	3 5 2	876	170
Total	6,768	768	7,536	23,678	3 2 3	3,153	9,282	761	1,654	11,697	35,713	3 0 10	4,768	714
Cash-tenants' area	98,828	7,504	1,06,332	4,67,777	4 6 5	54,188	{ 1,06,759	3,180	4,692	1,14,561	7,04,145	6 2 3	9,823	1,734
Grain-rented	6,910	..	6,910	8,905	1 4 7			..	..	4,664	22,777	4 14 2	..	..
Total	1,05,738	7,504	1,13,242	4,76,682	4 3 4	54,188	1,11,453	3,180	4,592	1,19,225	7,26,922	6 1 7	9,823	1,734
Favoured and muafi	..	5,303	5,303	..	..	5,313	1,431	195	4,555	6,181	5,115	0 13 0	1,431	471
GRAND TOTAL	1,23,169	14,583	1,37,752	5,23,922	3 13 9	65,299	1,31,874	4,285	14,517	1,50,676	7,94,790	5 4 4	19,533	3,254
Sir Khudkasht	46,105	2,434	48,539	1,77,659	3 10 6	4,078	22,513	157	2,723	25,393	68,762	2 5 0	11,748	1,555
	4,620	734	5,354	17,795	3 5 2	5,275	14,115	503	2,196	16,314	49,036	2 14 7	..	..
Total	50,725	3,168	53,893	1,95,454	3 10 0	9,353	36,628	660	4,919	42,207	1,07,798	2 8 10	11,748	1,555

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the classification of holdings and areas at last and present settlements—(concluded).

Pargana and circle.	Last settlement.										Present settlement.									
	Description.	Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Number of khatahs.	Total holding.					Under-tenants.							
		Rented.	Unrented.	Total.				Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on holdings' area.	Area.			Rent.	Rs. a. p.		
								Cultivated.	Unrented.	Unrented excluding unrented.				Rented.	Unrented and grain-rented.	Total.				
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.				Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rate on cash-rented land.	
	Under-proprietary tenants.	23,747	4,175	27,922	34,793	3 6 4	10,304	23,519	1,727	6,505	31,751	1,03,975	3 4 5	12,018	2,692	14,710	1,13,062	9 6 6		
	Occupancy tenants	5,128	319	5,447	22,103	4 0 11	1,803	7,946	908	736	9,615	36,486	3 12 8	3,040	738	3,778	24,809	8 2 7		
	Total	28,875	4,494	33,369	1,16,896	3 8 1	12,107	31,465	2,630	7,271	41,366	1,40,461	3 6 4	15,058	3,430	18,488	1,37,871	9 2 6		
	Cash-tenants' area	4,04,927	27,443	4,32,370	19,43,363	4 7 11	1,73,415	4,34,700	16,531	14,483	4,65,716	28,08,876	6 0 6	41,483	13,743	55,226	2,91,525	7 0 5		
	Grain-rented	24,096	...	24,096	46,837	1 15 1	...	25,013	...	...	25,013	1,17,903	4 11 5	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total	4,29,023	27,443	4,56,466	19,90,200	4 5 9	1,73,722	4,59,713	16,531	14,483	4,90,729	29,26,779	5 15 5	41,483	13,743	55,226	2,91,525	7 0 5		
	Favoured and musaf	...	20,310	20,310	...	...	16,597	4,645	409	16,782	21,836	12,506	0 9 2	6,655	2,405	9,060	31,796	4 12 5		
	GRAND TOTAL	5,08,623	55,415	5,64,038	23,02,550	4 1 4	2,11,472	5,32,451	20,230	43,457	5,96,138	31,87,544	5 5 6	74,944	21,133	96,077	5,78,365	7 10 7		

TOTAL, DISTRICT RAJ BAHRI—(c'd.)

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by paragraphs and taluks the rent-rolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements.

Year	Tenants' land held in—						Collections including arrears.	Sir.		Khudkash.		Siwai income.	Total.	
	Cash.		Kind.		Area.	Rent demand.		Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.			
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
Former Settlement 1270 fasli.	20,158	1,11,174	(*)4,310	...	1,11,174	...	3,401	6,356	...	...	245	27,809	1,17,775	
1287 "	19,349	1,10,253	2,433	2,303	1,18,556	...	2,772	5,641	800	2,193	3,277	25,354	1,29,667	
1288 "	19,951	1,21,345	2,039	576	1,21,921	...	2,998	5,961	924	2,014	3,229	25,912	1,33,125	
1289 "	20,714	1,25,014	2,224	1,404	1,26,418	...	2,905	6,137	630	1,089	2,754	26,563	1,36,838	
1290 "	20,169	1,23,893	2,129	1,834	1,25,727	...	2,763	5,156	586	821	3,060	25,647	1,34,764	
1291 "	21,539	1,30,502	2,278	2,253	1,32,753	1,30,608	1,990	4,072	1,759	4,570	4,530	27,626	1,45,930	
1292 "	22,456	1,35,038	2,579	2,724	1,37,762	1,37,507	1,759	3,415	1,754	3,973	3,715	28,548	1,48,865	
1293 "	22,793	1,38,335	2,504	2,752	1,41,687	1,39,308	1,689	3,150	1,942	4,517	3,551	28,928	1,52,905	
1294 "	23,037	1,43,139	2,852	2,974	1,46,113	1,42,437	1,670	3,132	1,957	4,527	3,426	29,516	1,57,198	
1295 "	23,406	1,45,323	2,786	3,019	1,48,342	1,47,612	1,669	3,093	2,017	4,850	3,740	29,878	1,60,025	
1296 "	23,585	1,47,922	3,053	2,613	1,50,535	1,48,929	2,215	3,897	1,261	3,136	4,447	30,114	1,62,015	
1297 "	23,920	1,49,249	2,598	1,518	1,50,767	1,49,355	2,203	3,859	1,194	2,953	5,638	29,915	1,63,217	
1298 "	23,940	1,50,172	2,614	1,875	1,52,047	1,49,622	2,170	3,824	1,243	3,151	4,112	29,967	1,63,134	
Total of 12 years ...	2,64,019	16,26,785	30,089	25,848	7,47,804	7,37,955	26,863	51,337	16,097	37,794	45,479	3,37,968	17,87,243	
Average ...	22,077	1,35,565	2,507	2,154	1,49,561	1,47,591	2,239	4,278	1,341	3,150	3,791	28,164	1,48,938	
Year of verification.	23,874	1,56,048	(†)2,785	4,374	1,60,422	...	1,875	4,031	1,429	4,624	4,121	(†)29,963	1,73,198	

Inbanna.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-rolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements.

Year.	Tenants' land held in--				Total demand (columns 3 and 5).	Collections including arrears.	Sir.		Khudkash.		Bival income.	Total.	
	Cash.		Kind.				Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.			
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Former Settlement	14,322	80,309	87,126	9,511	89,820	...	3,126	4,850	15	22	1,946	24,589	96,638
1270 fasli.	15,829	1,05,042	3,742	8,941	1,13,983	...	2,351	5,579	251	692	2,850	22,773	1,23,104
1286 "	15,873	1,04,379	3,162	758	1,05,137	...	2,724	5,026	229	574	2,324	21,988	1,13,061
1289 "	15,911	1,05,495	3,476	4,513	1,10,008	...	3,094	5,653	326	913	2,418	22,807	1,18,992
1290 "	13,811	94,218	3,486	3,496	97,714	...	2,861	5,265	312	1,180	2,619	20,470	1,06,778
1291 "	16,839	1,13,806	4,145	4,341	1,18,147	1,15,079	2,323	4,655	1,286	2,569	3,005	24,593	1,28,376
1292 "	17,186	1,14,259	4,598	9,372	1,23,631	1,24,823	2,215	4,371	1,415	3,058	2,869	25,414	1,33,929
1293 "	17,390	1,16,187	4,900	9,052	1,25,239	1,23,612	2,173	4,240	1,477	3,319	2,964	25,940	1,35,762
1294 "	17,963	1,19,572	4,932	7,948	1,27,520	1,22,285	2,194	4,293	1,684	3,786	3,281	26,773	1,38,880
1295 "	17,847	1,20,003	5,036	9,073	1,29,076	1,28,015	2,221	4,309	1,733	3,638	4,910	26,837	1,41,933
1296 "	18,423	1,24,722	5,126	6,764	1,31,486	1,23,481	2,234	4,340	1,276	2,546	4,885	27,065	1,43,257
1297 "	18,578	1,26,546	4,974	5,799	1,31,345	1,28,563	2,168	4,260	1,228	2,459	6,389	26,948	1,44,463
1298 "	18,457	1,27,007	5,205	8,485	1,35,492	1,32,273	2,176	4,315	1,201	2,475	5,357	27,039	1,47,639
Total of 12 years ...	204,113	13,70,236	52,782	78,552	6,54,919	6,34,617	29,334	56,306	12,418	27,219	43,871	2,98,647	15,76,174
Average ...	17,009	1,14,186	4,399	6,546	1,30,964	1,26,923	2,444	4,692	1,035	2,268	3,656	24,887	1,31,348
Year of verification,	18,741	1,31,719	5,426	13,772	1,45,491	...	1,651	3,406	1,210	2,932	5,212	27,028	1,57,041

Former Settlement, 1270 fash.	12,842	72,370	**4,637	7,222	79,542	...	3,728	19,766	577	2,419	769	21,784	1,02,546
1289 "	13,625	92,999	2,905	2,049	95,048	...	2,853	6,205	496	1,782	1,304	19,079	1,04,339
1290 "	13,385	92,623	2,878	1,360	93,995	...	2,385	6,498	501	1,507	1,087	19,149	1,08,487
1291 "	13,407	91,319	2,989	2,830	94,149	88,621	1,555	4,457	1,783	0,987	2,000	19,717	1,07,593
1292 "	13,738	92,941	3,791	5,805	98,746	1,01,600	1,677	4,673	1,491	5,845	2,576	20,687	1,11,340
1293 "	15,530	96,936	2,837	6,148	1,03,084	1,06,572	1,789	4,835	1,593	6,273	3,208	21,794	1,17,400
1294 "	14,884	1,00,742	3,769	4,728	1,05,470	1,08,214	1,706	4,847	1,788	6,362	3,388	22,206	1,20,067
1295 "	15,003	1,00,481	3,605	5,232	1,05,713	1,05,407	1,803	5,112	1,849	5,802	2,478	22,260	1,19,100
1296 "	15,528	1,04,182	4,055	4,317	1,08,449	1,05,959	2,156	6,064	1,845	4,308	2,563	23,084	1,21,379
1297 "	15,435	1,05,462	4,059	3,632	1,08,114	1,06,639	2,272	6,315	1,240	4,300	4,188	23,006	1,23,917
1298 "	15,915	1,11,088	3,498	3,638	1,14,716	1,11,786	2,505	6,278	1,196	3,926	2,762	22,739	1,27,683
1299 "	15,893	1,11,832	3,445	2,673	1,14,495	1,08,967	2,175	6,278	1,237	4,221	3,181	22,750	1,28,125
1300 "	15,141	1,08,741	3,828	2,672	1,11,413	1,06,939	2,358	6,097	1,306	4,326	2,962	22,183	1,24,998
Total of 12 years ...	177,544	12,02,292	40,824	45,100	5,58,187	5,38,290	24,476	67,659	15,820	55,184	32,242	2,58,664	14,00,427
Average ...	14,795	1,00,774	3,402	3,758	1,11,636	1,07,258	2,040	5,638	1,318	4,595	2,637	21,555	1,17,452
Year of verification,	15,308	1,15,170	44,222	11,504	1,26,674	...	2,091	6,846	1,039	3,810	3,819	22,679	1,40,649
Former Settlement,	4,881	29,742	88,049	932	30,694	...	453	2,527	612	3,664	262	6,895	37,147
1289 fash.	5,031	33,055	353	335	34,020	...	176	622	465	2,035	1,331	6,025	38,008
1290 "	4,835	32,612	348	238	32,965	...	207	700	721	3,518	1,716	6,111	38,839
1291 "	4,669	31,932	426	523	32,455	31,828	188	629	786	3,937	1,534	6,069	38,555
1292 "	4,886	33,409	501	988	34,397	35,024	181	616	870	4,453	1,261	6,438	40,727
1293 "	5,170	35,208	480	898	36,016	35,672	166	627	814	4,112	1,034	6,630	41,789
1294 "	5,240	35,560	489	716	40,276	36,935	175	627	742	4,297	1,707	6,646	46,907
1295 "	5,409	40,048	712	742	40,790	39,264	166	673	785	4,273	1,899	7,072	47,635
1296 "	5,656	41,789	817	780	42,569	40,704	153	532	605	3,173	1,306	7,231	47,580
1297 "	5,734	41,789	764	531	42,320	41,667	153	531	597	3,234	1,756	7,248	47,841

\* Kind 2,393.  
+ Do. 1,057.  
‡ Uncultivated 718.

\$ Kind 4,586.  
‡ Do. 3,419.  
‡ Uncultivated 687.

\*\* Kind 1,957.  
++ Do. 2,182.  
‡‡ Uncultivated 731.

§§ Kind 275.

Note :—Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsil the rentrolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements—(continued).

Year.	Tenants' land held in—						Collections including arrears.	Sfr.		Khandkash.		Stival income.	Area.	Total.
	Cash.		Kind.		Area.	Rent demand.		Area.	Rent demand.					
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
1296 fasli	5,755	42,404	796	643	43,047	42,121	159	531	583	3,198	2,219	7,298	48,995	
1299 "	5,598	41,768	837	784	42,552	39,947	151	513	609	3,563	2,645	7,195	49,273	
1300 "	5,618	41,878	751	712	42,590	43,144	150	512	623	3,512	1,547	7,142	48,161	
Total of 12 years ...	63,601	4,56,082	7,274	7,855	2,13,073	2,07,553	2,025	7,113	8,200	43,305	19,955	81,100	5,34,310	
Average	5,300	38,067	606	654	42,616	41,511	169	593	683	3,609	1,663	6,758	44,526	
Year of verification,	5,449	43,443	535	895	44,338	...	272	1,386	445	2,637	1,604	7,101	50,015	
Former Settlement,	14,548	59,521	17,797	20,247	79,768	...	1,319	6,786	474	2,028	1,426	24,138	90,008	
1289 fasli	18,110	84,150	3,158	7,755	92,205	...	552	1,783	381	678	3,863	22,201	98,529	
1290 "	18,161	80,105	3,117	7,534	93,639	...	398	1,639	524	1,307	3,639	22,230	99,944	
1291 "	17,925	85,106	3,616	10,061	95,167	88,702	434	1,209	616	1,436	3,781	22,591	1,01,593	
1292 "	18,551	88,071	3,364	9,872	97,943	1,06,511	373	1,028	638	1,535	3,828	22,926	1,04,394	
1293 "	20,939	97,919	2,353	8,679	1,02,698	81,987	353	915	615	1,340	5,716	23,960	1,10,969	
1294 "	20,677	1,01,843	2,464	4,333	1,06,179	1,04,042	322	796	610	1,398	6,781	24,073	1,15,154	
1295 "	20,800	1,05,266	3,632	5,639	1,07,325	1,16,857	315	764	732	1,540	4,405	24,318	1,14,034	
1296 "	21,351	1,05,987	3,375	4,602	1,10,289	1,07,974	309	739	467	860	3,904	25,502	1,15,752	
1297 "	21,401	1,05,167	3,322	3,781	1,09,958	1,11,504	308	740	624	933	6,222	25,555	1,16,553	
1298 "	21,208	1,05,207	3,273	5,673	1,10,880	1,07,413	317	795	611	1,470	5,918	25,439	1,19,062	
1299 "	21,150	1,04,685	3,419	3,869	1,06,554	1,05,820	308	736	741	1,803	4,578	25,627	1,15,671	
1300 "	21,063	1,04,825	3,554	4,872	1,03,697	1,03,338	307	733	707	1,764	4,387	25,631	1,16,581	
Total of 12 years ...	2,40,454	11,67,464	38,677	76,070	5,48,378	5,41,049	4,296	11,297	7,196	16,064	57,322	2,90,623	13,28,217	

1st Circle, Bacheh-ranwan—(contd.)

2nd Circle, Bachhranwan.

1st Circle, Bakh-  
ranwan—(contd.)

2nd Circle, Bakh-  
ranwan.

Average	20,038	97,253	3,223	5,339	1,09,675	1,08,210	358	941	600	1,339	4,777	24,219	1,10,685
Year of verification,	20,495	1,05,311	§ 3,791	6,718	1,12,029	...	339	731	511	1,414	4,902	25,135	1,19,073
Former Settlement,	10,429	51,233	8,746	21,199	1,10,402	...	1,772	9,313	1,086	5,692	1,688	31,033	1,27,155
1230 fash.	23,141	1,18,135	3,511	8,090	1,26,225	...	728	2,405	846	2,713	5,194	28,226	1,36,537
1230 "	22,514	1,15,717	3,505	7,827	1,26,544	...	605	1,759	1,245	4,825	5,655	28,311	1,38,783
1291 "	22,514	1,17,038	4,062	10,584	1,27,622	1,20,530	622	1,838	1,402	5,373	5,915	29,364	1,40,148
1292 "	25,209	1,21,434	3,865	10,860	1,41,537	1,41,537	554	1,644	1,508	5,988	5,089	30,580	1,45,061
1293 "	25,209	1,29,227	3,433	9,487	1,38,714	1,19,659	519	1,542	1,439	5,452	6,750	30,580	1,52,458
1294 "	25,917	1,41,406	2,953	5,049	1,46,455	1,40,977	497	1,423	1,352	5,695	8,488	30,719	1,62,061
1295 "	26,218	1,42,314	3,774	5,801	1,48,115	1,50,121	481	1,437	1,517	5,813	6,304	31,990	1,61,680
1296 "	27,007	1,47,476	4,192	5,382	1,52,858	1,48,678	462	1,271	1,072	4,083	5,210	32,733	1,63,372
1297 "	27,135	1,46,856	4,086	4,292	1,51,278	1,53,171	461	1,271	1,121	4,167	7,978	32,803	1,64,694
1298 "	26,963	1,47,611	4,069	6,316	1,53,927	1,49,534	476	1,326	1,224	4,668	8,137	32,782	1,68,088
1299 "	26,757	1,46,453	4,255	4,658	1,51,106	1,45,737	459	1,249	1,350	5,366	7,223	32,822	1,64,944
1300 "	26,081	1,46,703	4,305	5,534	1,52,287	1,51,482	457	1,245	1,330	5,276	5,934	32,773	1,64,742
Total of 12 years	3,04,055	16,23,546	45,951	83,925	7,61,456	7,48,602	6,321	18,410	15,396	59,369	77,277	3,71,723	18,62,527
Average	25,338	1,35,296	3,829	6,994	1,52,291	1,49,730	527	1,534	1,253	4,948	6,443	30,977	1,55,211
Year of verification	25,944	1,43,754	** 4,726	7,613	1,50,367	...	619	2,117	956	4,101	6,506	32,236	1,69,091
Former Settlement,	5,014	29,402	†† 1,243	...	29,402	...	980	5,602	111	175	707	7,348	35,883
1289 fash.	5,007	32,910	1,034	787	33,697	...	420	1,106	452	1,542	1,293	6,913	37,638
1290 "	4,903	32,772	1,030	527	33,699	...	512	1,198	421	1,565	1,053	6,875	37,114
1291 "	4,682	30,875	1,031	1,075	33,921	33,921	495	1,419	476	1,315	1,100	6,744	36,384
1292 "	4,741	31,510	1,208	1,060	33,170	35,481	500	1,443	527	2,092	944	6,976	37,649
1293 "	4,771	31,979	1,270	1,441	33,420	34,442	488	1,402	591	2,111	1,631	7,120	38,564
1294 "	4,924	34,328	1,223	963	35,291	34,882	476	1,373	552	2,238	1,067	7,175	39,969
1295 "	5,067	35,222	1,293	1,170	36,392	35,027	476	1,394	600	2,193	1,637	7,436	41,616
1296 "	5,467	36,379	1,199	780	37,139	35,410	475	1,393	482	1,705	1,638	7,623	41,875
1297 "	5,512	36,810	1,141	536	37,346	35,076	470	1,389	475	1,664	1,545	7,598	41,944
1298 "	5,442	37,730	1,182	795	38,525	38,670	472	1,386	468	1,793	1,814	7,564	43,017
1299 "	5,358	37,249	1,248	591	38,840	35,106	474	1,386	458	1,782	1,221	7,538	42,229
1300 "	5,343	37,351	1,258	665	38,016	36,207	475	1,436	456	1,842	1,905	7,532	43,199
Total of 12 years,	61,217	4,15,115	14,186	10,970	1,88,866	1,80,469	5,733	16,325	5,958	22,441	16,347	87,094	4,81,198
Average	5,101	34,593	1,182	914	37,773	36,094	478	1,360	497	1,570	1,362	7,258	40,099
Year of verification,	5,324	37,814	§§ 1,290	1,085	38,899	...	471	1,533	371	1,618	1,881	7,556	43,931

Total, Pargana Baidyanagar

Hardoi.

\* Kind 188.  
† Uncultivated 380.  
‡ Kind 5,092.

\*\* Kind 1,449.  
†† Uncultivated 1,519.  
‡‡ Kind 154.

§ Kind 1,261.  
|| Uncultivated 1,189.  
¶ Kind 5,367.

§§ Kind 1,261.  
|| Uncultivated 1,189.  
¶ Kind 5,367.

§§ Kind 259.  
|| Uncultivated 338.

Note :—Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-rolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements—(continued).

Year.	Tenants' land held in—						Sfr.		Khudkasht.		Total.		
	Cash.		Kind.		Total demand (columns 3 and 5).	Collections including arrears.	Rent demand.		Rent demand.		Siwai income.	Area.	Total.
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.			Area.	Rent demand.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Former Settlement, 1289 fasli. ...	21,508	1,22,204	* 4,757	...	1,22,204	...	1,385	2,344	185	434	2,509	27,895	1,27,491
1289 " ...	18,998	1,31,345	3,471	7,178	1,35,523	...	1,569	2,583	9	18	3,686	24,047	1,41,790
1290 " ...	19,561	1,24,900	3,507	4,299	1,29,199	...	1,621	2,886	71	162	3,588	24,760	1,36,785
1291 " ...	20,962	1,31,419	3,361	4,130	1,35,549	1,29,481	1,103	1,752	861	1,845	4,488	26,287	1,43,634
1292 " ...	21,265	1,33,708	4,456	11,559	1,45,267	1,52,705	1,091	2,698	836	1,750	4,799	27,648	1,54,514
1293 " ...	22,218	1,40,002	4,137	8,615	1,45,617	1,50,192	1,030	1,697	663	1,407	5,162	28,108	1,56,883
1294 " ...	22,713	1,42,797	4,394	7,788	1,50,585	1,47,483	1,093	1,693	828	1,620	5,260	28,998	1,59,158
1295 " ...	23,131	1,44,771	4,514	10,387	1,55,158	1,57,897	1,127	1,748	740	1,520	5,618	29,512	1,64,044
1296 " ...	23,791	1,49,027	3,845	5,034	1,54,061	1,40,137	1,144	1,983	676	1,217	4,099	29,456	1,61,365
1297 " ...	23,179	1,41,364	3,710	3,164	1,44,523	1,33,830	1,154	1,986	653	1,089	5,370	29,696	1,52,973
1298 " ...	23,557	1,51,889	4,046	5,934	1,57,814	1,56,408	1,202	2,083	808	1,447	5,014	29,613	1,66,358
1299 " ...	23,906	1,53,683	4,135	4,843	1,53,525	1,65,910	1,195	2,053	810	1,525	4,743	30,046	1,66,847
1300 " ...	24,341	1,57,174	3,676	4,234	1,61,408	1,62,442	1,157	2,032	831	1,635	5,364	30,005	1,70,499
Total of 12 years ...	267,622	17,02,070	47,222	77,165	7,76,337	7,67,712	14,546	25,129	7,786	15,295	57,191	337,176	18,76,850
Average ...	22,302	1,41,839	3,935	6,430	1,55,267	1,53,542	1,212	2,094	649	1,275	4,766	28,098	1,56,404
Year of verification,	22,542	1,51,310	+ 4,632	12,901	1,64,211	...	1,027	1,916	647	1,250	6,980	+ 28,848	1,74,357
Former Settlement, 1289 fasli ...	93,333	5,04,722	\$ 30,819	37,932	5,42,654	...	14,392	48,231	1,974	8,742	7,864	140,518	6,07,491
1289 " ...	97,396	6,05,898	16,321	24,021	6,29,919	...	11,129	24,069	2,789	8,657	16,649	127,635	6,78,694
1290 " ...	94,825	5,87,129	16,504	19,349	6,06,478	...	10,747	22,712	3,136	10,460	17,061	125,212	6,56,711

1291	100,083	6,14,959	17,886	25,316	6,40,175	6,18,240	8,091	18,193	7,567	22,659	21,038	133,627	7,02,065
1292	102,823	6,25,936	20,497	41,980	6,70,916	6,93,653	7,796	18,244	7,521	22,206	19,992	138,637	7,31,358
1293	107,971	6,53,266	19,081	37,495	6,90,761	6,73,785	7,728	16,866	7,673	23,079	23,266	142,453	7,53,972
1294	103,438	6,81,984	20,093	29,430	7,11,434	6,91,278	7,695	16,761	8,161	24,228	24,910	145,387	7,77,333
1295	110,672	6,88,114	21,008	34,682	7,22,796	7,39,143	7,777	17,093	8,456	23,816	24,082	147,913	7,88,387
1296	113,807	7,09,658	24,870	41,980	7,34,528	7,11,594	8,686	16,953	6,112	16,640	22,842	150,075	7,98,263
1297	113,759	7,05,417	20,568	18,961	7,24,378	7,06,624	8,728	19,080	5,911	16,642	31,108	148,966	7,91,208
1298	114,274	7,23,488	20,589	27,033	7,52,521	7,38,288	8,701	19,212	6,140	17,459	26,696	149,714	8,15,688
1299	114,717	7,36,974	21,107	30,906	7,67,880	7,45,194	7,829	18,403	6,494	20,450	25,651	150,147	8,32,384
1300	114,309	7,37,736	20,590	31,301	7,69,037	7,54,864	7,973	18,247	6,562	20,895	25,498	149,434	8,33,677
Total of 12 years ...	1,294,074	80,75,559	2,35,724	3,45,264	37,48,344	36,56,564	1,02,880	2,27,833	76,522	2,26,891	2,79,393	1,709,200	91,54,940
Average	107,840	6,72,903	19,644	28,772	7,49,639	7,29,113	8,573	19,986	6,377	18,908	23,282	142,434	7,62,911
Year of verification,	111,733	7,40,815	23,181	51,249	7,92,064	...	7,725	19,849	5,671	18,335	28,019	148,310	8,58,267
Former Settlement,	27,466	1,38,899	4,100	...	1,38,899	...	3,614	17,609	505	2,582	3,549	35,685	1,62,639
1288 fasli	25,890	1,62,087	1,741	418	1,62,505	...	1,788	4,945	490	1,391	7,008	29,909	1,75,849
1289 "	26,224	1,64,722	2,232	2,445	1,67,167	...	1,928	5,123	535	1,646	7,913	30,919	1,81,849
1290 "	28,657	1,77,828	2,896	2,280	1,80,108	...	2,009	5,580	527	1,717	9,143	34,089	1,96,548
1291 "	27,850	1,72,495	3,214	2,513	1,75,008	...	1,975	5,283	1,762	1,935	8,924	34,801	1,97,150
1292 "	28,887	1,78,220	2,809	3,509	1,81,729	1,85,824	1,772	4,836	1,654	1,922	9,292	35,122	2,01,500
1293 "	29,055	1,79,653	2,603	2,892	1,82,545	1,84,631	1,426	3,688	1,863	1,634	8,890	34,947	2,01,989
1294 "	29,537	1,83,171	3,033	2,674	1,85,845	1,78,689	1,624	4,188	1,955	1,624	8,757	36,149	2,05,760
1295 "	30,453	1,84,296	4,147	3,079	1,87,375	1,83,424	1,618	3,907	2,847	1,469	8,917	38,555	2,07,608
1296 "	31,441	1,94,087	4,583	3,657	1,97,744	1,90,425	1,563	3,917	1,189	3,843	11,400	38,776	2,16,404
1297 "	30,948	1,95,320	5,138	2,907	1,98,227	1,90,307	1,531	3,873	1,244	3,753	10,372	38,856	2,16,280
1298 "	31,879	2,01,905	5,805	3,547	2,05,452	1,94,288	1,551	3,903	1,185	3,753	10,372	39,920	2,23,380
1299 "	30,757	1,96,909	4,900	2,963	1,99,872	1,96,000	1,542	3,924	1,267	4,088	11,542	38,446	2,19,376
Total of 12 years ...	351,658	21,90,693	42,596	32,984	9,88,670	9,54,444	20,327	53,167	10,018	54,412	1,12,597	430,529	24,43,753
Average	29,299	1,82,568	3,550	2,740	1,87,734	1,90,889	1,694	4,431	1,335	4,534	9,383	35,877	2,03,646
Year of verification,	31,877	1,99,572	**6,448	6,808	2,00,380	...	1,653	4,207	789	2,420	11,994	44,767	2,25,001
Former Settlement,	66,717	2,32,548	6,473	...	2,32,548	...	3,897	13,527	419	688	5,941	77,506	2,52,704
1288 fasli	62,407	2,79,839	6,113	3,404	2,83,243	...	1,995	5,055	1,088	1,958	10,328	71,603	3,00,584
1289 "	62,860	2,88,917	7,328	14,657	3,03,574	...	2,235	5,269	1,136	2,578	15,913	73,559	3,27,834
1290 "	66,848	2,98,549	7,625	13,643	3,12,192	3,12,092	2,905	6,299	1,335	3,155	16,944	78,713	3,38,590
1291 "	63,829	2,90,091	8,011	15,036	3,03,127	3,03,261	2,444	5,891	2,411	6,692	17,869	76,655	3,35,579

\*\* Kind 1,052.  
†† Uncultivated 3,333.

\$ Kind 17,186.  
|| Do. 10,944.  
†† Uncultivated 4,313.

\* Kind 2,729.  
+ Do. 2,578.  
+ Uncultivated 971.

Note :--Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-rolls and collections with the entries of last and present settlements—(continued).

Year.	Tenants' land held in—						Collections including arrears.	Sir.		Khudkásht.		Total.	
	Cash.		Kind.		Total demand (columns 3 and 5).	Rent demand.		Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Girani income.	Area.	Rent demand.
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
1292 fasli	69,771	3,10,397	8,092	14,685	3,25,082	3,26,309	1,957	5,024	2,830	7,470	17,033	82,650	3,54,609
1293 "	60,532	3,13,951	8,338	14,173	3,28,124	3,08,143	1,821	4,523	3,623	8,509	28,321	83,819	3,69,777
1294 "	68,445	3,11,064	8,133	10,962	3,22,026	2,96,256	1,784	4,686	4,027	9,629	17,906	82,859	3,54,247
1295 "	69,543	3,13,302	8,935	15,312	3,33,614	3,35,225	1,691	4,852	4,318	10,061	20,674	84,687	3,69,201
1296 "	71,559	3,21,120	9,362	14,768	3,35,888	3,16,725	1,716	4,724	2,713	6,230	17,251	86,350	3,64,093
1297 "	72,178	3,33,244	10,717	13,313	3,46,562	3,13,986	1,770	4,923	2,237	5,310	17,919	84,902	3,74,714
1298 "	68,722	3,32,832	10,584	17,446	3,50,328	3,44,895	1,777	4,943	2,279	5,956	21,635	83,862	3,82,882
1299 "	69,200	3,31,953	9,798	14,406	3,46,359	3,29,977	1,794	4,932	2,260	5,613	19,358	83,052	3,76,292
Total of 12 years ..	812,894	37,30,309	108,036	1,61,810	17,12,751	16,40,308	23,889	61,121	30,462	73,461	2,21,171	970,281	42,47,872
Average ..	67,741	3,10,859	8,586	13,484	3,42,550	3,28,062	1,991	5,093	2,539	6,122	18,431	80,957	3,53,989
Year of verification,	69,277	3,33,204	* 11,867	19,556	3,52,760	...	1,863	5,165	1,557	4,379	20,338	+ 84,564	3,82,642
Former Settlement,	12,898	62,410	1,452	...	62,410	...	1,233	6,800	205	364	2,081	15,788	72,255
1288 fasli	12,697	71,454	809	382	71,836	...	750	2,476	1,147	2,800	2,185	15,403	79,297
1289 "	11,639	67,505	966	1,194	68,699	...	505	1,433	1,125	2,774	3,506	14,265	76,712
1290 "	12,023	71,901	930	962	72,863	...	902	2,894	1,532	3,413	3,505	15,987	82,675
1291 "	12,470	71,331	1,389	2,361	73,695	68,025	624	1,898	1,899	4,173	3,903	16,382	83,669
1292 "	12,394	73,183	1,044	1,456	74,639	75,600	626	1,893	2,127	4,749	3,492	16,191	84,773
1293 "	12,726	74,938	881	1,259	76,197	79,193	560	1,821	2,189	4,680	4,157	16,556	86,555
1294 "	13,141	77,877	927	1,556	79,433	78,163	304	843	2,213	4,997	2,925	16,585	88,198
1295 "	13,977	76,627	1,242	2,750	79,377	79,749	341	996	2,389	4,954	4,495	17,349	89,822
1296 "	14,565	87,176	1,372	3,151	90,527	88,690	337	955	989	2,703	4,069	17,263	98,060

2nd Circle, Rao Bareilly (concluded).

3rd Circle, Rao Bareilly.



# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-rolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements—(continued).

Year.	Tenants' land held in —					Collections including arrears.	Sir.		Khudkasht.		Sivai income.	Total.		
	Cash.		Kind.		Area.		Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.	Rs.		Acres.	Rs.	Acres.
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
1297 fasli	31,014	1,94,925	2,585	2,112	1,97,087	1,93,161	1,793	5,273	1,818	46	3,787	37,210	2,06,143	
1298 "	31,686	1,94,767	2,594	2,761	1,97,528	1,94,312	1,982	5,477	1,663	63	3,866	37,925	2,06,934	
Total of 12 years ...	350,979	21,26,947	28,846	29,587	9,52,817	9,11,839	28,222	79,890	21,796	38,390	47,645	429,841	23,22,459	
Average	29,248	1,77,246	2,404	2,466	1,90,336	1,82,368	2,352	6,657	1,816	3,199	3,970	35,820	1,93,538	
Year of verification	30,145	1,93,598	* 3,821	3,148	1,96,746	...	2,161	6,571	1,177	3,521	3,581	† 37,304	2,10,419	
Former Settlement	33,763	1,52,802	3,445	...	1,52,802	...	3,541	20,975	100	135	2,561	40,849	1,76,473	
1287 fasli	38,766	1,98,172	1,197	587	1,98,759	...	720	992	133	516	2,459	40,816	2,02,726	
1288 "	39,900	2,08,943	1,029	311	2,09,254	...	766	1,456	297	928	3,513	41,992	2,15,151	
1289 "	39,981	2,10,724	1,097	404	2,11,128	...	817	1,557	376	1,166	2,161	42,271	2,16,012	
1290 "	40,003	2,07,804	1,289	862	2,08,666	...	993	1,948	591	1,480	3,259	42,876	2,15,853	
1291 "	39,251	2,05,943	1,223	759	2,06,702	2,10,323	377	1,191	1,756	4,061	3,484	42,707	2,15,438	
1292 "	39,412	2,05,867	1,174	710	2,06,077	2,08,844	278	957	1,327	4,840	2,437	42,791	2,14,311	
1293 "	39,297	2,05,070	1,209	907	2,05,977	1,91,070	639	1,278	1,594	4,569	2,498	42,739	2,14,322	
1294 "	39,206	2,02,501	3,325	603	2,03,004	1,91,351	371	1,212	1,886	4,516	2,853	44,788	2,11,565	
1295 "	38,901	2,07,159	3,509	875	2,08,034	1,97,884	375	1,090	2,107	1,381	3,100	44,892	2,13,605	
1296 "	41,836	2,17,485	3,204	1,085	2,18,370	2,06,030	314	892	340	814	2,508	45,694	2,22,784	
1297 "	42,268	2,19,947	3,132	300	2,20,247	1,80,354	314	862	311	585	5,998	46,025	2,27,692	
1298 "	40,686	2,08,821	2,711	531	2,09,352	2,13,375	375	1,088	341	631	2,218	44,113	2,13,239	
Total of 12 years ...	479,507	24,97,936	24,199	7,834	10,59,207	9,89,994	6,389	14,523	11,659	25,487	36,488	521,704	25,82,268	

Khiron—(concld.).

Gareint.

Khiron—(contd.).

Pargani.

Average	39,959	2,08,161	2,016	653	2,11,841	1,97,799	528	1,210	972	2,124	3,041	43,475	2,15,189
Year of verification.	40,180	2,17,764	± 4,695	795	2,18,559	...	231	672	234	749	2,892	§ 45,340	2,22,862
Former Settlement,	66,424	3,42,134	6,836	...	3,42,134	...	6,720	23,802	909	2,034	10,607	80,889	3,84,567
1288 fasli	66,199	3,53,880	6,886	3,375	3,87,255	...	3,648	9,323	3,176	7,757	11,579	79,909	4,15,914
1289 "	64,059	3,66,103	7,290	4,288	3,70,391	...	4,103	12,170	6,249	12,137	13,758	80,701	4,08,516
1290 "	64,634	3,72,243	7,949	4,991	3,77,234	...	4,182	10,254	5,587	11,512	14,704	83,362	4,13,704
1291 "	63,520	3,75,266	6,056	5,059	3,80,325	3,72,107	3,337	8,252	7,457	16,711	16,614	80,370	4,21,932
1292 "	62,800	3,73,439	5,368	4,255	3,77,694	3,78,951	3,603	8,162	8,178	18,295	15,383	79,449	4,19,534
1293 "	64,391	3,78,041	5,209	3,792	3,81,833	3,74,534	3,470	8,290	8,231	18,891	15,961	81,204	4,24,915
1294 "	64,062	3,80,059	5,268	2,909	3,82,998	3,72,883	3,429	8,238	8,432	20,240	14,211	81,241	4,25,687
1295 "	63,354	3,73,558	8,224	5,304	3,84,866	3,78,852	3,856	8,103	9,177	1,976	16,132	84,111	4,11,073
1296 "	72,823	4,42,812	8,476	6,143	4,46,955	4,38,518	3,584	8,253	2,372	1,766	13,285	87,055	4,72,269
1297 "	71,834	4,42,960	8,091	5,060	4,48,020	4,35,164	3,425	7,890	2,247	1,168	14,242	85,597	4,71,308
1298 "	70,830	4,43,713	8,093	7,525	4,51,238	4,53,211	3,422	7,861	2,243	1,177	16,115	84,588	4,76,391
1299 "	66,714	4,13,937	7,035	6,725	4,20,562	4,13,055	3,603	6,784	3,61	1,798	16,924	78,718	4,46,168
Total of 12 years...	794,490	47,52,041	88,945	59,426	21,53,737	21,13,800	42,567	1,03,580	64,313	1,13,426	1,78,938	985,305	5,20,741
Average	66,207	3,96,003	6,936	4,952	4,30,747	4,23,960	3,547	8,632	5,359	9,452	14,912	82,109	4,33,951
Year of verification	71,176	4,42,674	10,330	9,227	4,51,361	...	3,246	8,257	1,561	4,029	20,722	86,313	¥ 4,84,909
Former Settlement	127,792	6,30,225	13,009	...	6,30,225	...	14,173	68,926	1,815	4,423	14,372	156,789	7,17,946
1289 fasli	132,711	7,46,700	10,546	7,694	7,54,394	...	8,617	23,981	6,023	14,574	19,732	157,597	8,12,581
1290 "	133,863	7,50,053	11,412	8,484	7,53,537	...	9,074	23,260	6,551	14,950	22,184	160,700	8,18,931
1291 "	131,911	7,53,364	9,830	9,601	7,62,965	7,45,779	5,691	14,727	11,409	26,797	24,596	158,841	8,29,085
1292 "	130,576	7,51,490	8,606	7,308	7,53,793	7,39,456	5,739	14,569	12,963	31,490	22,431	157,884	8,27,983
1293 "	132,643	7,58,458	8,419	6,792	7,65,250	7,36,436	5,857	14,742	12,867	32,269	22,639	159,786	8,34,900
1294 "	131,104	7,66,265	14,267	8,262	7,74,527	7,51,104	5,461	14,550	13,262	3,671	23,739	166,154	8,16,507
1295 "	131,484	7,60,284	11,930	4,816	7,65,100	7,27,586	5,667	15,089	13,849	34,503	21,083	162,930	8,35,781
1296 "	145,581	8,55,559	14,338	9,489	8,65,048	8,32,194	6,091	14,501	4,209	2,625	18,544	170,219	9,00,718
1297 "	145,116	8,57,832	13,808	7,472	8,65,304	8,08,679	5,532	14,015	4,376	1,797	24,027	168,832	9,05,143
1298 "	143,202	8,47,301	13,398	10,817	8,58,118	8,60,898	5,779	14,426	4,247	1,871	22,199	168,626	8,96,614
1299 "	137,039	8,25,299	15,551	10,668	8,35,967	8,08,360	5,400	14,027	3,372	6,068	23,387	161,362	8,79,449
1300 "	141,468	8,53,894	18,879	13,312	8,67,206	8,37,206	5,638	15,500	2,972	8,299	27,185	168,957	9,18,190
Total of 12 years...	1,636,558	95,26,439	180,984	1,04,710	4,291,643	41,47,337	74,546	1,93,367	98,100	1,78,920	2,71,766	1,960,186	1,02,75,282
Average	136,380	7,93,875	12,582	8,726	8,58,329	8,29,467	6,212	16,116	8,175	14,910	22,647	163,349	8,56,274
Year of verification	141,501	8,54,036	** 18,846	13,170	8,67,206	...	5,638	15,500	2,972	8,299	27,185	168,957	§ 9,18,190

\*\* Kind 2,890.  
†† Uncultivated 12,694.

§ Uncultivated 3,656.  
|| Kind 1,987.  
¶ Uncultivated 6,893.

NOTE:—Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

\* Kind 693.  
+ Uncultivated 2,135.  
‡ Kind 210.

Dalmian.

Total, Tahsil Dalmian.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-rolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements—(continued).

Year.	Tenants' land held in—						Collections including arrears.	Sir.		Khudkásht.		Siwai income.	Total.	
	Cash.		Kind.		Total demand (columns 3 and 5).	Area.		Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.		Rent demand.	
	Acres.	Rent demand.	Acres.	Rent demand.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
Former Settlement,														
1289 fasli	31,936	1,68,521	* 10,154	8,674	1,77,195	...	3,048	5,053	311	776	5,294	45,449	1,88,318	
1290 "	34,322	2,13,715	6,663	4,975	2,18,690	...	4,140	2,659	469	409	7,914	45,594	2,29,672	
1291 "	34,379	2,11,703	7,036	7,596	2,19,239	...	3,739	3,387	907	549	8,986	46,061	2,32,221	
1292 "	35,737	2,16,100	6,189	5,364	2,21,464	2,10,534	2,694	2,522	1,955	1,630	8,502	46,875	2,34,118	
1293 "	36,079	2,21,535	6,338	10,649	2,32,184	2,33,369	3,191	2,602	1,875	1,861	7,329	47,483	2,43,976	
1294 "	36,364	2,22,636	5,887	10,632	2,33,268	2,32,743	3,278	2,608	2,083	2,237	8,492	47,612	2,46,665	
1295 "	37,028	2,30,235	5,642	9,147	2,39,882	2,31,868	3,210	2,771	2,284	2,335	8,524	48,164	2,53,012	
1296 "	37,338	2,30,693	6,999	10,899	2,41,592	2,40,648	3,186	2,080	2,439	1,366	10,561	49,932	2,55,579	
1297 "	38,309	2,45,817	7,377	7,504	2,53,821	2,34,529	2,901	1,888	1,479	501	9,121	51,066	2,64,831	
1298 "	39,188	2,46,616	7,852	8,034	2,54,650	2,46,558	2,907	1,863	1,430	364	9,381	51,377	2,66,262	
1299 "	39,842	2,52,226	7,730	13,087	2,65,313	2,57,009	2,852	1,841	1,395	440	10,126	51,819	2,77,720	
1300 "	39,741	2,46,132	7,009	7,348	2,53,480	2,45,250	2,908	1,847	1,382	546	10,825	51,040	2,66,698	
	40,434	2,49,156	6,814	5,771	2,54,927	2,56,931	2,736	1,613	1,393	479	10,641	51,377	2,67,660	
Total of 12 years ...	449,761	27,86,564	81,536	1,01,006	12,81,691	12,40,277	38,042	27,721	19,091	12,721	1,10,402	5,88,430	30,38,414	
Average ...	37,480	2,32,214	6,795	8,417	2,56,398	2,48,055	3,170	2,310	1,591	1,060	9,200	49,036	2,33,201	
Year of verification	39,472	2,55,386	† 9,907	19,043	2,74,428	...	2,594	2,513	1,238	2,532	12,037	† 53,211	2,91,510	
Former Settlement,														
1289 fasli	5,805	31,237	§ 836	...	31,237	...	1,320	2,842	6	...	1,061	7,967	35,140	
1290 "	5,681	36,314	722	301	36,615	36,135	1,598	2,806	139	529	1,212	8,140	40,752	
1291 "	5,668	37,012	728	392	37,434	35,912	1,624	2,542	148	545	1,184	8,168	41,705	
1292 "	5,847	36,920	606	329	37,249	35,879	1,346	1,603	659	1,705	1,455	8,458	42,072	
1293 "	5,418	37,318	573	521	37,589	36,908	1,304	1,453	712	1,854	1,279	8,007	42,425	
1294 "	5,621	37,230	539	551	37,781	38,401	1,342	1,842	770	2,034	1,526	8,272	43,183	
1295 "	5,629	38,335	507	431	38,766	38,400	1,356	1,884	736	1,863	1,403	8,228	43,916	
1296 "	5,775	38,687	797	437	39,124	40,108	1,354	1,943	877	1,852	1,623	8,803	44,542	
	6,268	42,298	740	462	42,760	43,008	1,280	1,810	559	1,131	1,454	8,847	47,155	

1207	6,217	43,928	896	461	44,389	42,565	1,234	1,789	518	1,091	1,339	8,865	48,008
1208	6,121	42,881	812	1,027	43,908	41,100	1,594	1,594	498	1,127	1,038	8,582	48,267
1209	6,539	44,860	650	702	45,682	41,278	1,181	1,547	492	1,168	1,632	8,882	50,009
1300	6,588	44,883	521	514	45,397	43,000	1,201	1,563	447	1,204	1,581	8,757	49,835
Total 12 of years ...	71,302	4,80,795	8,091	6,128	2,22,116	2,13,951	15,971	22,020	6,555	16,138	17,326	102,009	5,42,459
Average	5,949	40,066	674	511	44,423	42,790	1,331	1,865	546	1,349	1,444	8,500	45,205
Year of verification	6,580	46,008	\$ 830	804	46,807	...	1,208	1,968	322	742	1,576	8,940	51,093
Former Settlement, 1289 fasli	8,424	30,451	1,132	...	30,451	...	815	1,310	...	...	2,148	10,371	38,909
1290	9,049	37,781	874	65	37,846	36,069	1,055	2,203	116	225	2,839	11,124	43,113
1291	8,966	38,110	914	71	38,181	27,951	1,085	2,264	110	225	2,839	11,081	42,893
1292	9,234	38,394	626	75	38,361	36,165	937	1,134	684	1,937	2,432	11,241	43,924
1293	9,374	39,394	601	75	39,469	39,576	591	991	697	1,865	2,657	11,263	44,983
1294	9,152	39,636	733	72	39,708	40,219	595	1,037	810	2,145	2,517	11,290	45,407
1295	9,211	41,013	730	72	41,052	38,673	602	1,047	739	2,079	2,798	11,282	46,976
1296	9,283	41,146	1,063	157	41,303	41,363	615	1,051	841	2,107	2,718	11,802	48,179
1297	9,750	43,107	1,038	21	43,128	41,464	590	1,024	488	1,276	2,718	11,866	48,146
1298	9,556	43,986	1,256	26	44,012	42,616	588	1,028	495	1,387	2,439	11,895	48,861
1299	9,637	44,201	1,198	48	44,247	42,812	602	1,013	517	1,430	2,696	11,854	49,451
1300	9,871	44,356	1,013	45	44,401	43,203	587	1,114	472	1,394	2,455	11,943	49,400
1300	9,746	44,705	937	10	44,715	42,195	562	1,020	418	1,394	2,497	11,663	49,626
Total of 12 years ...	112,729	4,95,739	10,933	684	2,20,503	2,12,320	8,199	14,921	6,393	17,566	32,349	138,304	5,80,959
Average	9,394	41,311	915	57	44,101	42,464	683	1,243	533	1,464	2,671	11,525	46,746
Year of verification	9,601	44,975	1,610	193	45,168	...	597	1,039	271	582	2,839	** 12,079	49,208
Former Settlement, 1286 fasli	14,220	61,688	1,968	...	61,688	...	2,135	4,152	6	...	3,215	18,338	69,055
1290	14,730	74,035	1,596	306	74,401	...	2,083	4,599	255	754	4,051	19,264	83,865
1291	14,634	75,152	1,642	463	75,610	...	2,709	4,806	264	770	3,407	19,249	84,598
1292	15,081	75,224	1,232	386	75,610	...	2,043	4,797	1,943	3,642	3,947	19,699	85,996
1293	14,792	76,712	1,174	596	77,308	78,484	1,895	2,444	1,409	3,720	3,936	19,270	87,408
1294	14,778	76,865	1,272	623	77,489	78,620	1,937	2,879	1,580	4,043	4,043	19,562	88,590
1295	14,840	79,348	1,237	470	79,818	77,073	1,958	2,381	1,475	3,942	4,201	19,510	90,892
1296	15,038	79,833	1,860	594	80,427	83,471	1,960	2,994	1,718	3,459	5,341	20,005	92,721
1297	16,018	85,405	1,778	483	85,888	84,472	1,870	2,834	1,047	2,407	4,172	20,713	95,301
1298	16,773	87,914	2,152	487	88,401	85,181	1,823	2,812	1,013	2,478	3,778	20,760	97,469
1299	15,658	87,092	2,010	1,073	88,155	86,942	1,753	2,607	1,015	2,622	4,384	20,436	97,718
1300	16,430	89,316	1,663	747	90,063	84,481	1,768	2,661	964	2,598	4,087	20,825	99,409
1300	16,334	89,588	1,458	524	90,112	85,195	1,763	2,583	865	2,688	4,078	20,420	99,401
Total of 12 years ...	184,121	9,76,535	19,074	6,812	4,42,619	4,26,271	24,170	36,947	12,948	33,759	49,375	240,313	11,03,428
Average	15,343	81,377	1,589	568	88,526	85,254	2,014	3,078	1,079	2,813	4,115	20,025	91,951
Year of verification	16,181	90,978	1,440	997	91,975	...	1,805	3,037	593	1,324	3,965	22,019	1,00,301

\* Kind 6,525.  
+ Do. 3,583.  
† Uncultivated 12,645.

\$ Kind 92.  
Do. 156.  
† Uncultivated 267.

\*\* Kind 163.  
†† Do. 47.  
††† Uncultivated 1,136.

§§ Kind 255.  
||| Do. 202.  
¶¶ Uncultivated 1,403.

NOTE:—Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by *pa ragnas* and *tahsils* the *rent-rolls* and *collections*, with the *entries of last and present settlements*—(continued).

Year.	Tenants' land held in—				Collections including arrears.	Sfr.				Khudkash.		Sisal income.	Total.	
	Cash.		Kind.			Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.			
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	
Former Settlement.	8,642	38,811	* 758	...	38,811	...	1,474	3,316	...	...	1,838	10,874	43,965	
1289 fasli	10,087	56,881	360	124	57,005	...	1,170	2,639	531	1,442	2,089	12,148	63,175	
1290 "	9,603	55,863	271	50	55,916	...	1,373	2,888	629	1,747	2,543	11,876	63,094	
1291 "	9,497	54,518	470	70	54,588	53,885	959	3,072	1,804	2,051	1,663	12,230	61,974	
1292 "	9,565	55,968	500	36	56,204	54,571	1,002	3,124	1,210	2,403	1,038	12,277	62,569	
1293 "	9,581	58,245	475	35	58,280	56,209	979	3,050	1,152	2,219	1,780	12,287	65,329	
1294 "	9,981	60,222	440	10	60,232	58,704	482	898	1,349	2,811	2,832	12,252	66,773	
1295 "	9,833	58,554	476	30	58,614	59,018	562	1,281	1,533	3,070	2,476	12,404	65,451	
1296 "	10,140	63,340	515	29	63,369	60,845	608	1,303	1,063	1,885	1,882	12,326	68,439	
1297 "	10,783	62,940	539	42	62,982	65,145	530	1,106	1,020	2,122	1,932	12,272	68,142	
1298 "	10,271	63,100	578	69	63,169	61,662	506	1,130	998	2,108	2,792	12,353	69,199	
1299 "	10,435	64,059	591	158	64,257	60,605	494	1,114	920	1,882	2,573	12,440	69,826	
1300 "	10,332	63,253	568	56	63,309	62,225	467	1,066	916	2,139	2,351	12,283	68,865	
Total of 12 years "	119,608	7,17,016	5,783	709	3,17,086	3,10,482	9,132	22,681	12,625	26,479	25,951	147,148	7,92,836	
Average	9,967	59,751	482	59	63,417	62,096	761	1,890	1,052	2,207	2,163	12,262	66,070	
Year of verification	9,815	65,408	† 1,433	601	66,009	...	712	726	690	1,642	2,184	† 12,650	70,561	
Former Settlement.	23,370	1,18,994	3,454	231	1,19,225	...	2,064	4,513	49	126	3,104	28,937	1,26,968	
1289 fasli	25,404	1,52,335	1,793	158	1,52,493	...	2,676	6,185	367	1,287	5,373	30,240	1,65,538	
1290 "	25,075	1,54,058	1,755	196	1,54,254	...	2,627	6,307	510	1,325	3,996	29,967	1,65,882	
1291 "	25,196	1,57,484	2,033	452	1,57,936	1,52,761	1,781	4,092	1,476	4,081	5,494	30,536	1,71,603	
1292 "	25,208	1,57,242	1,619	163	1,57,405	1,52,533	1,994	4,335	1,147	2,696	3,861	29,968	1,68,297	
1293 "	25,399	1,59,810	1,717	138	1,59,948	1,56,280	2,055	4,712	1,384	3,236	5,204	30,555	1,73,100	
1294 "	25,394	1,63,849	1,583	138	1,63,987	1,60,563	1,900	4,492	1,465	3,516	4,279	30,342	1,76,274	
1295 "	25,355	1,64,885	1,745	255	1,64,613	1,63,825	1,758	3,400	2,109	5,191	5,697	31,027	1,78,901	
1296 "	26,628	1,71,871	2,131	133	1,72,004	1,65,522	1,711	3,603	1,153	2,354	4,374	31,623	1,82,335	
1297 "	26,201	1,71,555	2,388	419	1,71,974	1,69,293	1,682	4,038	1,371	3,904	4,254	31,642	1,84,170	

Salon, 1st Circle.

Salon, 2nd Circle.

1298 "	26,498	1,72,440	2,302	623	1,73,063	1,68,533	1,717	4,317	1,378	3,767	6,478	31,895	1,87,025
1299 "	26,854	1,73,094	1,915	547	1,73,641	1,46,327	1,763	4,442	1,366	3,857	5,708	31,898	1,93,949
1300 "	26,964	1,73,396	1,812	558	1,73,954	1,68,258	1,759	4,461	1,479	4,242	5,901	32,014	1,88,558
Total of 12 years	310,176	1,67,742	22,843	3,780	8,70,636	8,19,593	23,423	51,384	15,255	30,456	60,820	3,71,707	21,35,832
Average	25,845	1,64,791	1,904	315	1,74,127	1,63,707	1,952	4,532	1,272	3,258	5,068	30,976	1,77,994
Year of verification,	26,810	1,74,367	§ 4,349	1,293	1,75,690	...	1,484	3,433	1,339	4,470	5,297	33,492	1,88,890
Former Settlement,	12,768	50,720	1,730	...	50,720	...	953	2,669	54	83	795	15,505	54,207
1289 fasli	13,017	65,531	484	23	65,531	...	1,596	3,739	462	105	1,535	15,559	71,533
1290 "	12,847	66,073	504	11	66,073	...	1,586	3,836	1,253	1,253	1,535	15,472	72,336
1291 "	13,140	66,389	507	...	66,389	65,223	1,452	3,155	842	1,804	1,787	16,001	73,135
1292 "	13,146	68,332	539	10	68,342	66,988	1,492	3,155	924	1,988	1,298	16,101	74,953
1293 "	13,084	70,818	546	...	70,818	69,320	1,517	3,181	1,053	2,195	1,912	16,200	77,906
1294 "	13,000	72,047	582	7	72,054	67,367	1,485	3,952	1,223	2,318	1,520	16,200	78,844
1295 "	13,040	72,913	608	...	72,913	69,620	1,160	2,331	1,049	2,849	1,588	16,457	78,878
1296 "	13,733	77,376	639	3	77,379	73,071	1,240	2,331	1,073	2,584	1,449	16,532	83,564
1297 "	13,853	77,797	629	12	77,809	74,978	1,101	2,149	949	2,775	1,449	16,532	83,564
1298 "	13,832	77,801	628	25	77,826	73,828	1,106	2,027	1,087	2,148	1,884	16,603	83,885
1299 "	13,844	78,391	605	53	78,344	75,728	1,012	1,937	1,323	2,334	1,837	16,584	84,452
1300 "	13,957	78,099	582	21	78,120	73,962	1,034	1,928	982	2,142	1,848	16,555	84,088
Year of verification,	160,493	8,71,267	6,913	165	3,89,478	3,71,507	15,791	32,138	11,752	24,395	19,041	194,949	9,47,006
Average	13,375	72,605	576	14	77,895	74,334	1,316	2,678	979	2,033	1,587	16,246	78,917
Year of verification,	13,265	77,601	¶ 1,405	338	77,939	...	852	1,315	972	2,625	1,767	** 16,554	83,650
Former Settlement,	14,651	52,721	¶ 2,426	...	52,721	...	1,556	2,863	16	11	1,676	18,649	57,271
1289 fasli	15,945	66,927	731	137	66,964	...	1,584	3,403	260	551	3,333	18,520	74,251
1290 "	16,272	69,562	715	112	69,574	...	1,569	3,237	283	701	2,714	18,839	75,323
1291 "	16,912	70,085	1,003	107	70,192	64,354	1,082	2,319	814	1,478	3,456	19,911	77,445
1292 "	16,826	72,444	611	96	72,540	71,649	1,060	2,405	759	1,376	2,829	19,256	79,150
1293 "	16,792	75,189	631	96	75,295	73,623	1,044	2,502	754	1,423	3,567	19,221	82,757
1294 "	16,782	76,362	631	39	76,401	73,022	1,036	2,433	894	1,689	3,138	19,230	83,661
1295 "	16,734	76,427	518	69	76,496	73,205	1,032	2,429	1,029	1,926	3,520	19,941	84,371
1296 "	17,144	80,734	1,146	124	80,858	78,011	793	1,774	817	1,612	3,271	20,318	87,515
1297 "	17,201	81,182	1,564	90	81,272	79,478	789	1,726	758	1,807	2,561	20,380	87,369
1298 "	16,967	81,236	1,634	102	81,398	80,824	746	1,668	841	2,080	4,388	20,188	89,534
1299 "	17,000	81,747	1,188	112	81,859	80,088	758	1,689	843	2,088	3,687	20,389	89,323
1300 "	17,000	80,534	876	95	80,629	79,229	748	1,491	764	2,077	3,955	19,988	88,152
Total of 12 years...	202,775	9,11,399	12,249	1,179	4,06,016	3,97,630	12,241	27,076	8,816	18,808	40,422	236,081	9,98,884
Average	16,898	75,950	1,021	98	81,203	79,526	1,020	2,256	735	1,567	3,369	19,674	83,240
Year of verification,	16,595	81,203	¶ 1,656	506	81,709	...	698	1,550	680	1,869	4,272	§ 19,629	89,400

¶ Kind 69.  
\*\* Uncultivated 722.  
†† Kind 34.

§ Kind 62.  
Do. 259.  
§ Uncultivated 2,410.

§ Kind 62.  
Do. 259.  
§ Uncultivated 2,410.

§ Kind 62.  
Do. 259.  
§ Uncultivated 2,410.

§ Kind 62.  
Do. 259.  
§ Uncultivated 2,410.

NOTE:—Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

Salon 3rd Circle.

Salon 4th Circle.

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing by parganas and tahsils the rent-rolls and collections, with the entries of last and present settlements—(concluded).

Year.	Tenants' land held in—				Collections including areas.	Sir.		Khadkashit.		Total.			
	Cash.		Kind.			Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.	Siwal income.	Area.	Rent demand.	
	Area.	Rent demand.	Area.	Rent demand.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.
Former Settlement,	59,431	2,61,245	8,368	231	2,61,477	...	6,047	13,361	119	220	7,413	73,965	2,82,471
1289 fasli	64,453	3,41,574	3,368	442	3,42,016	...	7,134	16,133	1,620	4,285	12,530	76,375	3,74,964
1290 "	63,797	3,44,559	3,245	369	3,44,928	...	7,266	16,445	1,957	5,026	10,416	76,265	3,76,815
1291 "	64,745	3,48,476	4,123	629	3,49,105	3,36,223	5,331	12,728	4,436	10,014	12,400	78,635	3,84,247
1292 "	64,745	3,53,986	3,269	305	3,54,251	3,43,741	5,005	13,279	4,040	8,463	9,026	77,650	3,85,059
1293 "	64,956	3,63,872	3,369	209	3,64,141	3,55,432	5,665	13,535	4,343	9,073	12,463	78,333	3,99,212
1294 "	65,157	3,72,480	3,123	194	3,72,674	3,59,656	4,969	10,865	4,831	10,334	11,769	78,080	4,05,642
1295 "	64,993	3,72,401	3,975	354	3,72,755	3,67,587	4,535	8,812	6,380	13,036	13,231	79,883	4,07,834
1296 "	67,678	3,93,573	4,849	280	3,93,862	3,77,801	4,352	9,011	4,106	8,435	10,797	80,985	4,22,105
1297 "	67,471	3,93,723	5,188	563	3,94,289	3,89,146	4,102	9,019	4,098	9,608	10,199	80,859	4,23,115
1298 "	67,614	3,94,915	5,142	819	3,95,734	3,85,127	4,075	9,142	4,254	10,103	15,542	81,085	4,30,521
1299 "	68,776	4,03,489	4,299	870	4,04,359	3,83,606	4,027	9,182	4,252	10,161	13,806	81,854	4,37,508
1300 "	68,926	3,95,551	3,838	730	3,96,281	3,83,894	4,008	8,946	4,141	10,600	14,055	80,913	4,29,882
Total of 12 years ...	793,311	44,78,602	47,788	5,833	19,84,525	18,99,574	61,070	1,37,037	48,458	1,03,138	1,46,234	950,627	48,76,904
Average ...	66,109	3,73,217	3,938	486	3,96,905	3,79,915	5,089	11,425	4,038	9,095	12,186	79,219	4,06,409
Year of verification,	65,985	3,98,609	† 8,903	2,738	4,01,347	...	3,746	7,028	3,681	10,606	13,520	† 82,315	4,32,501
Former Settlement,	105,596	4,91,455	\$ 20,490	8,905	5,00,360	...	11,230	22,566	436	996	15,922	137,752	5,39,844
1289 fasli	113,506	6,20,384	11,627	5,783	6,35,167	...	13,957	23,391	2,344	5,448	23,495	141,433	6,86,501
1290 "	112,810	6,31,414	11,923	8,428	6,39,842	...	13,714	24,638	3,128	6,345	24,495	141,575	6,93,631
1291 "	115,563	6,3,980	11,544	6,379	6,46,179	6,18,801	10,368	18,047	7,734	15,286	24,849	145,209	7,04,361
1292 "	115,616	6,52,233	10,781	11,550	6,63,783	6,57,594	10,692	18,325	7,324	14,044	20,291	144,413	7,16,443
1293 "	116,093	6,63,374	10,528	11,524	6,74,898	6,66,795	10,880	19,082	8,066	15,489	24,998	145,507	7,34,467
1294 "	117,025	6,82,063	10,002	9,811	69,874	6,68,597	10,137	16,567	8,590	16,611	24,494	145,754	7,49,546
1295 "	117,389	6,82,927	12,834	11,847	6,94,774	6,92,006	9,690	13,866	10,537	18,361	29,133	150,450	7,56,134
Total, Pargana Saloon.													
Tahsil Saloon.													

1206	123,005	7,21,757	14,004	8,276	7,33,071	6,60,802	9,123	13,733	6,032	11,313	24,090	152,761	7,82,237
1207	122,432	7,28,256	15,192	9,084	7,37,340	7,20,855	8,831	13,694	6,541	12,454	23,358	152,996	7,86,846
1208	123,114	7,34,223	14,882	14,979	7,49,202	7,29,078	8,680	13,590	6,664	13,165	30,002	153,340	8,05,959
1209	124,947	7,38,937	12,971	8,965	7,47,902	6,97,337	8,703	13,690	6,598	13,305	28,718	153,219	8,03,615
1300	125,694	7,34,295	12,110	7,025	7,41,320	7,26,020	8,507	13,142	6,399	13,767	28,774	152,710	7,97,003
Total of 12 years ...	1,427,193	82,41,701	1,48,398	1,13,651	37,08,835	35,70,122	123,282	2,01,765	80,497	1,55,618	3,06,011	17,79,370	90,18,746
Average	1,18,932	6,86,808	12,367	9,471	7,41,767	7,14,024	10,273	16,814	6,708	12,968	25,501	1,48,280	7,51,562
Year of verification,	1,21,638	7,44,973	21,250	22,777	7,67,750	...	8,145	12,578	5,512	14,462	29,522	156,545	8,24,312
Former Settlement,	433,802	20,60,259	** 76,343	46,837	21,07,096	...	48,539	1,77,659	5,354	17,795	50,329	564,038	23,52,879
1289 fasli	444,335	25,03,126	49,050	55,794	25,58,920	...	38,371	83,266	13,952	35,077	88,508	545,708	27,65,771
1290	449,426	25,16,874	51,290	53,146	25,70,020	...	39,351	85,383	16,209	40,040	91,646	556,276	27,87,089
1291	451,706	25,32,040	51,874	61,109	26,03,149	25,21,890	29,193	64,039	32,782	83,542	1,01,179	565,555	28,51,909
1292	460,067	25,94,459	51,829	80,483	26,74,942	26,08,436	28,582	62,891	34,419	85,802	92,531	574,897	29,15,866
1293	468,020	26,43,640	49,550	74,135	27,17,775	26,49,003	28,272	60,722	36,226	91,192	1,12,271	582,368	29,81,960
1294	469,070	26,96,443	54,118	59,209	27,55,712	26,40,519	27,211	58,134	38,795	96,344	1,00,075	589,194	30,10,865
1295	472,628	27,16,531	62,433	75,932	27,92,433	27,71,651	26,578	55,264	43,509	68,332	1,11,600	605,143	30,27,719
1296	499,958	28,92,395	63,129	64,211	28,56,606	28,36,430	27,316	56,783	21,844	43,190	98,196	614,447	31,54,775
1297	496,718	29,07,200	67,157	55,381	29,32,581	28,29,871	26,720	56,552	21,280	42,588	1,10,269	611,879	31,71,990
1298	495,385	29,29,652	66,545	78,262	30,07,914	29,58,449	26,811	57,027	21,500	45,114	1,16,364	610,241	32,26,419
1299	490,825	29,17,254	63,122	71,540	29,88,794	29,64,530	25,596	55,908	20,978	52,436	1,15,255	603,521	32,12,393
1300	496,895	29,47,706	72,735	82,583	30,30,289	29,70,816	26,028	57,724	18,749	50,901	1,20,770	614,407	32,55,684
Total of 12 years...	5,695,033	3,28,07,320	708,132	8,11,845	1,49,46,184	1,44,53,086	350,229	7,53,693	320,247	7,34,958	12,58,724	70,73,641	3,63,66,540
Average	474,586	27,33,943	59,011	67,654	29,89,237	28,91,819	29,186	62,808	26,687	61,246	1,04,894	5,89,470	30,30,545
Year of verification,	490,380	29,61,843	†† 84,349	1,17,908	30,79,746	...	25,418	58,762	16,971	49,036	1,24,039	†† 6,17,118	33,11,583

\* Kind 130.  
† Do. 579; muafi 2,407.  
†† Uncultivated 5,693.  
‡ Do. 6,910; muafi 5,308.  
‡‡ Do. 4,664; muafi 4,899.

††† Uncultivated 10,058.  
†††† Kind 24,096.  
††††† Do. 25,013.  
†††††† Uncultivated 41,114.

NOTE:—Total and average of columns 6 and 7 have been given for five years only.

Grand Total of the whole district.

# APPENDIX X.

Statement showing mahals of which the rent-roll has been rejected as excessive.

Pargana.	Village.	Mahál.	Recorded rent of ordinary tenants.	All over rate.	Substituted rent of ordinary tenants.	All over rate.	Current jama.	Assessable assets.	New jama.	Percentage of rise.	Remarks.
			Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Inhauna	Tahsíl Dirghamganj.	Anguri ...	1,594	9 9 0	1,183	7 8 0	633 12 0	1,837	900	41.9	
		Dandupur ...	2,806	8 4 10	2,189	6 7 7	755 10 0	2,562	1,280	69.5	
		Jiapur ...	1,319	11 5 11	845	7 4 7	453 6 0	1,080	535	18.0	
		Khargapur ...	1,508	11 0 1	1,044	7 9 11	424 2 0	1,401	700	65.0	
Kumbhawan	Tahsíl Dirghamganj.	Kumli ...	433	11 11 3	285	7 11 3	104 5 0	347	160	53.8	
		Mansab Khan ...	644	10 6 2	420	6 12 5	169 11 0	500	250	47.9	
		Jamaat Khan ...	315	9 13 6	218	6 13 0	91 10 0	259	130	42.8	
		Masnad Khan ...	2,591	7 1 11	2,317	6 5 10	824 0 6	2,459	1,200	45.6	
Bachhawan	Tahsíl Dirghamganj.	Dhekwal ...	2,153	9 9 10	1,807	8 1 1	822 0 0	2,190	1,075	30.8	
		Selgaon Khanpur ...	2,886	11 8 0	2,435	9 11 3	1,107 0 0	2,692	1,280	15.6	
		Rasulpur ...	619	12 2 2	405	7 15 1	172 6 4	490	245	32.4	
		Hasan Ali (Chak Mirzapur ...)	270	12 13 9	177	8 6 10	92 5 5	254	120	30.4	
Simrauta,	Tahsíl Dirghamganj.	Shamlat (ditto.)	429	5 11 6	375	5 0 0	*1,189 8 0	1,282	640	...	* Including mahál khas.
		Khas ...	828	9 15 1	601	7 3 10	260 0 0	691	310	24.0	
		Chak Oharpur ...	1,010	10 4 10	772	7 15 4	351 0 0	976	475	35.3	
		Rajapur Kanspur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rae Bareilly,	Tahsíl Rae Bareilly.	Chhulaman ...	927	8 4 6	737	6 9 3	402 6 4	1,062	500	24.4	
		Gobindpur ...	976	9 10 7	766	7 9 4	420 0 0	1,000	500	19.05	
		Rannar Mohiuddinpur ...	32	4 0 0	18	2 4 0	2 10 0	18	9	242.9	
		Chak Shahabuddinpur ...	45	2 0 8	31	1 0 0	10 0 0	31	15	50.0	
Khiron ...	Tahsíl Dalmat.	Shahjaura ...	1,640	12 14 2	796	6 3 6	597 0 0	1,531	750	25.6	
		Rampur Nailasta ...	1,350	9 8 1	1,016	7 2 6	460 0 0	1,287	600	30.4	
		Dandpur Ramnagar ...	1,957	10 2 3	1,378	7 2 3	629 0 0	1,526	750	19.2	
		Dhuta ...	357	7 7 0	215	4 7 8	*2,890 0 0	1,160	580	...	† Including mahál khas.
Dalmat ...	Tahsíl Dalmat.	Khargapur Santana ...	851	10 4 1	614	7 7 10	488 0 0	1,081	540	10.7	
		Murethi ...	980	9 11 3	661	6 8 9	326 0 0	948	470	44.2	
		Bikapur ...	586	8 7 11	492	7 1 10	112 2 0	500	200	78.6	
		Jais ...	560	9 5 4	415	6 14 8	153 2 0	508	200	30.7	
Rokha ...	Tahsíl Salok.	Do. ...	360	10 0 0	255	7 1 4	79 0 0	260	100	26.6	
		Do. ...	1,091	11 11 7	714	7 10 10	583 8 0	1,304	700	19.9	
		Do. ...	533	9 11 1	421	7 10 6	148 8 0	501	200	34.4	
		Kapurpur ...	913	7 3 0	727	5 11 7	212 1 0	776	350	65.1	
		Raipur Tori ...	979	8 2 7	761	6 5 6	351 0 0	1,013	475	85.3	

Name of pargana and circle.	Ordinary tenants.					Occupancy tenant			
	Area.	Actual rent.	Rate.	Amount assessed.	Rate.	Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high estate rates.	Rate at which valued.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Acres.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Inbauna ...	23,448	1,53,550	6 8 0	1,50,874	6 6 11	223	1,263	1,260	5 10
Mohanganj ...	18,139	1,28,889	7 1 8	1,28,782	7 1 7	163	812	886	4 15
Kumhrawan ...	14,077	1,10,232	7 15 2	1,09,485	7 12 5	353	2,299	1,963	6 8
Bachrawan, 1st circle ...	4,964	40,749	8 3 4	40,442	8 2 4	72	474	477	6 9
Ditto, 2nd do. ...	18,372	97,899	5 5 3	97,899	5 5 3	618	2,511	2,601	4 0
Total, Bachrawan ...	23,336	1,38,648	5 15 1	1,38,341	5 14 10	690	2,985	3,078	4 5
Hardoi ...	4,971	36,614	7 5 10	36,614	7 5 10	150	659	696	4 6
Simrauta ...	21,361	1,47,033	6 14 2	1,46,514	6 13 9	246	1,286	1,358	5 3
Total, Tahsil Dirgbiaganj ...	1,05,332	7,15,016	6 12 7	7,10,610	6 11 11	1,825	9,300	9,241	5 1
Rai Bareilly, 1st circle ...	28,662	1,83,291	6 6 4	1,82,904	6 6 2	1,103	5,468	5,675	4 15
Ditto, 2nd do. ...	65,661	3,18,195	4 13 6	3,17,472	4 13 4	729	3,881	3,463	5 5
Ditto, 3rd do. ...	13,760	84,729	6 2 6	83,876	6 1 6	59	291	299	4 14 7
Total, Tahsil Rai Bareilly ...	1,08,083	5,86,205	5 6 9	5,84,312	5 5 9	1,891	9,640	9,437	5 1
Khiron ...	28,533	1,86,184	6 8 5	1,85,856	6 8 3	519	3,067	2,699	5 14
Sareni ...	35,223	1,96,724	5 9 4	1,96,798	5 9 5	869	4,815	3,643	5 8
Dalman ...	66,576	4,20,602	6 5 1	4,19,528	6 5 1	915	5,160	4,938	5 10
Total, Tahsil Dalman ...	1,30,332	8,03,510	6 2 8	8,02,176	6 2 6	2,303	13,042	11,280	5 10
Rakha ...	35,525	2,42,300	6 13 2	2,41,062	6 12 7	863	3,944	4,432	4 9
Parshadipur, northern circle ...	6,146	44,197	7 3 1	42,713	6 15 2	49	241	286	4 14
Ditto, southern do. ...	8,201	40,155	4 14 4	39,905	4 13 10	273	998	1,019	3 10
Total, Parshadipur ...	14,347	84,352	5 14 1	82,618	5 12 2	322	1,239	1,305	3 13
Salon, 1st circle ...	8,842	62,145	7 0 5	62,041	7 0 3	186	806	1,099	4 5
Ditto, 2nd do. ...	23,918	1,64,628	6 14 1	1,62,154	6 12 6	559	2,604	2,941	4 10
Ditto, 3rd do. ...	12,268	74,792	6 1 7	73,566	6 15 2	270	1,096	1,494	4 0
Ditto, 4th do. ...	15,126	75,928	5 0 4	75,316	4 15 8	493	1,930	2,307	3 14
Total, Pargana Salon ...	60,154	3,77,493	6 4 5	3,73,076	6 3 2	1,508	6,436	7,841	4 4
Total, Tahsil Salon ...	1,10,026	7,04,145	6 6 5	6,96,757	6 5 4	2,693	11,619	13,578	4 5
Total, district ...	4,53,773	28,08,876	6 3 5	27,93,855	6 2 8	8,712	43,601	43,536	5 0

(a) Including 13 acres



Statement comparing valuation with that at high caste

S.		Sir.					Khudkasht.					Under-proprietors.			
Rate at high caste rates.		Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high caste rates.	Rate at which valued.	Rate at high caste rates.	Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high caste rates.	Rate at which valued.	Rate at high caste rates.	Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high caste rates.	Rate at which valued.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
P. Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	
7 5 10 4	971	5,390	5,143	5 8 2	5 4 9	2,256	12,358	11,473	5 7 8	5 1 4	487	2,798	2,732	5 11	
9 5 6 11	713	3,692	3,888	5 7 4	5 7 3	2,111	10,959	10,765	5 3 1	5 1 7	(d) 617	3,457	3,341	5 9	
0 5 8 11	1,071	6,081	6,006	6 3 10	5 9 9	2,050	11,955	11,477	5 13 4	5 9 7	606	3,180	3,660	5 4	
4 6 10 0	200	1,147	775	5 11 9	3 14 0	511	2,925	2,799	5 11 7	5 7 8	363	2,262	2,370	6 3	
11 4 3 4	242	1,079	1,100	4 7 4	4 8 9	588	2,515	2,598	4 4 5	4 6 8	1,600	6,673	7,374	4 2	
3 4 7 4	442	2,226	1,875	5 0 7	4 3 11	1,099	5,440	5,397	4 15 2	4 14 7	(e) 1,963	8,935	9,744	4 9	
3 4 10 2	169	1,063	1,052	6 4 7	6 3 7	666	3,766	3,664	5 10 5	5 8 0	547	3,018	3,151	5 8	
8 5 8 3	278	1,532	1,532	5 8 9	5 8 2	1,383	6,954	6,929	5 0 6	5 0 2	991	5,085	5,621	5 2	
6 5 1 9	3,644	20,784	19,496	5 11 2	5 5 7	9,565	51,432	49,705	5 6 0	5 3 2	5,211	26,473	28,258	5 1	
4 5 2 3	359	2,021	2,158	5 10 1	6 0 2	1,996	10,963	11,423	5 7 1	5 11 7	2,952	16,300	10,225	5 8	
2 4 12 0	702	3,861	3,377	4 12 7	4 13 0	2,516	11,150	10,937	4 6 12	4 5 6	3,211	14,825	15,674	4 9	
11 5 1 1	208	1,076	1,073	5 2 9	5 2 6	634	3,072	3,135	4 13 6	4 15 1	870	4,951	4,620	5 11	
7 4 15 0	1,269	6,458	6,308	5 1 5	5 10 4	5,146	25,185	25,501	4 14 4	4 15 3	7,033	36,085	36,519	5 2	
6 5 3 2	1,923	6,818	6,947	5 2 5	5 4 0	1,980	10,177	10,034	5 2 3	5 1 1	1,275	7,118	6,809	5 9	
8 4 3 0	100	525	519	5 4 0	5 3 0	354	1,608	1,595	4 8 8	4 8 1	4,102	20,570	19,295	5 0	
3 5 6 4	1,366	7,377	7,355	5 6 5	5 6 2	3,397	17,443	17,524	5 2 2	5 2 6	4,121	21,718	21,958	5 4	
7 4 14 4	2,789	14,720	14,821	5 4 7	5 5 0	5,731	29,228	29,153	5 1 7	5 1 5	9,498	49,406	48,057	5 3	
1 5 2 2	900	4,106	3,377	4 9 0	3 12 0	2,894	13,957	14,743	4 13 2	5 1 6	2,628	12,660	14,075	4 13	
8 5 13 4	690	3,492	3,487	5 1 0	5 0 10	829	4,267	4,265	5 2 4	5 2 4	269	1,537	1,404	5 11	
6 3 11 9	245	1,122	1,154	4 9 3	4 11 4	606	2,720	2,747	4 7 10	4 8 6	1,060	4,710	4,659	4 7	
7 4 0 10	935	4,614	4,641	4 14 11	4 15 5	1,435	6,987	7,012	4 13 11	4 14 2	1,329	6,247	6,063	4 11	
4 7 0 0	531	3,011	3,194	5 10 9	6 0 3	823	4,174	4,480	5 1 2	5 7 1	787	3,950	4,541	5 0	
6 5 4 2	782	4,074	4,401	5 3 4	5 10 1	1,983	9,914	10,222	4 15 11	5 2 6	2,251	10,209	12,345	4 8	
1 5 8 6	584	2,758	3,286	4 11 7	5 10 0	1,211	5,716	6,059	4 11 6	5 0 1	634	2,999	3,533	4 12	
8 4 10 10	510	2,255	2,817	4 5 10	5 8 5	829	3,455	3,607	4 2 8	4 5 7	617	2,824	3,061	4 9	
4 5 3 2	2,407	12,098	13,698	5 0 6	5 11 1	4,846	23,259	24,368	4 12 9	5 0 5	4,286	19,982	23,480	4 10	
1 5 0 8	4,242	20,818	21,716	4 14 6	5 1 11	9,175	44,203	46,123	4 13 1	5 0 5	8,243	38,889	43,618	4 11	
1 4 15 11	11,944	62,780	62,641	5 4 1	5 3 11	29,617	1,50,048	1,50,482	5 1 1	5 1 4	29,985	1,50,853	1,56,452	5 0	

\* Note.—The difference between amount assessed and that at high caste rates is *unassessed*.

## ENDIX XI.

tes and showing how the assessment of each circle was arrived at.

Rate at high caste rates.	Grain-rented.					Nominally-rented.					Total of assumption areas including tenants.			
	Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high caste rates.	Rate at which valued.	Rate at high caste rates.	Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high caste rates.	Rate at which valued.	Rate at high caste rates.	Area.	Total amount assessed.	Total amount at high caste rates.	Rate at which valued.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Rs a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
5 9 7	1,057	3,965	3,417	3 12 0	3 3 9	1,133	5,842	5,350	5 2 6	4 11 7	6,127	31,616	29,375	5 2 8
5 6 8	3,419	11,681	10,067	3 6 2	2 15 1	1,457	7,205	6,312	4 15 1	4 5 4	8,180	38,007	35,250	4 7 7
6 0 10	2,182	7,245	7,015	3 5 2	3 3 5	1,877	5,614	8,519	2 15 10	4 8 7	8,139	36,900	38,640	4 8 8
6 8 3	188	756	650	4 0 4	3 7 3	564	2,058	2,672	3 10 5	4 11 10	1,898	9,622	9,748	5 1 1
4 9 9	1,201	4,714	3,848	3 11 11	3 0 10	1,671	4,911	6,303	2 15 0	3 12 9	5,980	22,403	23,824	3 11 11
4 15 5	1,449	5,470	4,498	3 12 4	3 1 4	2,335	6,969	8,975	3 1 6	3 15 11	7,878	32,025	33,567	4 1 1
5 12 2	259	942	885	3 10 2	3 6 8	(i) 550	2,097	2,467	3 13 0	4 7 9	2,341	11,545	11,915	4 14 11
5 10 9	2,578	9,624	8,237	3 11 8	3 3 1	1,514	6,577	6,471	4 5 4	4 4 5	6,990	31,058	30,148	4 7 1
5 6 7	10,944	38,927	34,119	3 8 11	3 1 11	8,766	34,304	38,094	3 14 7	4 5 6	39,955	1,81,220	1,78,913	4 8 5
5 7 11	1,052	4,903	3,770	4 10 7	3 9 4	2,421	9,942	10,462	4 1 8	4 5 9	9,883	49,600	49,719	5 0 3
4 14 1	4,620	18,821	15,741	4 1 2	3 6 6	3,671	13,569	14,738	3 11 2	4 0 3	15,449	65,007	63,930	4 3 11
5 5 10	843	4,497	3,452	5 5 4	4 1 6	531	2,350	2,430	4 6 10	4 9 3	3,145	16,237	15,009	5 2 7
5 3 7	6,516	23,221	22,963	4 5 4	3 8 5	6,623	25,861	27,630	3 14 6	4 2 9	28,477	1,31,450	1,28,658	4 9 10
5 5 5	693	3,342	3,050	4 18 2	4 6 5	1,611	7,675	7,387	4 12 3	4 9 4	7,401	38,197	36,926	5 3 6
4 11 3	210	880	728	4 3 1	3 7 6	2,432	9,125	9,752	3 12 0	4 0 11	8,067	37,523	35,532	4 10 5
5 5 3	1,987	9,747	8,065	4 14 5	4 0 11	4,069	19,057	18,823	4 10 11	4 10 0	15,855	80,502	78,658	5 0 9
5 11	2,890	13,969	11,843	4 13 4	4 1 7	8,112	35,857	35,962	4 6 8	4 6 11	*31,323	1,56,222	1,51,110	4 15 9
5 5 8	3,883	12,110	10,991	3 1 11	2 13 3	(j) 4,022	13,892	17,378	3 7 3	4 4 11	15,190	60,069	64,996	3 15 11
5 3 6	100	602	523	3 14 2	3 6 0	(k) 575	2,346	2,511	4 1 3	4 5 10	2,567	12,485	12,476	4 13 10
4 6 4	47	153	135	3 4 1	2 13 11	(l) 825	2,892	3,159	3 8 1	3 13 3	3,056	12,595	12,873	4 1 11
4 9 0	202	755	658	3 11 10	3 4 1	1,400	5,238	5,670	3 11 10	4 0 10	5,623	25,080	25,349	4 7 4
5 12 4	133	528	456	3 15 0	4 2 11	(m) 663	2,969	3,343	4 7 8	5 1 3	3,123	15,438	17,219	4 15 1
5 7 9	179	1,201	1,025	3 11 0	3 15 4	(n) 2,140	6,371	9,065	2 15 8	4 3 9	7,974	34,373	39,999	4 5 0
5 9 7	69	319	323	4 1 0	4 10 11	(o) 1,120	4,219	5,099	3 12 3	4 8 10	3,885	17,107	19,794	4 6 5
4 15 5	118	421	417	3 9 1	3 8 7	(p) 1,284	4,664	5,123	3 10 1	3 15 10	3,851	15,549	17,332	4 0 7
5 7 8	579	2,469	2,321	4 4 3	4 0 1	5,207	18,223	22,636	3 8 0	4 5 7	18,833	82,467	94,344	4 6 9
5 4 8	4,664	15,834	13,970	3 4 7	2 15 11	10,629	37,353	45,684	3 8 2	4 4 4	39,646	1,68,216	1,84,689	* 3 11
5 3 6	25,018	96,451	82,895	3 13 8	3 5 0	34,130	*1,33,375	1,47,370	3 1 4	0 4 5 1	1,50,100	5,80,100	5,80,100	

ion of unassessed area which

occupancy	Total.			Sivai.	Deductions.		Net assets.	Jama.	Proportion of jama to assets.	Rate of enhancement.	Rate per cultivated area.	Remarks.
Rate at high caste rates.	Area.	Amount assessed.	Rate.		Sir allowance.	Improvement allowance.						
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
Rs. n. p.	Acres.	Rs. (q)	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
4 12 6	29,605	1,82,550	6 2 8	996	2,724	979	1,79,815	83,187	46.3	25.01	2 13 6	
4 2 6	26,619	1,66,789	6 4 4	401	2,518	1,471	1,63,201	76,137	46.7	44.17	2 14 3	
4 12 0	22,216	1,46,454	6 9 5	95	1,956	1,715	1,42,878	63,805	48.2	19.96	3 2 2	
5 2 2	6,897	50,204	7 4 6	310	96	475	49,943	25,125	50.7	26.0	3 11 4	
3 15 9	24,352	1,20,302	4 15 1	1,515	824	890	1,20,103	60,210	50.1	21.3	2 8 3	
4 4 2	31,249	1,70,506	5 7 3	1,825	920	1,365	1,70,046	85,335	50.2	22.67	2 12 5	
5 1 5	7,312	48,159	6 9 4	430	190	550	47,849	23,900	50.0	19.66	3 1 11	
4 8 0	28,351	1,77,572	6 4 3	1,185	840	1,607	1,76,310	80,237	45.9	30.01	2 14 0	
4 7 8	1,45,352	8,92,030	6 2 2	4,932	9,148	7,687	8,80,127	4,17,601	47.4	27.36	2 14 7	
5 0 6	38,565	2,32,666	6 0 6	2,403	730	1,531	2,32,808	1,08,379	46.6	25.7	2 14 5	
4 2 3	81,184	3,83,462	4 11 7	7,571	1,630	2,894	3,87,009	1,80,343	46.6	29.1	2 5 6	
4 10 0	16,905	1,00,113	5 14 9	2,138	495	888	1,00,868	48,344	47.9	23.3	3 1 7	
4 8 3	1,36,654	7,16,241	5 4 0	12,112	2,855	4,813	7,20,685	3,37,066	46.7	27.19	2 9 7	
4 15 9	35,934	2,24,047	6 3 9	1,261	2,243	691	2,22,374	1,05,234	47.3	15.49	2 15 11	
4 6 6	43,290	2,34,321	5 6 11	687	391	416	2,34,201	1,12,774	48.2	16.90	2 11 4	
4 15 5	82,715	5,00,463	6 0 9	6,277	2,590	1,614	5,02,536	2,40,110	47.8	16.87	3 0 4	
4 13 2	1,61,939	9,58,831	5 14 9	8,225	5,224	2,721	9,59,111	4,53,118	47.8	16.54	2 14 10	
4 4 6	50,754	3,03,227	5 15 7	1,615	1,957	4,818	2,98,067	1,37,433	46.1	36.33	2 11 7	
4 13 9	8,735	55,220	6 5 2	280	984	855	53,661	25,117	46.9	27.54	2 11 5	
4 3 5	11,257	52,500	4 10 7	1,075	497	1,500	51,578	24,205	46.9	17.94	2 3 5	
4 8 2	19,992	1,07,720	5 6 3	1,355	1,481	2,355	1,05,239	49,322	46.9	22.64	2 8 3	
5 8 3	11,965	77,478	6 7 7	800	675	1,186	76,417	34,924	45.7	41.5	2 6 3	
5 0 3	31,892	1,96,767	6 2 9	770	2,136	3,872	1,91,529	89,200	46.6	34.11	2 13 11	
5 1 3	16,153	90,683	5 9 10	195	1,500	1,055	88,323	41,009	46.4	27.19	2 9 8	
4 8 0	19,007	90,895	4 12 6	910	982	1,219	89,604	42,955	48.0	16.01	2 5 11	
5 0 2	79,017	4,55,823	5 12 3	2,675	5,293	7,332	4,45,873	2,03,088	46.5	29.60	2 11 6	
4 10 6	1,49,763	8,66,770	5 12 7	5,645	8,731	14,505	8,49,179	3,94,843	46.5	30.92	2 11 1	
4 00 708	34,33,872	5 12 7	30,914	25,958	29,726	34,09,102	16,07,628	47.2	24.86	2 12 7		

## APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the improvements on which allowance has been given together with their estimated cost and the amount allowed.

Name of pargana.	Well.			Bandhs.			Other improvements.			Remarks.
	Number.	Cost.	Allowance.	Number.	Cost.	Allowance.	Number.	Cost.	Allowance.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Inbama ...	55	...	979	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Mohanganj ...	100	...	1,419	1	500	52	...	...	...	
3. Simranta ...	98	...	1,550	2	675	57	...	...	...	
4. Kumhranwan ...	90	...	1,595	6	1,200	120	...	...	...	
5. Hardoi ...	33	...	480	2	700	70	...	...	...	
6. Bachwanwan ...	69	...	1,205	10	1,550	160	...	...	...	
Total Tahsil Dirgbijaiganj ...	445	...	7,228	21	4,625	459	...	...	...	
7. Tahsil Rae Bareilly ...	162	...	3,963	13	...	395	*1	7,000	455	*A canal of two mile in length.
8. Khiron ...	26	...	631	2	...	60	...	...	...	
9. Sareni ...	19	...	416	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10. Dalmau ...	73	...	1,514	2	...	100	...	...	...	
Total, Tahsil Dalmau ...	118	...	2,561	4	...	160	...	...	...	
11. Rokha ...	174	48,130	4,518	8	4,250	300	...	...	...	
12. Parshadepur ...	87	26,425	2,330	1	800	25	...	...	...	
13. Salon ...	226	78,680	7,149	5	1,250	183	...	...	...	
Total, Tahsil Salon ...	487	1,53,235	13,997	14	6,300	508	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,212	...	27,749	52	...	1,522	1	7,000	455	

## APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing totals of assessment Statement Nos. 1 to 8 for the whole district.

## I.—COMPARATIVE AREA STATEMENT.

Period.	Not assessable.							Assessable.										Incidence of revenue per acre of cultivation.	Incidence of revenue per acre of assessable area.	
	Total area.	Out of cultivation.						Cultivated.												
		Revenue-free.	Village site.	Covered with water.	Otherwise barren.	Total.	Groves.	Culturable waste.	Fallow.		Total.	Irrigated.				Total.	Dry.			Total.
									Old.	New.		Well.	Tanks.	Other sources.	Total.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Former settlement	1,116,183	(a) 941	27,600	95,915	122,709	247,165	85,891	182,276	30,629	6,144	305,040	196,992	223,494	215	420,641	143,337	563,978	863,018	2 5 0	1 8 1
Present Settlement (year of verification)	1,119,635	(b) 271	28,319	90,718	128,236	247,544	88,903	135,098	56,137	15,949	298,087	167,953	94,940	1,995	264,888	311,116	576,004	872,091	2 12 8	1 13 6
Increase	3,452	...	719	...	5,527	378	3,012	...	25,508	9,805	...	...	...	1,780	...	167,779	12,026	3,073	...	...
Decrease	...	670	...	5,167	...	...	...	47,278	...	...	8,953	29,039	128,494	...	155,753	...	...	...	...	...

(a). Uncultivated 67.

(b). Ditto 12.



[illegible]

## APPENDIX XIII—Continued.

6.—COMPARATIVE CROP STATEMENT AND CENSUS AND AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Year.	Total cultivated area per khassa.	Rabi.										Kharif.					Dofish.	Census and Agricultural Statistics.	
		Wheat alone.	Wheat in combination.	Gram and peas.	Garden crops.	Poppy.	Other crops.	Total.	(Cotton alone and in combination.)	Rice.	Juar alone and in combination.	Kajra alone and in combination.	Urd, mung and moth.	Sugarcane.	Other crops.	Total.			
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Depth to water ...	Ploughs ...
1	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Former Settlement.	854,417	100,427	22,828	60,036	53,347	414	1,057	11,884	289,624	2,010	105,163	52,466	21,244	67,124	2,811	53,508	304,326	35,268	...
1296 P.	598,544	99,246	21,782	129,521	87,296	2,865	23,116	5,985	360,610	8,473	173,573	76,399	21,346	59,576	4,694	89,779	429,044	218,701	...
1297 P.	596,286	80,006	18,719	131,218	99,751	2,865	22,134	6,267	360,990	1,703	185,073	79,373	20,350	57,644	5,500	88,498	438,534	230,780	...
1298 P.	593,501	81,320	16,504	126,774	100,923	3,017	23,177	5,318	357,389	1,888	203,981	73,583	19,091	60,650	4,736	74,423	437,952	231,388	...
1299 P.	586,400	80,335	19,649	121,859	83,079	2,633	22,173	5,327	310,440	1,100	182,167	88,671	23,034	61,821	4,845	65,428	427,656	211,357	...
1300 P.	582,872	83,908	19,599	122,798	86,664	2,633	19,088	5,520	339,630	812	183,047	89,220	19,553	59,045	5,259	63,753	420,986	208,932	...
Total of five years	2,954,053	416,075	96,249	632,161	463,705	12,835	110,286	28,456	1,759,759	7,976	927,839	407,146	105,006	298,736	25,084	382,376	2,154,173	1,090,156	...
Average ditto ...	590,811	83,215	19,249	126,432	92,741	2,567	22,056	5,691	351,052	1,595	185,568	81,429	21,013	59,747	5,007	76,475	430,834	219,832	...
Year of verification,	573,263	93,085	12,427	121,041	88,695	1,310	17,209	4,445	338,221	734	198,148	88,865	19,024	55,427	5,277	50,034	417,501	211,480	...

\* Excluding 435 acre detail of which is not available in mauza Khemaria 144 Circle of pargana Saloni.

/AID Crops.

Last settlement.

1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	Total	Average of verification.
22,395	26,490	30,348	29,161	30,685	139,279	27,856
32,013	...	...	...	...	...	...

## APPENDIX XIII—(continued)

## 7.—CORRECTED RENT-ROLL.

TENANTS' CASH-RENTED LANDS.										Other lands.					Rate applied to columns 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11.					Total area.	Total of columns 3, 6 and 13.	Added for siwai assets.	Deduction, if any, made under rules 17 (4).	Deduction, if any, made under rule 27.	Net assessable rental (columns 15 and 16, minus columns 17 and 18).	Rental obtained by substituting the recorded rental in table IV of lands held in under-proprietary right for the rental shown in column 9.	Proposed assessment.	Remarks
Ordinary tenants.		Occupancy tenants.			Land held in under-proprietary right.					Grain-rented.	Nominally rented and rent-free.																	
Soil.	Area.	Recorded rent.	Area.	Recorded rent.	Accepted rent.	Sir.	Khud-kash.	Area and rental.	Area and rental.			Area and rental.	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22							
Dumat	88,829	...	2,308	...	...	3,608	7,566	8,609	1,335	5,202	...	...	117,757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
Matar	327	...	...	...	...	19	15	20	47	49	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Matar	2,825	...	55	...	...	52	94	180	115	135	...	...	2,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Dumat	185,835	...	3,840	...	...	5,297	12,473	14,186	4,553	12,128	...	...	238,854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Matar	3,476	...	34	...	...	118	283	138	1,430	424	...	...	5,903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Matar	17,443	...	219	...	...	248	630	892	872	1,092	...	...	21,896	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Dumat	69,799	...	1,133	...	...	1,087	3,793	3,534	3,808	6,960	...	...	89,703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Matar	33,984	...	638	...	...	1,148	3,365	1,370	10,753	5,708	...	...	56,698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Matar	84,532	...	455	...	...	346	1,098	1,034	2,476	2,482	...	...	42,373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Total	436,550	28,08,876	8,712	36,486	...	11,923	29,617	29,935	25,013	34,130	...	...	(a) 130,689 575,980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Substituted	...	27,73,855	...	...	43,601	62,780	150,048	150,853	96,451	133,375	...	...	593,507	...	54,80,963	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Uncultivated	17,244	...	1,833	...	...	153	696	15,635	...	5,508	...	...	4 8 3 41,114 610	433 1,866	30,614 25,958 29,726 34,08,102 38,02,224 16,07,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
Rates on cultivated area.	...	Rs. a. p.	...	...	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Concealed cultivation.	230	234	433	30,614	25,958	29,726	34,08,102	38,02,224	16,07,628	...	...						
Rates including uncultivated.	...	6 2 7	...	...	4 1 1	5 3 0	4 15 2	5 0 6	3 13 6	3 14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
	...	...	...	...	3 7 0	5 3 0	4 15 2	3 4 11	...	3 5 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						

NOTES—(a) Excluding 7½ acres from assessment in pargana Dalnau and Simrauta regarding Phulwari areas. (b) Including 1,792 acres unassessed. (c) Including 12 acres unassessed.

## APPENDIX XIII—(concluded).

## 8.—PROPRIETORS.

Serial number.	Name of mahál.	Tenure.	Caste of proprietors.	Aggregate shares held by caste.	Area in acres.	Number of sharers.		Remarks.
						Resident.	Absentee.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1,767 villages, 2,448 maháls,		Talúqdári ... =1,207	Ahír ... ..	...	1,025	12	4	
		Single zamín-dári ... = 281	Baniya ... ..	...	6,966	9	76	
		Joint zamín-dári ... = 507	Bhat ... ..	...	149	31	3	
		Imperfect pat-tidári ... = 385	Brahman including Bingali Brahman.	...	60,113	603	455	
		Perfect patti-dári ... = 31	Amethia ... ..	...	33,299	234	77	
		Bhaiyachara ... = 37	Bais ... ..	...	422,834	1,840	1,479	
			Gautam ... ..	...	9,397	144	147	
			Janwar ... ..	...	17,827	73	91	
			Kanhpura including Raj-kumar.	...	249,977	829	1,850	
			Others ... ..	...	22,217	333	145	
		Total ... = 2,448	Total, Chattri ...	...	755,571	3,453	3,789	
			Fakir and Goshain ...	...	2,629	11	13	
			Kalwár ... ..	...	3,511	4	7	
			Kayath ... ..	...	38,292	488	862	
			Khattri ... ..	...	22,404	1	80	
			Kurmi ... ..	...	15,605	709	238	
			Other Hindus ...	...	5,891	5	31	
			Total, Hindus ...	...	912,156	5,326	5,558	
			M. Rájput ... ..	...	20,684	346	232	
			Pathán ... ..	...	38,896	79	313	
			Saiyid ... ..	...	43,017	309	274	
			Sheikh ... ..	...	37,067	390	356	
			Other Muhammadans ...	...	3,395	36	43	
			Total, Muhammadans...	...	143,059	1,160	1,218	
			Christian ... ..	...	6,430	49	2	
			Sikh ... ..	...	47,662	2	86	
			Miscellaneous property ...	...	4,950	716	249	
			Government property ...	...	5,878	...	...	
			GRAND TOTAL ...	...	1,119,635	7,253	7,113	

## APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing alterations in Jama made by higher authorities.

Name of pargana.	Jamas.					Remarks.
	As proposed by Settlement Officer.	As altered by Settlement Commissioner.	As allowed by Board.	As sanctioned by Government and announced.	As fixed after hearing of objections.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Inhauna ... ..	85,307	83,502	83,502	83,502	83,187	
Mohanganj ... ..	76,822	76,262	76,262	76,262	76,137	
Simranta ... ..	82,074	81,227	81,387	80,607	80,237	
Kumbhawan ... ..	68,405	68,160	68,160	68,890	68,805	
Hardoi ... ..	23,310	23,310	23,310	23,950	23,900	
Bachhrawan ... ..	82,875	82,595	82,595	85,335	85,335	
Total, Tahsil Dirghajung...	4,18,793	4,15,056	4,15,216	4,18,546	4,17,601	
Total, Tahsil Rae Bareilly ...	3,39,898	3,37,825	3,37,825	3,39,903	3,37,066	
Khiron ... ..	1,06,214	1,05,814	1,05,844	1,05,814	1,05,234	
Sareni ... ..	1,13,139	1,12,949	1,12,949	1,12,949	1,12,774	
Dalmian ... ..	2,42,207	2,41,177	2,41,177	2,40,810	2,40,110	
Total, Tahsil Dalmian ...	4,61,560	4,59,970	4,59,970	4,59,603	4,58,118	
Rokha ... ..	1,37,688	1,37,688	1,37,688	1,37,628	1,37,433	
Parsadapur ... ..	49,377	49,377	49,377	49,377	49,322	
Salon ... ..	2,08,194	2,08,553	2,08,553	2,08,163	2,08,088	
Total, Tahsil Salon ...	3,95,259	3,95,618	3,95,618	3,95,163	3,94,843	
GRAND TOTAL ...	16,15,510	16,08,469	16,08,629	16,13,520	16,07,628	

## APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing number of maháls in which assessment has been proposed and sanctioned under 45 per cent. of the assessable assets.

Pargana.	Circle.	Village.	Mahál.	Assessable assets.	Proposed jama.	Percentage of rise.	Percentage on assets.	Remarks.
		TAHSÍL DIRGUBJAIGANJ.						
Inahana.	First.	Hathrauna ... ..	...	1,805	720	31·89	39·9	
		Jaitpur ... ..	...	2,104	850	12·43	40·4	
		Khara ... ..	...	7,330	3,000	18·34	40·9	
		Kharawan ... ..	...	2,047	820	9·92	40·0	
		Kotwa... ..	...	4,840	2,000	9·7	41·3	
		Panraria ... ..	...	1,901	760	6·74	40·0	
		Rasta Mau ... ..	...	5,786	2,350	11·06	40·6	
		Satanpur ... ..	...	4,419	1,800	33	40·7	
		Sithauli ... ..	Gulab Khan ...	474	200	38·0	42·2	
		Tendhai ... ..	Alayar Khan ...	473	200	38·9	42·2	
			Satanpur ...	284	120	63·8	42·2	
Number of maháls, 11.								
Mohanganj.	First.	Chhichha ... ..	...	1,391	560	6·3	40·3	
		Chilauli ... ..	...	4,577	1,900	14·0	41·5	
		Jamrawan ... ..	Lakhpát Singh ...	865	350	91·3	40·5	
		Modhauna ... ..	...	3,270	1,400	27·0	42·8	
		Pura Mani Manohar ... ..	...	1,125	450	54·1	40·0	
		Reoti Dih ... ..	...	798	320	23·5	40·1	
		Shah Mau ... ..	Sheopaltan Singh ...	473	170	11·8	35·9	
		Tama Mau ... ..	...	1,588	640	60·0	40·3	
Number of maháls, 8.								
Kumhra-wan.	First.	Gudh ... ..	Baijnath ...	2,748	1,200	27·9	43·7	
		Natia ... ..	Bhagu ...	643	280	19·2	43·5	
		...	488	200	3·1	41·0		
Number of maháls, 3.								
Bachbra-wan.	First.	Rasulpur ... ..	Shamlat ...	1,009	400	7·2	39·6	
		Thulendi ... ..	Khudayar Khan ...	1,597	650	34·3	40·7	
Number of maháls, 2.								
Harloi.	First.	Ramgaon ... ..	Chak ...	256	100	63·9	39·1	
		Tauli ... ..	Do. ...	139	60	150·0	43·2	
Number of maháls, 2.								
Simrauta.	Second.	Achhai ... ..	...	5,040	2,100	39·8	41·6	
		Baraulia ... ..	...	608	250	50·6	41·0	
		Domanpur ... ..	...	2,791	1,125	40·6	40·3	
		Jamrawan ... ..	...	6,147	2,725	33·1	44·3	
		Kamalpur ... ..	Mustafa Husain ...	563	240	33·3	42·6	
			Bech-un-nisa ...	538	230	27·7	42·8	
		Kotwa Madina ... ..	...	3,382	1,475	32·6	43·6	
		Othi ... ..	...	1,391	575	37·2	41·3	
		Pali ... ..	Chah Oharpur ...	918	310	24·0	38·7	
		Rajapur Kanspur ... ..	...	1,367	475	35·3	34·7	
		Rewan ... ..	...	3,998	1,700	86·2	42·5	
		Simrauta ... ..	...	4,289	1,850	36·2	43·1	
Number of maháls, 12.								
Total Tahsil, 38 ]								
TAHSÍL RAE BAREIL.								
Rae Bareil.	First.	Aladadpur ... ..	Mumtaz Bibi ...	180	75	5·6	41·6	
		Akhtiarpur ... ..	Chak Mirzapur ...	346	150	177·8	43·4	
		Basalat Nagar ... ..	...	424	175	75·0	41·3	
		Barwaripur ... ..	Nanik Chand ...	438	185	44·5	42·3	
			Manik Chand ...	443	185	44·5	41·8	
		Chak Daulatabad ... ..	...	154	60	269·4	38·9	
		Do. Shekhupur ... ..	...	132	52	100·0	39·3	

## APPENDIX XV—(continued).

Statement showing number of maháls in which assessment has been proposed and sanctioned under 45 per cent. of the assessable assets—(continued).

Pargana.	Circle.	Village.	Mahál.	Assessable assets.	Proposed jama.	Percentage of rise.	Percentage on assets.	Remarks.	
Rae Bareilly—(concluded).	First—(concluded).	TAHSÍL RAE BAREILY—(concluded);.							
		Gadhi khas ... ..	...	851	350	52.2	41.1		
		Gobindpur ... ..	...	1,210	500	19.0	41.3		
		Khairahna ... ..	...	1,683	675	26.4	40.1		
		Kundras Buzurg ... ..	Jagmohan Singh ...	3,216	1,350	20.0	41.9		
		Manpur Sahewa ... ..	...	420	170	25.93	40.5		
		Oya ... ..	...	2,065	825	47.3	39.9		
		Pahro mau ... ..	...	1,638	600	50.0	36.6		
		Pargawan ... ..	Chak Bandhu Dass...	83	30	50.0	34.1		
		Pemrajpur ... ..	...	1,384	550	25.3	39.7		
		Pindari Kalan Khas ... ..	...	3,625	1,450	67.9	40.0		
		Rao Bareli ... ..	Chak Saraiyan ...	218	60	300.0	27.5		
			Nazir Hussain ...	310	105	36.2	33.8		
			Akbar Ali ...	262	105	56.7	40.0		
		Bahi ... ..	Chak Gachara ...	232	85	97.7	36.6		
		Sidhauna ... ..	Do. Pira Shah ...	316	100	...	31.6		
		Unai Jangal ... ..	...	1,754	700	21.8	39.9		
			Number of maháls, 28.						
		Second.	Anrudhpur ... ..	...	2,292	920	40.9	40.1	
	Baldupur ... ..		...	933	375	83.8	40.2		
	Bans ... ..		...	1,671	735	37.6	44.0		
	Bhadokhar ... ..		...	4,346	1,900	45.6	43.7		
	Bhaironpur Kataili... ..		...	905	375	56.3	41.4		
	Bhedpur ... ..		...	1,258	525	41.1	41.7		
	Chak Babadurpur Khas ... ..		...	609	250	86.5	41.0		
	Do. Shahab-ud-dinpur ... ..		...	45	15	50.0	33.3		
	Dariba ... ..		...	6,111	2,730	41.7	44.7		
	Dindauli ... ..		...	2,854	1,200	27.5	42.4		
	Eksana ... ..		...	1,096	440	77.4	40.1		
	Ghurpatti ... ..		...	168	60	140.0	35.7		
	Hirain ... ..		...	3,979	1,700	32.2	42.7		
	Kankhara ... ..		...	811	325	124.1	40.0		
	Khizarpur Karaundi ... ..		Beni Madho Singh...	687	300	40.5	43.7		
	Kunsa ... ..		Chak Babura ...	967	400	22.1	41.4		
	Machhechhar ... ..		...	563	230	62.0	40.9		
	Munai ... ..		...	1,496	600	74.4	40.1		
	Nathupur ... ..		...	1,401	560	73.4	39.9		
	Para ... ..		...	1,645	700	46.4	42.6		
	Parera ... ..		...	4,189	1,600	61.6	38.2		
	Ram Ner Muhi-ud-dinpur ... ..		Chak Mandas ...	32	9	200.0	28.13		
	Rasulpur Gonda Khas ... ..		...	642	280	43.6	43.6		
	Reti Khurd-o-Buzurg ... ..		Do. Chabuk Sawar,	31	9	50.0	29.0		
	Sanai ... ..		...	4,752	1,900	21.3	43.6		
	Sarai Mubarak ... ..		...	2,104	850	66.0	40.4		
	Shahzadpur (Nahrapur) ... ..		...	1,268	550	31.9	43.4		
	Soontha Khas ... ..		...	983	400	44.9	40.7		
				Number of maháls, 28.					
			Manehru ... ..	Muzaffarpur ...	407	160	75.8	39.3	
			Number of mahál, 1.						
			Total Tahsil, 52						
			TAHSÍL DALMAU.						
	Khiron.	Third.	Basgawan ... ..	Bakhtawar Singh ...	333	140	13.8	42.1	
			Bhitargaon ... ..	Shamlat ...	2,493	1,100	8	44.1	
				Deoki Nandan ...	222	50	18.4	40.5	
			Deogaon ... ..	...	1,699	750	32.5	44.1	
				Thakur Bakhsh ...	948	400	9.0	42.2	
				Sripal Singh ...	618	250	13.6	40.5	
				Mathura Singh ...	397	160	8.8	40.3	
			Khajaha ... ..	Chak Mannu ...	221	80	60.0	36.2	
Naihabata ... ..			...	3,794	1,600	6.6	42.1		
Sadullapur ... ..			...	950	400	14.3	42.1		
Udwatpur ... ..		Chak Mannu ...	240	80	95.1	33.3			
			Number of maháls, 12.						
		Bimaura Mahesh Khara ... ..	Chak Lohra mau ..	1,416	600	12.8	42.4		

## APPENDIX XV—(continued).

Statement showing number of maháls in which assessment has been proposed and sanctioned under 45 per cent. of the assessable assets—(continued).

Pargana.	Circle.	Village.	Mahál.	Assessable assets.	Proposed jama.	Percentage of rise.	Percentage on assets.	Remarks.
Sareni.			TAHSÍL DALMAU— (concluded).					
		Chandpur ... ..	Safdar Husain ...	322	130	18.1	40.4	
		Chhatauna ... ..	Manni Lal ...	428	175	25.9	40.9	
		Haibatpur ... ..	...	634	250	28.2	39.4	
		Maideman ... ..	...	722	300	6.0	41.5	
Dalman.	Third.		Number of maháls, 6.					
		Adilabad ... ..	Chakkola Mujawar...	248	100	8.7	40.4	
		Bichhia Abadi ... ..	...	1,310	560	20.4	42.7	
		Chichiba ... ..	...	1,124	450	55.2	40.0	
		Churaiha ... ..	...	908	390	52.9	42.9	
		Dandpur Garai ... ..	Mumtaz Ahmad ...	599	260	26.2	43.4	
			Ahmad Shafi ...	597	260	25.6	43.5	
			Ahmadi Begam ...	298	130	26.2	43.6	
		Dandpur Ram Nagar ... ..	...	2,074	750	19.2	36.1	
		Dhobha ... ..	...	1,728	700	7	40.5	
		Gaura Khaspari ... ..	...	1,544	625	38.8	40.4	
		Jogpatti Damodar... ..	Chandemau ...	562	235	32.2	41.7	
		Johwai ... ..	Chak ...	175	70	48.9	40.0	
		Kalianpur Surjai ... ..	Ahmadi Begam ...	265	115	34.9	43.3	
			Ahmad Shafi ...	614	255	52.0	41.2	
			Brijnath Kumar ...	615	275	64.7	44.7	
			Muhammad Ahsan, ...	583	255	52.6	43.7	
			Wali Hussain ...	565	255	52.6	41.1	
		Kharagpur Santaura ... ..	...	1,318	540	10.7	40.9	
		Kurauli Budhkar ... ..	Ali Sher ...	657	285	21.8	43.4	
			Muhammad Taqi ...	683	275	26.7	40.3	
		Madudpur ... ..	...	798	330	42.2	41.4	
		Malik Bhati ... ..	Chakkhanpur ...	175	60	3.4	34.3	
		Murethi ... ..	...	1,267	470	44.2	37.0	
		Nasirpur Ghariari ... ..	...	327	135	39.2	41.3	
		Pakra Girifta ... ..	Sukhraj Singh ...	308	120	21.9	38.9	
			Dirgaj Singh ...	529	215		40.6	
		Ramgarh Tikaria ... ..	...	4,349	1,800	24.0	41.4	
		Sheraudazpur (urf Singhapur)... ..	...	1,622	700	37.5	43.2	
		Tarapur Bansi ... ..	Chak Harlal ...	200	78	85.7	39.0	
		Tikran ... ..	...	917	365	16.6	39.8	
			Number of maháls, 30.					
			Total Tahsil, 48.					
			TAHSÍL SALON.					
Bokha.		Bikapur ... ..	...	500	200	78.6	40.0	
		Dinapur ... ..	...	263	105	7.1	39.9	
		Ghatampur ... ..	Shiam Sunder ...	303	125	52.4	41.2	
		Jais ... ..	Saiyid Husain ...	668	250	28.2	37.4	
			Aulad Husain ...	508	200	30.7	39.4	
			Menhdi Husain ...	453	150	28.2	33.1	
			Ata Husain ...	452	150	29.3	33.2	
			Ali Hashim ...	260	100	26.6	38.5	
			Taqi Husain ...	206	80	46.4	38.8	
			Saira Bibi ...	888	375	34.4	42.2	
			Maja Bibi ...	423	175	38.8	41.4	
			Ghoriana ...	1,771	700	19.9	39.5	
			Mahmudpur ...	582	250	25.0	43.0	
			Jawaharganj ...	522	225	35.5	43.1	
			Khwajgan ...	501	200	34.2	39.9	
		Kasimpur ... ..	...	731	300	46.3	41.0	
		Kuar Mau ... ..	...	5,172	2,200	32.8	42.5	
		Kukha ... ..	...	2,558	1,100	46.3	41.4	
		Mau ... ..	...	772	325	44.4	42.1	
			Sheomhar Sahae ...	441	180	50.2	40.8	
			Bhagwan Dial ...	440	180	59.2	40.9	
		Narainpur ... ..	Gajadhar Bakhsh ...	618	250	46.2	40.5	
			Jainti Prasad ...	415	175	57.6	42.2	
		Nasirabad ... ..	Taki Husain ...	2,659	1,100	36.6	41.4	
			Ata Shah ...	830	350	54.2	42.2	
		Raipur Tori ... ..	...	1,231	475	35.3	38.6	
		Ranjhapur ... ..	...	491	200	70.9	40.7	
		Tarapur ... ..	...	1,071	450	42.0	42.0	
		Taruana ... ..	...	1,367	600	46.3	43.9	
		Undwa ... ..	...	5,388	2,250	27.5	42.2	
			Number of maháls 30,					

## APPENDIX XV—(concluded).

Statement showing number of maháls in which assessment has been proposed and sanctioned under 45 per cent. of the assessable assets—(concluded).

Pargana.	Circle.	Village.	Mahál.	Assessable assets.	Proposed jama.	Percentage of rise.	Percentage on assets.	Remarks.
Parshadpur.	Northern.	TAHSIL SALON— —(concluded).						
		Bewal ... ..	...	5,546	2,225	61·8	40·1	
		Bishesharpur ... ..	...	354	140	3·7	39·5	
		Padampur ... ..	Sheosewak Singh ... Binda Singh ...	508 367	225 150	30·1 30·4	44·2 40·9	
	Number of maháls, 4.							
	Southern.	Dilawalpur ... ..	...	2,474	1,050	20·2	42·4	
		Goera ... ..	...	730	300	20·0	41·1	
		Khanjahanpur ... ..	Pancham Singh ...	211	90	20·3	42·6	
		Phagupur ... ..	Rahiman Bibi ...	259	110	23·6	42·4	
		Pura Thamman ... ..	Pancham Singh ...	109	45	15·3	41·3	
		Sunga ... ..	Sheonath Kunar ... Mir Agha Husain ...	296 570	120 250	5·2 21·3	40·5 43·9	
	Number of maháls, 8.							
	Total Pargana, 12.							
Salon.	First.	Jabbaripur ... ..	Unchahar ...	1,435	600	93·5	41·8	
		Kutia Chatra ... ..	...	4,145	1,750	59·6	42·2	
		Kutra Bahadurganj ... ..	Khas ...	8,411	3,300	77·2	39·2	
		Shahabad ... ..	...	436	175	25·0	40·1	
	Number of maháls, 4.							
	Second.	Antalia ... ..	...	1,090	450	20·0	41·3	
		Baherun ... ..	...	1,489	650	33·3	43·6	
		Bhawaniipur ... ..	...	985	400	37·9	40·6	
		Chak Mirza Pati ... ..	...	343	140	3·7	40·8	
		Jahanpur (Talúqa Azizabad) ... ..	Umrapur ...	600	250	38·9	41·7	
		Kateha ... ..	...	1,205	500	...	41·5	
		Khanpur Birlhanpur ... ..	...	2,100	850	29·2	40·4	
		Nighawan ... ..	Sukhnandan Lal ...	190	75	82·0	39·5	
		Rasulpur ... ..	Qutub Ali ...	1,423	600	36·4	42·2	
		Salon ... ..	Khalisa ...	6,646	2,650	29·6	39·9	
		Sarai Parsu ... ..	Aima ...	3,208	1,275	24·7	39·7	
		Satwa ... ..	Gujadhar Ram ...	467	200	61·0	43·0	
		Unchahar ... ..	Farzand Ali ...	364	150	25·0	41·2	
		...	...	853	350	64·3	41·0	
	Number of maháls, 14.							
	Third.	Bhualpur ... ..	Ali Husain ...	1,216	490	81·6	40·3	
		Gopalpur Udhwan ... ..	...	981	425	3·6	43·3	
		Itaura Buzurg ... ..	Sheopal Singh ...	816	325	88·8	39·8	
		Khanpur ... ..	Jasoda Parshad ...	50	20	25·0	40·0	
		Lalehandpur w/ Ekchhania ... ..	...	1,097	450	34·3	41·0	
		Mawai ... ..	...	1,825	750	25·0	41·1	
		Murarmau ... ..	Ali Husain ...	578	240	57·9	41·5	
		Furbara ... ..	Alopi Parshad ...	1,109	450	28·6	40·6	
		Sarai Sahjan ... ..	...	1,410	600	11·1	42·5	
		Sinri Ranapur ... ..	...	1,660	715	65·4	43·1	
		Sharagpur ... ..	Dakkhin ...	842	350	27·3	41·6	
		Suhapar ... ..	Uttar granted ...	347	140	86·7	40·3	
		...	...	620	265	6·0	42·7	
	Number of maháls, 13.							
	Fourth.	Ratanpur ... ..	Uttar ...	384	155	47·6	40·4	
		Sanda Saidan ... ..	...	1,308	575	19·8	41·1	
	Number of maháls, 2.							
	Total, pargana ... 33							
	Total, Tahsil ... 75							
	GRAND TOTAL ... 213							

Number of maháls assessed under 45 per cent., 213.

Percentage on total number of maháls in the district, 8·8.

# APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing the charges incurred in the Rae Bareilly settlement operations.

District.	Year.	Salary of gazetted officer.	Salary of fixed establishment.	Salaries of variable and temporary establishments.	Cadastral survey charges.	Travelling and tentage allowance to officers.	Travelling and tentage allowance of fixed variable and temporary establishments.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Stationery.	Cost of instruments.	Job works.	Total charges.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rae Bareilly.	Started from November 1891.												
	1891-92	2,750 0 0	1,470 10 7	7,761 7 9	...	494 10 6	133 2 0	1,174 4 2	271 9 10	579 14 0	711 7 8	15,347 2 6	
	1892-93	15,983 13 0	5,998 6 8	14,631 7 9	...	1,471 4 0	567 0 0	5,138 14 4	768 4 8	119 15 0	1,793 15 3	46,479 0 8	
	1893-94	24,037 10 7	6,839 15 5	26,950 12 2	...	2,251 5 0	893 1 0	6,190 7 1	578 7 3	...	314 0 3	63,115 10 9	
	1894-95	20,693 8 5	7,213 2 10	22,911 4 9	...	1,319 4 0	529 8 6	4,993 6 10	600 7 9	...	1,290 14 9	66,751 9 10	
	1895-96	9,874 13 11	4,487 9 1	9,362 11 6	...	365 0 0	45 4 6	1,296 5 4	170 15 3	...	1,508 13 7	27,131 9 2	
	1896-97	828 11 8	1,545 2 4	1,463 3 4	...	25 0 0	...	185 13 9	30 13 3	...	94 15 0	4,173 11 4	
	Total	74,228 9 7	27,554 14 11	90,100 15 3	...	6,126 7 6	2,168 0 0	18,979 3 6	2,420 10 0	699 13 0	5,720 2 6	2,27,998 12 3	

## APPENDIX XVII.

Statement showing by tahsils the permanent result of revision of *patwāris*' circles for district Rae Bareilly.

Name of tahsil.	Present.								Proposed.								Remarks.			
	Number of circles.	Number of patwaris.	Total of pay.	Number of villages.	Number of mahals.	Total area.	Acres.	Cultivated area.	Number of shareholders.	Number of khassra plots.	Number of circles.	Number of patwaris.	Total of pay.	Number of villages.	Number of mahals.	Total area.		Acres.	Cultivated area.	Number of shareholders.
Dirgajaganj	177	182	Rs. 1,070	364	547	297,795	143,903	143,903	2,890	373,493	133	133	1,043	364	547	297,795	143,903	143,903	2,890	373,493
Rae Bareli	198	152	1,084	362	451	237,895	130,165	130,165	1,529	251,603	112	112	943	362	451	237,895	130,165	130,165	1,539	251,603
Dalman	193	201	1,443	584	735	300,890	154,790	154,790	2,520	290,586	156	156	1,234	584	735	300,890	154,790	154,790	2,520	290,586
Salon	168	108	1,055	457	709	281,292	149,336	149,336	4,253	354,618	138	138	1,132	457	709	281,292	149,336	149,336	4,253	354,618
Total	676	703	4,652	1,767	2,442	1,117,872	578,194	578,194	11,202	1,270,300	539	539	4,352	1,767	2,442	1,117,872	578,194	578,194	11,202	1,270,300
Average	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	†78	33	45	2,074	1,073	1,073	21	2,357

\* Excluding Rs. 15 pay of vacant circle.

† Naibs.

‡ Excluding pay of naibs Rs. 160.

## APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement showing the number of circles and pay of patwaris by parganas for district Rae Bareilly.

Name of Pargana.	At Rs. 7.		At Rs. 8.		At Rs. 9.		At Rs. 10.		Total.		Naib.		Grand Total.	
	Number of patwaris.	Amount.	Number of patwaris.	Amount.	Number of patwaris.	Amount.	Number of patwaris.	Amount.	Number of patwaris.	Amount.	Number of patwaris.	Amount.	Number of patwaris.	Amount.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Lahauna	18	126	3	24	1	9	6	60	28	219	1	6	29	225
Mohanganj	16	112	6	48	1	9	2	20	25	189	..	..	25	189
Simranta	20	140	5	40	1	9	1	10	27	199	1	6	38	205
Kumhravan	12	84	3	24	3	27	3	30	21	165	1	0	22	171
Hardoi	4	28	1	8	2	18	1	10	8	64	..	..	8	64
Bachrawan	15	105	4	32	4	36	1	10	24	183	1	6	25	189
Rae Bareilly	62	434	25	200	11	99	14	140	112	873	*11	70	123	943
Khiron	21	147	7	56	1	9	7	70	36	282	..	..	36	282
Sareni	26	182	6	48	5	45	3	30	40	305	..	..	40	305
Dalman	37	259	19	152	16	144	8	80	80	635	2	12	82	647
Rokha ..	20	182	11	88	3	27	6	60	46	357	3	18	49	375
Parshadepur	9	63	3	24	5	45	2	20	19	152	..	..	19	152
Salon ..	38	206	19	152	9	81	7	70	73	569	6	36	79	605
Total	304	2,128	112	896	62	558	61	610	539	4,192	26	160	565	4,352

\* 4=28, 7=42.

## APPENDIX XIX.

Statement showing the number of cases instituted and disposed of in the Settlement Department.

Class of application or cases.	Number of applications instituted and disposed of										Appeal to Settlement Officer from their subordinates				Remarks.				
	Number of cases instituted.	On their merits.			By confession, compromise or consent.	By default of plaintiff.	Otherwise than on their merits.				Number of appeals instituted.	Decided.							
		For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Total on merits.			By personal service of summons.	By substituted service of summons.	Total of ex parte.	Withdrawn.		From any other cause.	Total decided otherwise than on merits.	Confirmed.		Reversed.	Remanded.	Total.	
I.—Cases connected with patwâris	87	53	2	55	3	2	..	..	..	..	32	32	3	..	1	3	..	3	1 remaining.
II.—Boundary disputes	27	11	8	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	
III.—Cases regarding admission to or exclusion from settlement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
IV.—Distribution of assessment or redistribution of land revenue.	514	7	10	17	154	12	..	..	..	..	330	496	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 remaining.
V.—Sub-settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
VI.—Settlement of waste lands	4,873	2,809	1,107	3,916	58	275	5	..	..	34	585	957	180	84	82	14	180	..	
(a) Proprietary right, taluqdâri, proprietary and under-proprietary.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,397 remaining.
(b) Cultivating right	1,773	637	563	1,200	28	160	..	..	..	8	377	573	17	15	2	..	17	..	
(c) Rent-free tenure	231	86	80	166	8	24	2	..	..	..	31	65	2	2	..	..	2	..	
(d) Revenue-free tenure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,397 remaining.
(e) Cesses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
(f) Any other matters	4,294	1,896	1,545	3,441	61	272	13	1	14	39	467	853	166	90	60	16	166	..	
(a) Determination of rents	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,397 remaining.
(b) Determination of rent of under-proprietary holdings.	3,296	679	847	1,526	275	18	..	..	..	..	80	373	..	..	..	..	..	..	
IX. Miscellaneous	4,454	225	241	466	57	128	3	..	3	4	3,796	3,988	43	29	11	3	43	..	
Total	19,549	6,403	4,403	10,806	644	891	23	1	24	85	5,701	7,345	411	220	156	35	411	1,398 remaining.	



APPENDIX XX—(continued).  
Statement showing payments of sub-settlement holders in Rae Bareilly district—(continued).

Name of pargana.	Serial number of villages	Name of village.	Name of mahal.	Old rent.			New rent.			Term of decree.
				Jama.	Malikana and settlement cess.	Total.	Jama.	Malikana and settlement cess.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
KUM- HARAWAN (concl.)	17	Hansna	...	806	220	1,026	950	285	1,235	As in Baharapur. Ditto. Jama on the whole mauza has fallen, hence no enhancement here.
	18	Kalan Garhi	...	389	106	495	400	120	520	
	19	Kurri	Chak Bahukhera	Not known	...	416	220	196	416	
KUM- HARAWAN	20	Gudh	Total	...	...	4,695	...	...	5,165	Sub-settled at jama plus half profits.
			...	3,753	1,876	5,629	4,540	2,320	6,960	
			Total	...	...	5,629	...	...	6,960	
HARDOR.	21	Barhanan	...	850	425	1,275	1,000	500	1,500	Decree at jama plus half profits. Ditto
	22	Benipur	...	93	45½	138½	100	50	150	
			Total	...	...	1,413½	...	...	1,650	
	23	Adampur	Chak Beni Parshad	15	...	15	13	...	13	The jama of the Chak has risen from Rs. 15 to Rs. 21, but 3rd of it has been bought by the superior proprietor. The remaining portion to pay Rs. 13. To pay jama plus Rs. 50 as malikana. Decreed at fixed sum, Malikana reduced as excessive. The Bais paid Rs. 968, but no lease could be traced. Malikana has been left as before. To pay jama plus half jama. Lease at fixed amount; same malikana allowed. Permanent lease at fixed sum; same malikana allowed. Decree for pakia lease at Rs. 3½ per cent. of the nikasi.
			...	...	...	18,236½	...	...	21,103½	
			Total, Tahsil Dirgubiaganj.	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	24	Aladadpur	Chak Mumtaz Baki	71	50	121	75	50	125	
	25	Bandipur	...	366	234	600	480	210	690	
	26	Bans	...	534	434	968	735	434	1,169	
	27	Basudh	...	1,149	575	1,724	1,400	700	2,100	
	28	Dindauli	...	541	765	1,306	1,200	765	1,965	
	29	Gauwar Kamangarpur	...	924	827	1,751	1,125	827	1,952	
	30	Hardapur	Chak Palla	47	40½	87½	55	48	103	

[illegible]





APPENDIX XX—(concluded).  
Statement showing payments of sub-settlement holders in Rae Bareilly district—(concluded).

Name of pargana.	Serial number of villages.	Name of village.	Name of mahál.	Old rent.			New rent.			Term of decree.
				Jama.	Malikana and settlement cess.	Total.	Jama.	Malikana and settlement cess.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
115	Isbardaspur	...	...	280	200	480	300	200	500	Decree at fixed sum. Sub-proprietor pays enhancement.
116	Jannapur	...	...	175	175	350	225	175	400	Ditto.
117	Kamalindipur	...	...	815	326	1,141	1,025	410	1,435	Decree at jama plus 20 per cent. of the nikasi.
118	Kanhpur	...	{ Khas	690	276	966	810	323½	1,133½	Ditto.
		...	{ Basantpur	225	135	360	250	135	385	Decree at fixed sum. Sub-proprietor pays enhancement.
119	Khanpur and Birbhanpur	...	...	658	452	1,110	850	452	1,302	Decree at jama plus half profits, but malikana made up to the same amount as it was before.
120	Madhopur Hardopatti	...	...	...	20	100	90	22½	112½	To pay jama plus 25 per cent.
121	Matranpur	...	...	225	350	575	235	350	575	No enhancement.
122	Mawai	...	{ 2 patts amounting to 12 annas.	Not known.	known.	640	562½	236*	798½	Leases for 30 years. The taluqdár failed to eject the holders; their rents have been fixed at 20 per cent. enhancement.
123	Murar Mau	...	Muhammad Askari	40	30	70	75	25	101	The same as Bhualpur.
124	Pari	...	Patti Jadunath Singh	1,056	1,700	2,756	1,190	1,915	3,105	Decree at fixed sum. Rent has been raised in proportion to the enhancement on the whole village.
125	Pura Muhammad Saiyid	...	Patti Suraj Narain Baksh	33½	41½	75	31	53	84	Lease for 30 years renewed for Rs. 84 by agreement.
126	Pura Mansa Ram	...	...	195	100	295	220	100	320	Lease at fixed sum. Sub-proprietors bear enhancement.
127	Rampur Kasiba	...	...	260	100	360	240	100	340	Sub-settlement at fixed sum. Sub-proprietors have benefit of reduction.
128	Sabaiya Dhani	...	...	795	1,555	2,350	1,500	1,000	2,500	Decree at fixed sum. Malikana reduced as excessive.
129	Reoli	...	{ Mahál Harchand Singh, 4 as. 4 p.	Not known.	known.	377	216½	200½	417	Permanent lease at fixed sum. Payments enhanced in proportion to enhancement on village.
130	Sabaiya Miran	...	{ 5 p. 6 k. 6 j.	Not known.	known.	42½	575	261	51½	Lease for 30 years.
		...	...	500	261	761	...	...	886	Decree at fixed sum. Sub-proprietor bears enhancement.

SALON—(concluded).



R E S O L U T I O N .

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

*Dated Naini Tal, the 24th July 1899.*

READ—

Letter No.  $\frac{794N.}{1-162A}$ , dated 21st June 1899, from the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, North-Western Provinces and Oudh, submitting the Final Settlement Report of the Rae Bareilly district by Mr. S. H. Fremantle, I.C.S., together with a review thereon by the Settlement Commissioner for Oudh.

OBSERVATIONS.—The settlement of Rae Bareilly was, as in other districts of Southern Oudh, carried out by the District Officer in addition to his ordinary duties. The operations lasted for about six years, from 1891 to 1897, and the total cost amounted to Rs. 2,40,000, a sum which falls at the rate of Rs. 137 per square mile. This rate, though much higher than the estimate (Rs. 80 per square mile), is very much lower than in other districts settled under the same system, and credit is due to the supervision which enabled the Settlement Officer to carry out the work on comparatively economical lines.

2. The district is thickly populated, highly cultivated, and well supplied with artificial irrigation from wells, of which there is one (masonry or earthen) to every 29 acres of cultivation. The increase in cultivation since settlement has been small, about 2 per cent. only, and as the last settlement, though just and well distributed, was a full one in the greater part of the district as now constituted, it follows that any enhancement of revenue at the present time must be dependent chiefly on the rise in the rates of rent. The average rise in the rent-rates is given in the report as 35 per cent., but the rate of increase varies very greatly in different parganas, and it would be unwise to place too much reliance on the figures on which the increase is calculated.

3. The district is chiefly owned by large proprietors, rather less than one-quarter of the villages being held direct from Government by co-parcenary communities. The large landlords are, as a rule, well to do and have, as a body, improved their position during the settlement. The co-parcenary communities, though they have not as yet been obliged, to any large extent, to actually alienate their land, have, it is believed, encumbered it largely with mortgages, and are scarcely maintaining their position.

4. The character of the tenures and the method of collecting rent have greatly simplified the question of assessment. Over three-fourths of the cultivated area is held by tenants paying cash rents; the rents are, as a rule, accurately recorded, and, so far as can be ascertained, are collected nearly in full. In a few cases the recorded rents were considered excessive and unsafe as a basis of assessment, but the

deductions made on this account amounted to Rs. 14,580 only out of a recorded rental of over 28 lakhs of rupees. The accepted rents give an incidence of over Rs. 6 per acre—an exceptionally high rate for a whole district. The area which had to be valued by the Settlement Officer was somewhat less than one-quarter of the cultivated area, and the methods of valuation have during the operations been subjected to considerable criticism and to close analysis. It was apprehended during the assessment of one part of the district that the Settlement Officer had been influenced by an undue tendency to undervaluation, and it was necessary to direct in the case of one pargana that some enhancement should be made in the assessments. The result for the whole district, as shown in paragraph 9 of the Settlement Commissioner's review, is that the average rate applied in valuing the assumption areas is Rs. 4·6 per acre, or almost exactly 25 per cent. below the rate of cash rents. Considering that a large proportion of those areas is inferior grain-rented or nominally rented land, and that the rest is, for the most part, held by high caste cultivators, the Lieutenant-Governor agrees with the Board that the valuation is certainly adequate.

5. The revenue demand (omitting nominal assessments) as finally determined amounts to Rs. 15,40,537, and gives an enhancement of Rs. 23·6 on the former assessment, and an incidence of Rs. 2·78 per acre of cultivation. The assessment is a full one, but allowance has been made for precarious estates, for cultivating communities, and for unrealizable rents by taking a percentage slightly below 50 per cent. of the assets. The distribution of the assessment is believed to have been carefully made, and the Lieutenant-Governor confirms the settlement and sanctions its continuance for the periods recommended in the end of paragraph 14 of the Settlement Commissioner's review.

6. The work of the settlement has been satisfactorily carried out by Mr. Baillie in addition to his duties as Deputy Commissioner, and he has been well assisted by Mr. Fremantle, who has submitted a good report on the results.

---

ORDER.—Ordered that a copy of this Resolution be forwarded to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, North-Western Provinces and Oudh, for the information of the Board.

J. O. MILLER,

*Chief Secy. to Govt., N.-W. P. and Oudh.*

From—F. W. BROWNRIGG, Esq., *Secretary to the Board of Revenue,*  
*N.-W. Provinces and Oudh,*  
To—*Chief Secretary to Government, N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.*

SIR,—I am directed to submit the Final Settlement Report of the Rae Bareli district, with the Settlement Commissioner's review thereof. It is unnecessary to repeat or add to what has been well said by Mr. Hooper, and it will suffice to give a brief summary of the results of the assessment.

2. Tenants' cash-rented land amounted to 76 per cent. of the area in holdings, and rents were found to be recorded with great accuracy in the settlement papers. In only seven mahals was the rental found to be inadequate, and in 56 mahals only was it set aside as unsafe and a lower rental substituted. The total reduction made on account of instability of rent was Rs. 14,580 out of a rental of Rs. 28,08,000. The area brought under assessment in the whole district was 591,259 acres, as compared with 576,263 acres cultivated in the year of verification, and an average cultivated area for the past five years of 590,811 acres. The area assessed is a full area, and the incidence of the accepted rental on the accepted area for tenants' cash-rented land is Rs. 6.16 per acre. With this may be compared the rate of Rs. 6.22, which is the incidence of the recorded rental on the area (451,231 acres) which actually pays rent after the exclusion of unrented land in holdings. The accepted rental, therefore, represents very nearly the full rental demand recoverable in a good year.

3. It is true that rents in Rae Bareli are well established and remarkably secure. According to the returns, the average collections are equal to 96.7 per cent. of the demand, and in the large Tiloi estate under the Court of Wards the collections for three years averaged 98 per cent. Yet the accepted rate of Rs. 6.16, which includes the rent of some 2,500 acres originally classed as favoured but eventually accepted, must be regarded as high. It exceeds the average recorded rental (Rs. 6.03) on the holdings area, which includes unrented land.

4. The assumption areas have been fairly valued at 75 per cent. of the accepted tenants' rate. The valuation is certainly adequate, for the high caste privilege, in the matter of rent, was found, as in other districts, to be 25 per cent.

5. An addition of Rs. 30,914 was made for *sāyar*. The concession for *sir* amounted to 12 per cent., or Rs. 25,958; the allowance for improvements (1,212 wells and 52 small embankments) was Rs. 29,726, a moderate sum. The net assets were thus ascertained to be Rs. 34,09,102, which pointed to a revenue demand of 17 lakhs.

6. The stringency of the valuation was relaxed by taking a lower percentage than 50 per cent., and in this way allowance was made for precarious villages. The revenue as now fixed is Rs. 16,06,948, or 47.13 per cent. of the net assets.

7. This assessment may be regarded as certainly adequate and as representing a fair settlement at half assets. The revenue has been carefully and fairly apportioned on the different estates. The actual enhancement in the realizable demand is Rs. 23.6 per cent.

8. For the different classes of estates the figures are—

Class of estate.					Proportion of assets taken.	Enhancement per cent.
<i>Talugdāri</i>	...	...	...	...	47.5	23.7
Sub-settled	...	...	...	...	45.2	20.6
Cultivating communities	...	...	...	...	45.8	21.6
Permanently settled (nominal)	...	...	...	...	52.5	46.5

9. The proposals of Mr. Hooper in paragraph 14 of his review regarding the term of settlement are accepted by the Board.